### MARYLAND WATER INFRASTRUCTURE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION

**SINGLE AUDIT REPORT** 

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024



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### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Director
Maryland Water Infrastructure Financing Administration
Baltimore, Maryland

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the business-type activities of the Maryland Water Infrastructure Financing Administration (the Administration), an enterprise fund of the State of Maryland, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Administration's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated September 27, 2024.

### Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Administration's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Administration's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Administration's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

### Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Administration's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

### **Purpose of This Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

Clifton Larson Allen LLP

Baltimore, Maryland September 27, 2024



# INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM, REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE, AND REPORT ON THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Director
Maryland Water Infrastructure Financing Administration
Baltimore, Maryland

### Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the Maryland Water Infrastructure Financing Administration's (the Administration) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Administration's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024. The Administration's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the Administration complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024.

#### Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative* Requirements, *Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Administration and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Administration's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

#### Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the Administration's federal programs.

### Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Administration's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the Administration's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the Administration's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- obtain an understanding of the Administration's internal control over compliance relevant to the
  audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test
  and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not
  for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Administration's internal
  control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

#### **Report on Internal Control Over Compliance**

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

### Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of the business-type activities of the Administration as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Administration's basic financial statements. We have issued our report thereon, dated September 27, 2024, which contained an unmodified opinion on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

Clifton Larson Allen LLP

Baltimore, Maryland September 27, 2024

### MARYLAND WATER INFRASTRUCTURE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Federal Grantor/Pass through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Grant Number	 Award Amount	Amount Remaining	Passed hrough to ubrecipients	Current Year Loan Disbursements		Total Current Year Federal Expenditures	
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency									
Capitalization Grants for Clean Water	66.458	CS-240001-22	\$ 27,485,000	\$ -	\$ 17,249,552	\$ 16,924,833	\$	17,249,552	
State Revolving Fund (CWSRF)		CS-240001-23	18,143,000	-	10,410,248	10,180,917		10,410,248	
		4C-953277-01	50,413,000	47,279,723	3,133,277	3,133,277		3,133,277	
		4X-95327501	5,143,000	5,143,000	-	-		-	
		4X-95327601	 2,261,000	2,261,000		 -			
Total CWSRF Cluster			103,445,000	 54,683,723	30,793,077	30,239,027		30,793,077	
Capitalization Grants for Drinking Water	66.468	FS-993648-20	20,170,000	_	_	_		609,733	
State Revolving Fund (DWSRF)		FS-993648-22	12,837,000	986,632	-	-		2,438,780	
3 ( ,		4D-953026-01	32,960,000	5,622,385	-	-		3,270,860	
		FS-993648-23	10,446,000	3,086,488	7,265,400	6,502,444		7,359,512	
		4D-953271-01	43,497,000	41,896,607	388,761	291,571		1,600,393	
		4E-953274-01	13,840,000	3,520,000	· -	· -		· · · -	
		4L-953272-01	51,934,000	51,934,000	_	_		_	
		4E-953270-01	15,874,000	15,874,000	_	_		_	
		4L-953269-01	28,650,000	5,214,935	_	_		_	
Total DWSRF Cluster			230,208,000	128,135,047	7,654,161	6,794,015		15,279,278	
Total			\$ 333,653,000	\$ 182,818,770	\$ 38,447,238	\$ 37,033,042	\$	46,072,355	

### MARYLAND WATER INFRASTRUCTURE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS JUNE 30, 2024

#### NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### **Basis of Accounting**

All federal grant operations of Maryland Water Infrastructure Financing Administration (the Administration) are included in the scope of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (the Single Audit).

Expenditures reported on the schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the Schedule) are reported in accordance with cost principles contained in Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. The Administration has elected not to use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

#### NOTE 2 BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying Schedule includes the federal award activity of the Administration under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2024, and is presented on the accrual basis of accounting. Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Administration, it is not intended to and does not present the net position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the Administration.

#### NOTE 3 LOANS

The Administration has loans outstanding of \$1,379,931,027 and \$349,890,506 as of June 30, 2024, in the Clean Water Revolving Funds and Drinking Water Fund, respectively, which were made with federal funds and the 20% state match and other sources of funding. Loans made with federal funds during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 are listed below.

Federal Grantor/Pass through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Fiscal Year 2024 Loan Disbursements		
State Revolving Funds: Capitalization Grants for Clean Water Capitalization Grants for Drinking Water	66.458 66.468	\$ 30,239,027 6,794,015		
Total		\$ 37,033,042		

### MARYLAND WATER INFRASTRUCTURE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS JUNE 30, 2024

### NOTE 4 FEDERAL EXPENDITURES

Listed below are the federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024:

Federal Grantor/Pass through Grantor/	Federal Assistance		Administrative/ Set-Aside	Current Year Federal		
Program or Cluster Title	Listing Number	Grant Number	Cost	Expenditures		
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency						
Capitalization Grants for Clean Water	66.458	CS-240001-22	\$ -	\$ 17,249,552		
State Revolving Fund		CS-240001-23	-	10,410,248		
		4C-953277-01		3,133,277		
			-	30,793,077		
Capitalization Grants for Drinking Water	66.468	FS-993648-20	609,733	609,733		
State Revolving Fund		FS-993648-22	2,438,780	2,438,780		
		4D-953026-01	3,270,860	3,270,860		
		FS-993648-23	94,112	7,359,512		
		4D-953271-01	1,211,632	1,600,393		
			7,625,117	15,279,278		
Total			\$ 7,625,117	\$ 46,072,355		

## MARYLAND WATER INFRASTRUCTURE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION SCHEDULES OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	Section I – Summary of	of Auditors'	Results		
Financ	cial Statements				
1.	Type of auditors' report issued:	Unmodified			
2.	Internal control over financial reporting:				
	Material weakness(es) identified?		yes	x	no
	Significant deficiency(ies) identified?		yes	x	none reported
3.	Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?		_yes	X	no
Federa	al Awards				
1.	Internal control over major federal programs:				
	Material weakness(es) identified?		yes	x	no
	Significant deficiency(ies) identified?		yes	x	none reported
2.	Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major federal programs:	Unmodified			
3.	Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)?		_yes	x	_ no
ldentif	ication of Major Federal Programs				
	Assistance Listing Number	Name of Fe	deral Pro	gram or Clu	ıster
	66.458	Capitalizatio Revolving I		for Clean Wa	ater State
	threshold used to distinguish between and Type B programs:	\$3,000	<u>,000</u>		
Audite	e qualified as low-risk auditee?	Х	_yes		no

### MARYLAND WATER INFRASTRUCTURE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS (CONTINUED) YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

### Section II - Financial Statement Findings

Our audit did not disclose any matters required to be reported in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.

### Section III – Findings and Questioned Costs – Major Federal Programs

Our audit did not disclose any matters required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a).

