

Maryland Commission on Climate Change Adaptation Work Group



Photo Credit: Lee Goodwin



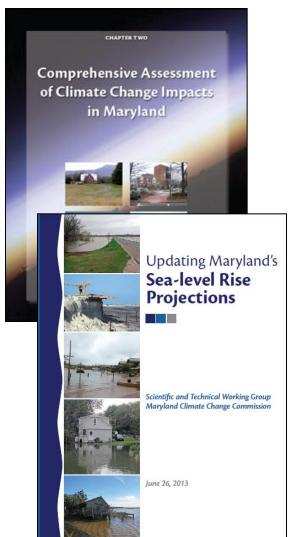
Climate change will affect all sectors of our economy, society and environment

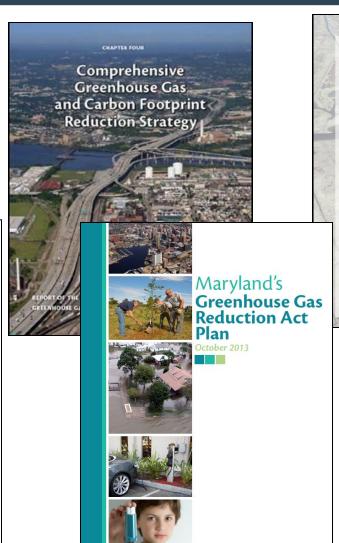


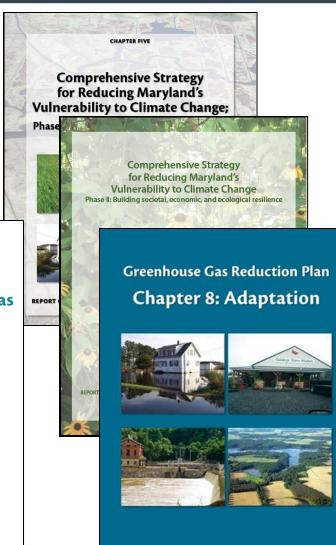




Maryland's Climate Action Plan











MD's Adaptation Strategy: Sector-Based

Affected Sectors	Climate Stressor	Climate Vulnerability	Adaptation Strategies
Water Resources	Changes in precip.Extreme events	Decreased water supplyIncreased flooding	Create water marketsImprove flood control
Bay/Aquatic Ecosystems	Sea level riseIncreased water temp	Increased salinityHabitat loss	Install "living shorelines"Protect critical habitat
Human Health	Increased air temp.Extreme events	Vector-borne illnessHeat-related health effects	Designate "cooling centers"Vector-borne surveillance
Agriculture	Changes in precip.Sea level rise	 Drought Salt-water intrusion	Plant salt tolerant cropsDrought management
Forest/Terrestrial Ecosystems	Changes in precip.Increased air temp.	Disease, FireSpecies shifts	Fire mgmt. and controlInvasive species mgmt
Growth & Infrastructure	Changes in precip.Sea level rise	Increased population growthIncreased flooding	 "Smart" site and building design Retrofit storm water mgmt.
Coastal Zone	Sea level riseExtreme events	Submergence of low- lying landsIncreased coastal flooding	Protect coastal infrastructureIncrease natural vegetative buffers

Adaptation: Phase I Adaptation: Phase II

MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES



SEA LEVEL RISE AND COASTAL STORMS

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Pri	ority Recommendations	Lead Agency	Key Partners	Priority	Timeframe
Reduce impact to	existing and future growth and developm	ent			
Take action	Require the integration of coastal eroston, coastal storm, and sea level rise adaptation and response strategies into existing state and local policies and programs.	DNR, MDP	MDE, MDOT, DHCD	high	ongoing
now to protect human habitat and infrastructure from future risks	Develop and implement State and local adaptation politics (i.e., protect, retreat, abandon) for vulnerable public and private sector infrastructure.	DNR	MDP, MDE, MDOT	high	ongoing
	Strengthen building codes and construction techniques for new infrastructure and buildings in vulnerable areas.	DHCD, DNR	MDP, MDOT, MDE	high	ongoing
Financial and eco	nomic well-being				
	Develop and implement long-range plans to minimize the economic impacts of sea level rise to natural resource-based industries.	DBED	DNR	medium	long
Minimize risks and shift to sustainable economies and investments	Establish an independent Blue Ribbon Advisory Committee to advise the State of the risks that climate change poses to the availability and affordability of trourance.	MIA	DNR	high	complete
nivescriens	Recruit, fister, and promote market opportunities related to climate change adaptation and response.	DBED	DNR	low	long
Protection of human health, safety, and welfare					
Guarantee the safety and	Strengthen coordination and management across Agencies responsible for human health and safety.	DHMH	MDA, DNR	high	ongoing
well-being of Maryland's citizens in times of foreseen and	Conduct Health Impact Assessments to evaluate the public health consequences of climate change and sea level rise-related projects and/or policies.	DHMH	MDA, MDE, DNR	high high	medium medium
unforeseen risk	Develop a coordinated plan to assure adequacy of Vector-borne Surveillance and Control Programs.	DHMH, MDA	DNR, MDE		
Natural resource p	protection				
Retain and expand forests, wetlands,	Identify high priority protection areas and strategically and cost effectively direct protection and rostoration actions.	DNR	MDE	high	ongoing
and beaches to protect us from coastal flooding	Develop and implement a package of appropriate regulations, financial incentives, educations, outracts, and enforcement approaches to retain and expand forests and wetlands in areas suitable for long-term survival.	DNR	MDE, MDP	high	ongoing
	Promote and support sustainable shoreline and buffer area management practices.	DNR	MDE	high	ongoing
Adaptation and re	esponse toolbox				
Give State and local governments	Strengthen federal, state, local, and regional observation systems to improve the detection of biological, physical, and chemical responses to climate change and sea level rise.	DNR, UM	NOAA, EPA	high	ongoing
the right tools to anticipate and plan for sea level rise	Update and maintain state-wide sea level rise mapping, modeling, and monitoring products.	DNR	NOAA	high	ongoing
and climate change	Utilize now and existing education, outreach, training, and capacity-building programs to disseminate information and resources related to climate change and sea level rise.	DNR, UM	MDE	high	ongoing

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Water Resources

Pri	iority Recommendations	Lead Agency	Key Partners	Priority	Timeframe
	Adopt and fund the recommendations of the 2008 "Wolman Committee" report.	MDE	DNR, MDP, local governments, federal partners	high	ongoing
	Manage water through the lens of future climate and population.	MDE	MDP, DNR, local governments	high	ongoing
Ensure long-term safe and adequate	Enhance planning and coordination within the water resource community.	MDE	MDP, local governments	high	long-term
water supply for humans and ecosystems.	Encourage water suppliers to evaluate and improve their resilience.	MDE	water utilities, local governments, MEMA, EPA	high	long-term
,	Promote demand management and water conservation practices.	MDE	local governments, MDA, business community	medium	ongoing
	Assess, target, and protect high quality water recharge areas.	MDE	DNR, MDP	medium	long-term
	Encourage the removal of vulnerable or high-hazard water supply and treatment infrastructure.	MDE	water utilies, local governments	low	long-term
Reduce the impacts of flooding and	Prevent inundation and overflow of on-site disposal systems.	MDE	local governments	medium	long-term
stormwater.	Revise Clean Water Revolving Fund criteria.	MDE		low	short-term
	Invest in an improved understanding and communication of flood probabilities and hazards.	MDE	DNR	medium	long-term

VW	BAY AND AQUATIC ECOSYSTEMS	5
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Pri	fority Recommendations	Lead Agency	Key Partners	Priority	Timeframe	Potential Cost
	Revise state-level protection targeting programs to reflect climate change adaptation priorities.	DNR	UMD, USACE, USGS, USFWS, NOAA, NGOs	high	ongoing	low
Advance protection of at- risk species and	Develop new protection and conservation mechanisms to promote adaptation stewardship activities on private lands.	DNR	UMD, USACE, USGS, USDOI, USFWS, NOAA, NGOs	medium	medium-term	medium
habitats.	Amend legal mechanisms to designate and protect temperature-sensitive streams.	DNR	MDE, EPA	high	ongoing	medium
	Implement an adaptive management approach.	DNR	MDE, MDOT, MDA, MDP, federal partners, NGOs	high	medium-term	low
	Proactively pursue, design, and construct habitat restoration projects to enhance the resilience of bay and aquatic ecosystems.	DNR	USACE, USGS, USFWS, NOAA, EPA, CBP, NGOs	high	long-term	high
Restore critical bay and aquatic habitats to enhance		DNR		medium	short-term	low
resilience.	on-site carbon sequestration. Increase on-the-ground implementation of existing stream restoration practices.	DNR	USGS, EPA, CBP, USFWS	high	short-term	high
	Remove barriers to habitat connectivity.	DNR	MDE, USFWS, NOAA	high	ongoing	high
Reduce existing stressors.	Reduce impervious surface cover.	DNR, MDE	MDP	high	ongoing	high
stressors.	Prepare for new or expanding ranges of invasive species.	DNR	MDA, MD Invasive Species Council, USFWS	high	ongoing	medium
	Adjust bay and watershed restoration priorities in light of a changing climate.	DNR	MDE, UMD, NOAA, USGS, EPA, Penn State, USFWS	medium	ongoing in Coastal Plain	medium
Foster a collective	Integrate both adaptation and mitigation reduction strategies into natural resource management plans and programs.	DNR	USFWS, NOAA, NGOs	high	short-term	low
response to climate change.	Revise fishery and wildlife management to build climate resilient safeguards.	DNR	USFWS, NOAA, NGOs	high	long-term	medium
	Increase collaboration among federal, state, regional, and local climate change adaptation partners.	DNR	UMD, NOAA, USGS, EPA, NGOs	high	short-term	low



POPULATION GROWTH AND INFRASTRUCTURE

Pr	iority Recommendations	Lead Agency	Key Partners	Priority	Timeframe	Potential Cost
	Address funding and revenue constraints to ensure adequate support for current and future infrastructure needs.	MDOT, MDE	MEMA, DGS, utilities, local governments	medium	ongoing	TBD
Ensure safety, clean water, clean	Conduct a comprehensive analysis of the vulnerability of Maryland's infrastructure.	MDOT, MDE	MEMA, DGS, utilities, local governments	medium	ongoing	high
air, and sufficient infrastructure.	Develop a "lead by example" investment policy to guide State investments.	DNR	all State agencies	high	short-term	low
	Reduce regional air quality impacts in Maryland.	MDE	MDOT, EPA, MPOs, other states	high	medium-term	high
	Assess the economic costs resulting from severe weather events.	MDOT	MEMA, utility providers, local governments	low	TBD	TBD
	Identify State investment needs to prepare for future weather emergencies.	MDOT, MEMA	utility providers, local governments	low	TBD	TBD
Plan for precipitation-related weather	Accelerate use of improved stormwater management strategies and environmental site design (ESD).	MDE	DGS, DNR, MDOT, UMD, local governments	high	ongoing	high
extremes and increase	Enhance the preparedness of transportation system and utility providers.	MDOT, MEMA	PSC, MEA, utility providers, MPOs	low	TBD	TBD
resilience to rising temperatures.	Develop operation contingency plans for critical infrastructure.	MDOT, MEMA	utility providers	medium	ongoing	TBD
	Increase urban tree canopy.	DNR	local government	high	ongoing	high
	Strengthen building and infrastructure design standards.	DHCD	local government, MDOT, MEA, MDE, MEMA	high	ongoing	TBD
	Promote integration of climate change adaptation strategies into State and local policies and programs.	MDP	DNR, MEMA	high	long-term	medium
	Integrate climate vulnerability data into State and local spatial planning frameworks.	MDP	DNR	high	long-term	medium
Institutionalize consideration of	Consider climate change issues in combination with ongoing growth and development planning efforts.	MDP	Sustainable Growth Commission, local governments	high	short-term	low
climate change.	Explore incentives to promote sound planning practices.	MDP	MEA, UMD	high	medium-term	TBD
	Investigate the impacts of climate change on future energy needs.	DNR	MDE, MEA, MDA, DBED, MDP, MDOT	high	ongoing	medium
	Create a framework and standards for the placement and use of alternative energy.	DNR, MEA	MDE, MDA, DBED, MDP, MDOT, Critical Area Commission, UMD	high	ongoing	medium



FORESTS AND TERRESTRIAL ECOSYSTEMS

	Priority Recommendations	Lead Agency	Key Partners	Priority	Timeframe	Potential Cost
	Integrate climate data and models into existing resource assessments and spatial planning frameworks.	DNR	EPA, CBP, USDOI, USFWS, NGOs, NASA, NOAA	high	medium-term	medium
Expand land	Incorporate climate change adaptation strategies into State resource management plans.	DNR	MDP, EPA, CBP, USDOI, USFWS, NOAA, USFS, NGOs	high	medium-term	low
protection and restoration and revise targeting	Collaborate with federal partners to support regional and national adaptation planning.	DNR	EPA, CBP, USDOI, USFWS, NOAA, USFS, NGOs	medium	medium-term	low
priorities.	Update existing land protection targeting programs and project evaluation protocols.	DNR	EPA, CBP, USDOI, USFWS, NOAA, USFS, NGOs	high	ongoing	medium
	Develop climate change adaptation guidance and technical tools suitable for local government planning.	DNR	MDP, UME	high	ongoing	medium
	Strengthen State and local programs to slow the loss and fragmentation of forest and terrestrial ecosystems to new development.	DNR	MDP, MDE, MDOT, USFWS, USFS, EPA, CBP, NGOs	high	ongoing	medium
Adjust management practices and reduce existing stressors.	Review and revise forestry best management practices.	DNR	UME	medium	medium-term	medium
	Continue to support incorporation of the policies and strategies of Maryland's Sustainable Forestry Act of 2009 into State and local planning decisions.	DNR	State Forest Conservancy District Boards	high	ongoing	low
	Evaluate sustainable forestry certification programs for opportunities to enhance climate resilience.	DNR	Sustainable Forestry Initiative, Forestry Boards, Forest Stewardship Councils	medium	medium-term	medium
	Improve capacity to manage and respond to stressors exacerbated by climate change.	DNR	MDA, MD Invasive Species Council, Forest Health Emergency Contingency Program	medium	short-term	high
	Develop new tools to guide adaptation stewardship activities on private lands.	DNR	Forest Stewardship Councils, UMD Extension	high	short-term	medium
Foster stewardshi on private lands.	ip Incorporate adapatation concerns into existing programs.	DNR	USFS, Forest Stewardship Councils, UMD Extension	high	short-term	medium
	Develop new conservation easement mechanisms to promote adaptation stewardship activities on private lands.	DNR	USFS, Forest Stewardship Councils, UME, MDA	high	ongoing	low



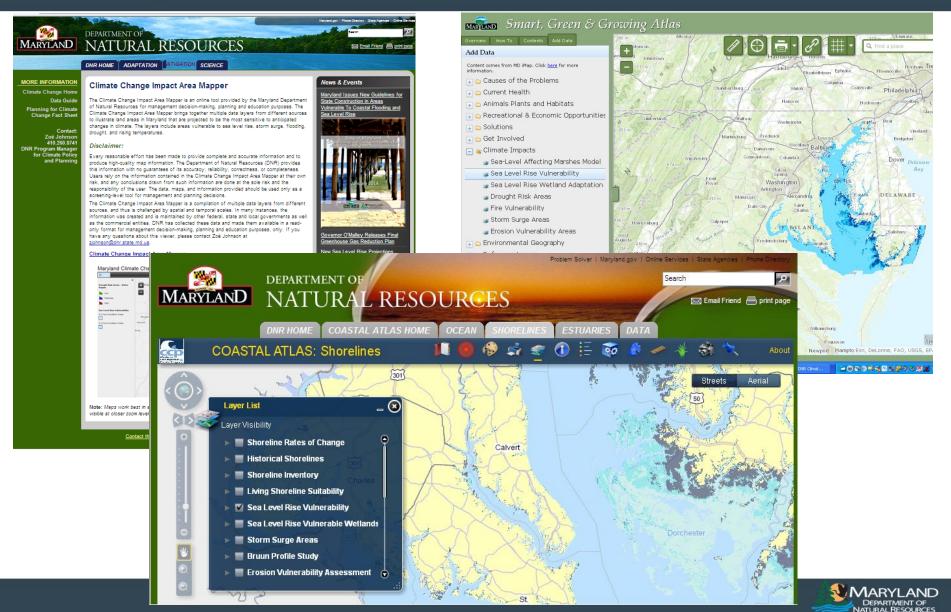
AGRICULTURE

	Priority Recommendations	Lead Agency	Key Partners	Priority	Timeframe	Potential Cost
	Promote diversification of crop species and varieties.	MDA	UMD Extension (UME), local agricultural producers	low	ongoing	TBD
Increase crop diversity, protect	Intensify water management and conservation through research, funding, and incentives.	MDA	UME, MDE, DNR, USDA, EPA, Bay Trust	high	ongoing	high
against pests and disease, and intensify water	Protect against incoming pests, weeds, and disease.	MDA	UME	low	ongoing	TBD
management.	Support innovative solutions that foster adaptation and also reduce energy costs and carbon footprints.	MDA	UME, MEA	medium	ongoing	TBD
Strengthen applie	Enhance dissemination channels to improve the relay of climate information.	MDA	UME, SCDs, NRCS, NGOs, commodity orgs	low	ongoing	TBD
research, risk communication, and technical	Identify opportunities to support the transition of farm and agricultural practices.	MDA	UME, NRCS, Farm Credit, insurance industry	low	long-term	TBD
support	Enhance emergency response and risk management.	MDA	UME, Farm Credit, insurance industry	low	ongoing	TBD
Enhance existing best managemen		MDA	UMD, DNR, MDE	low	ongoing	TBD
practices and land conservation targets.	Assess and revise targets for agricultural land preservation.	MDA	local and regional land trusts	low	ongoing	TBD

H	UMAN HEALTH					
Pri	iority Recommendations	Lead Agency	Key Partners	Priority	Timeframe	Potential Cost
Conduct	Assess potential health threats and the sufficiency of Maryland's response capacity.	DHMH	MEMA	TBD	TBD	TBD
vulnerability assessments to	Evaluate impacts to food safety and availability.	DHMH	MDA	medium	medium-term	TBD
gain a better understanding of risk and inform	Assess the vulnerability of Maryland's populations and communities to changing health threats.	DHMH	MDP, MDE	medium	long-term	TBD
preventative measures.	Identify potential barriers to effective emergency response.	DHMH	MEMA	high	medium-term	TBD
	Improve response capacity through the development of new or expanded programs.	DHMH	MEMA	medium	long-term	high
Integrate impact reduction	Address climate-related health risks in hazard mitigation and emergency response plans.	DHMH	MEMA	medium	TBD	TBD
strategies into State and local planning practices.	Support community engagement in planning and emergency response decisions.	DHMH	MEMA	medium	long-term	TBD
	Pursue opportunities to enhance protection of Maryland's "green infrastructure".	DNR	DHMH, MDP	TBD	TBD	TBD
Streamline and revise data	Improve the resolution and availability of health and population data.	DHMH	UMD, MDP, CDC, EPA	high	ongoing	high
collection and information dissemination channels.	Analyze health and population data along with other spatially explicit information (e.g., land use, air quality, water quality).	DHMH	DNR, MDP, MDE, EPA, CDC	high	ongoing	high



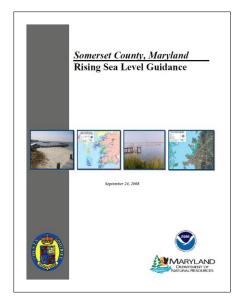
Strategy: Give State and local governments the right tools to plan and adapt

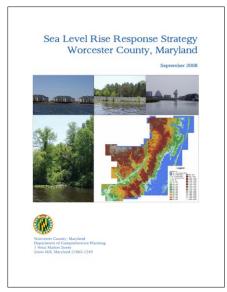


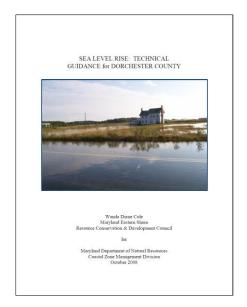


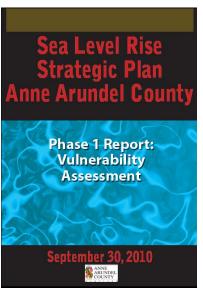
Strategy: Foster & Advise Local-Level Adaptation Planning

The Coastal Communities Initiative (CCI) competitive grant program provides financial and technical assistance to local governments to promote the incorporation of natural resource and/or coastal management issues into local planning and permitting activities.









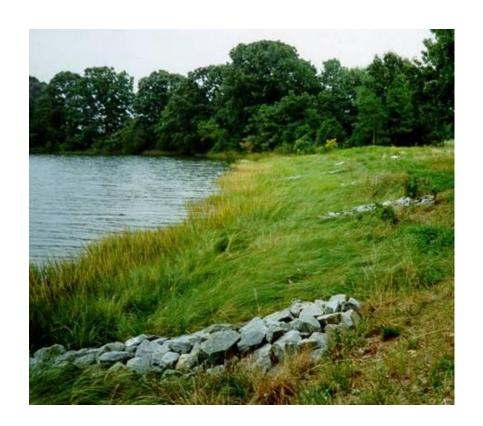




Strategy: Promote Sustainable Shoreline & Buffer Area Management

Living Shoreline Protection Act (2008)

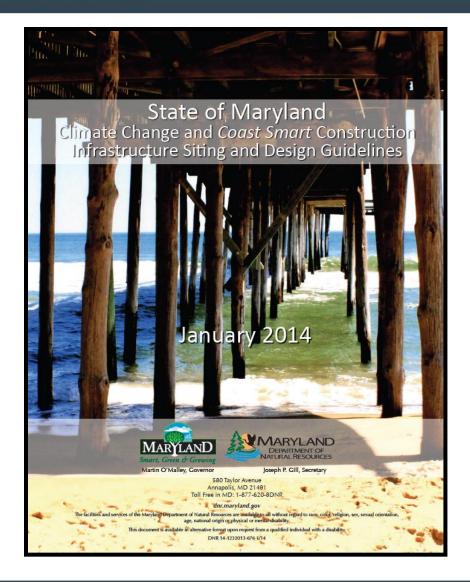
- Requires non-structural shore protection practices unless proven infeasible
- Chesapeake & Coastal Bays Critical Area Amendments (2008)
 - Increased vegetative buffers
 - Updated jurisdictional boundaries to account for sea level rise
 - Allows for consideration of coastal impacts during growth allocation decisions
- DNR Policy: Building Resiliency to Climate Change (2010)
 - New land investment practices and procedures
- Critical Area State Development Climate Change Regulations
 - Final Regulations published in Maryland Register Dec. 4, 2014







Strategy: Enhance Siting & Design for Coastal Infrastructure



HOUSE BILL 615

M3 4lr0128

By: Chair, Environmental Matters Committee (By Request - Departmental - Natural Resources)

Introduced and read first time: January 30, 2014 Assigned to: Environmental Matters

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

House action: Adopted
Read second time: March 8, 2014

CHAPTER

1 AN ACT concerning

Climate Riels Reduction Act

Coast Smart Council

FOR the purpose of establishing a Coast Smart Council in the Department of Natural Resources; providing for the membership, chair, and staffing of the Council; establishing the membership term for certain members of the Council; prohibiting certain members of the Council from receiving certain compensation, but authorizing the reimbursement of certain expenses; providing for the duties of the Council; authorizing the chair of the Council to establish subcommittees under certain circumstances; requiring certain structures to be constructed in accordance with certain siting and design criteria established by the Council: requiring the Council. in consultation with the Department, to develop certain criteria in accordance with certain requirements on or before a certain date; declaring the intent of the General Assembly; requiring the Departments of Budget and Management, General Services, and Natural Resources to review and incorporate certain criteria established by the Council into certain instructions and policies; providing for the application of certain provisions of this Act; defining certain terms; and generally relating to the application of certain siting and design criteria related to sea level rise and coastal flood impacts to the construction or reconstruction of certain capital projects and the Coast Smart Council.

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EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

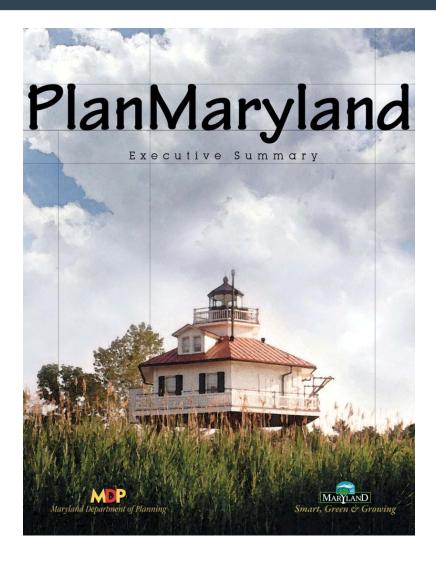
Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.







Strategy: Promote sustainable land use in vulnerable areas



Special Preservation/Conservation Planning Area:

Climate Change Impact Areas

- Sea Level Rise Vulnerability
- Erosion Vulnerability
- Wetland Adaptation Areas
- Storm Surge Risk
- 100 and 500-Year Floodplain
- Drought Hazard Risk
- Wildfire Priority Risk
- High Quality Cold Water Resource Areas
- Climate Sensitive Wildlife and Rare Species Habitats (coming soon)





Strategy: Adjust bay and watershed restoration practices in light of a changing climate

2014 Chesapeake Bay Agreement Resiliency

Monitoring & Assessment: Continually monitor and assess the trends and likely impacts of changing climatic and sea level conditions on the Chesapeake Bay ecosystem, including the effectiveness of restoration and protection policies, programs and projects.

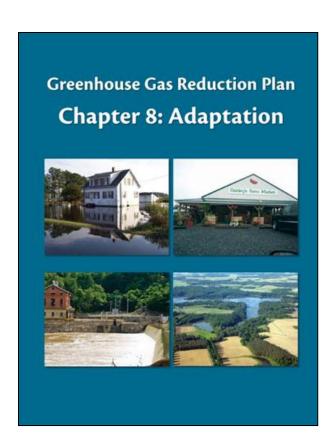
Adaptation: Continually pursue, design, and construct restoration and protection projects to enhance the resiliency of bay and aquatic ecosystems from the impacts of coastal erosion, coastal flooding, more intense and more frequent storms and sea level rise.





State-Level Accomplishments

- Transportation Vulnerability Assessment (SHA)
- Climate Change Vulnerability Assessment and Recommendations (MPA)
- Historical, Archaeological, and Cultural Resources Vulnerability Study (MHT)
- Higher Regulatory Standards for Floodplain Management (MDE)
- Review of Current Statewide Building Codes and Recommendations for Enhancement in Coastal Regions of Maryland & "Sustainable Communities" Designation Reviews (DHCD)
- State Hazard Mitigation Plan & State Recovery Plan (MEMA)
- DHMH: State Climate Change Environmental Health Capacity Building Grant (DHMH)
- Temperature Sensitive Stream Regulations (DNR)
- Bay Acidification Task Force (DNR)







EO 01.01.2014.14 Strengthening Climate Action in MD

- Expands the membership, mission and work of the Maryland Commission on Climate Change (MCCC).
- Establishes the following charge for the Adaptation and Response Working Group (ARWG):
 - Strengthen and maintain existing State action plans to further address,
 prepare for and adapt to the consequences of climate change;
 - Reestablish the Adaptation and Response Working Group, as needed;
 - Convene regular Working Group meetings to ensure that sufficient progress is being made <u>across all sectors and communities</u> in Maryland; and
 - Establish a comprehensive and accountable <u>annual work plan</u> that set annual goals and performance benchmarks, and <u>prioritizes new and existing climate</u> <u>change adaptation actions and initiatives.</u>
- Under the umbrella of the MCCC, the efforts of the ARWG will be undertaken in conjunction with the efforts of the MCCC's Mitigation (MWG), Scientific and Technical (STWG), and Education, Communication and Outreach (ECO) Working Groups.





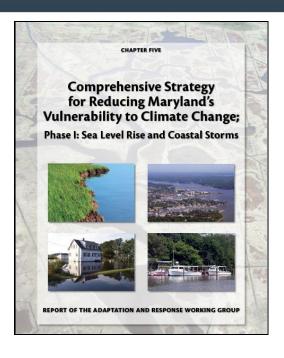
EO 01.01.2014.14Enhanced State Actions

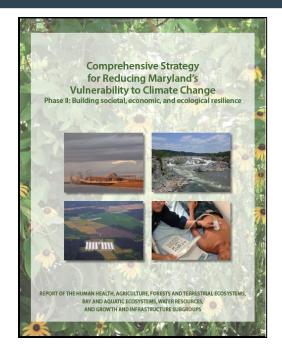
- Task #1: The Department of Information Technology (DoIT), with support from Departments of Planning and Natural Resources, will create an online climate data and information portal to increase public access to the latest climate science, projections and technical resources.
- Task #2: Review State planning, regulatory and fiscal programs to identify and recommend actions to more fully integrate the consideration of the impacts of climate change; including sea level rise, increased precipitation and temperature, and extreme weather.
 - For planning, regulatory and fiscal programs that currently include climate considerations, quantify and assess performance and effectiveness; and recommend programmatic, regulatory or fiscal changes that would serve to enhance Maryland's preparedness and resilience to future climate change impacts; and ensure both wise and sustainable use of state fiscal resources; and
 - Identify and recommend specific policy, planning regulatory and fiscal changes for existing programs that do not currently address climate change impacts.
- Task #3: DNR to recommend Maryland Environmental Policy Act (MEPA) guidelines that require consideration of climate change factors, including both mitigation and adaptation.





Establish 2015-2016 State Agency Priorities





ARWG Sector	Lead State Agency	Agency Lead
Human Health	DHMH	Clifford Mitchell
Agriculture	MDA	Susan Payne
Sea Level Rise & Coastal Storms	DNR	Zoë Johnson
Forest & Terrestrial Ecosystems	DNR	Don Van Hassent
Bay & Aquatic Ecosystems	DNR	Bruce Michael
Water Resources	MDE	Lyn Poorman
Growth & Infrastructure	MDP/MDOT	Jason Dubow/Don Halligan





2015-2016 ARWG Action Priorities (to be established)

- Develop broader public/private and State/local partnerships to better address the consequences of climate change, and to better communicate with and educate citizens about the urgency of the challenge and options to address it.
- Address the challenge that low income and otherwise vulnerable communities will likely be disproportionately impacted by climate change.
- Assess the impacts that climate change will likely have on the State's economy, revenues, and investment decisions.
- Recommend short and longer-term strategies and initiatives to better address the consequences of climate change.
- Deliver tools and assistance to local governments to support communityscale climate vulnerability assessments and the development and integration of specific strategies for enhancing resilience to the impacts of climate change into local plans and ordinances.

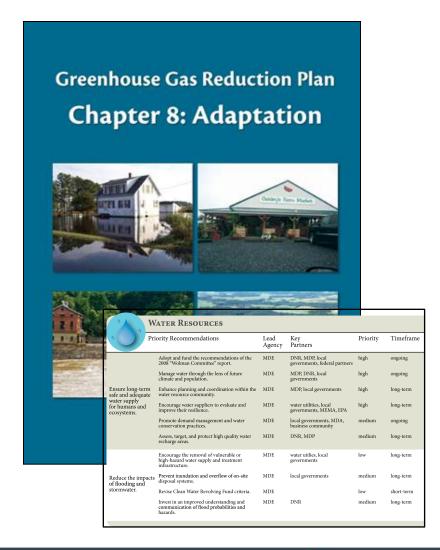




Reporting Requirements

In accordance with the provisions of EO 01.01.2014.14, DNR will provide quarterly progress updates on State agency actions through ClimateStat sessions.

The ARWG will also provide an update to the MCCC on or before November 15, 2015, on the status of the ARWG work plan efforts, including future plans and recommendations for legislation, if any, for consideration by the General Assembly.







ARWG Membership Concept – to be discussed

MCCC

ARWG

MCCC Liaisons
Sector-Based State Agency Leads
Stakeholders

Subgroups

(to address select AWRG Priorities or Emerging Issues)

Coast Smart Construction

Public Health Climate Change Strategy

Bay Acidification

Public-Private Partnerships



