In the Matter of:

Maryland Department of the Environment

March 28, 2018 Public Hearing

Condensed Transcript with Word Index



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5	Angelo Bianca, Maryland Department of the Environment	5	Lydia Kivrak, Community Member
6	Bill Paul, Maryland Department of the Environment	6	Harold Baker, Community Member
7	John Artes, Maryland Department of the Environment	7	Mega Gatewood, Community Member
8	Alex Paulos, Maryland Department of the Environment	8	Jim Long, Community Member
9	T.R. Andrake, Dominion Energy	9	Deborah Buelow, Community Member
10	Amanda Prestage, Dominion Energy	10	Kent Jenkins, Jr., Community Member
11	Daniel Buel, Dominion Energy	11	Frank Pipitone, Community Member
12	Aaron Hughes, Dominion Energy	12	Joanne Flynn, Community Member
13	Susan King, Dominion Energy	13	Margaret Flowers, Pediatrician
14	Kelly Caravan, President, AMP Creeks Council	14	Sara Lilly, Community Member
15	Rhonda Alston, United Ministers Coalition of So. Maryland	15	Jill Clark-Gollub, Maryland Sierra Club Volunteer
16	James Rosenstock, NPS, Retired Park Ranger	16	Lisa Toplansky, Community Member
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18	Christina Shotwell, Community Member	18	Robert Weiner, Former Chief of Staff
19	Jaqueline Alexander, Community Member	19	Hannah Seligmann, Community Member
20	Barry Wilson, Chapter of Piscataway Indians	20	Rita Bergman, Community Member
21	Carroll Holzer, Attorney	21	Robert Inland, Community Member
22	Judith Allen-Leventhal, Community Member	22	Kevin Zeese, Community Member

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4	Lynn Hollyfield, Community Member	4	Debra Krahling, Community Member	
5	Sheryl Romeo, AMP Creeks Council/Community Member	5	Sharon Cargo, Community Member	
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4	Charlotte Gillespie, Community Member	4	Kelvin Jonda, Community Member	
5	M. Sandiowe, Community Member	5	James West, Community Member	
6	Linda Davis, Community Member	6	Lauri Smith, Community Member	
7	Kelvin Stone, Community Member	7	Laura Ford, Community Member	
8 9	Karen Miles, Community Member	8 9	William A. Hawkin, Community Member	
10	Joseph Lee, Community Member Sandy Washington, Community Member	10	Deborah Beckner, Community Member Judy Lathrop, Community Member	
11	Anne McCartney, Community Member	11	Ruth White, Community Member	
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PROCEEDINGS

MS. HEAFEY: Hi, foll

MS. HEAFEY: Hi, folks. There are some seats up in front here, you don't need to stand in the back. Come on up and sit down. Okay. I'm going to start reading a statement. I'm not being rude, I just can't see and I have to read it, sorry. So -- okay.

Good evening, my name is Shannon Heafey, I'm the Air Quality Permits Program Public Participation Coordinator for the Maryland Department of the Environment. I'm going to -- like I said, I'm going to read this statement. If you can't hear, yell. Okay.

The Department is being represented this evening by Mr. Angelo Bianca, Deputy Air Director of the Air and Radiation Administration; Ms. Karen Irons, the Air Quality Permits Program Administrator; Mr. Bill Paul, Chief of Combustion and Metallurgical Division; and Ms. Marcie Gurley, Lead Engineer with the Combustion and Metallurgical Division, and she is permit rider for this application; pardon me, Mr. John Artes, the Compliance Engineer for this application; and Mr. Alex, excuse me, Paulos, who's an Engineer also with the Combustion and

zoning special exception for Dominion Energy Cove Point LNG, LP (Charles Station) and the hearing tonight is to provide an opportunity to solicit comments from the general public and other interested parties on air quality issues related to the proposed facility.

The Department will be reviewing the factual and legal basis for the Charles County Board of Appeals' decision to deny the zoning special exception to determine whether there are issues of federal preemption or other legal concerns. No final decision regarding the permit application will be made by the Department until this review is completed.

Notification of this hearing appeared in the Maryland Independent March 14th and March 21st, 2018. A docket of information containing the air quality permit application, tentative determination, and draft permit is at the Potomac Branch Library located at 3255 Ruth B. Swann Drive, Indian Head and at MDE headquarters in Baltimore for review. Please ask for Docket Number 24-16.

I understand there may be some missing contents as part of the application of CD. I'm going to be

Metallurgic Division.

The company is being represented tonight by T.R. Andrake, the Environmental Consultant; Amanda Prestage, Natural Gas Infrastructure Development Advisor; Daniel Buel, Engineer; Aaron Hughes, Manager at Gas Transmission Operations; and Susan King, External Affairs Manager.

Dominion Energy Cove Point LNG, LP (Charles Station) submitted to the Department of Air Quality Permits to construct application for the installation of one natural gas compressor station consisting of two combustion turbines, each equipped with SCR oxidation catalysts; one, 1,070 horsepower emergency generator; one 5.25 million BTU hours per hour boiler; and three storage tanks to be located at 6855 Barrys Hill Road, Bryans Road in Maryland.

The Department has reviewed this application, has made a tentative determination to issue the permit, and is holding this hearing to solicit comments on that decision

The Department is aware of the Charles County Board of Appeals' decision on March 13th to deny the checking with that tomorrow to be sure that that is there or I'll be replacing it tomorrow.

Statements entered into the record will be kept on file at the Department for a minimum of five years. The comment period will remain open through June 12th, 2018 per a request for a one-time, 60-day extension submitted to the Department in writing within the comment period.

At the conclusion of the comment period, the Department will review comments received at the hearing tonight and submitted in writing during the comment period. The comments will be addressed in a document called the Response to Comments that will be sent to the commenters and others who participated in the public review process for this application. In addition, it will be included at the library docket and added to the permits program web page.

When the Department makes a final determination as to whether to issue or deny the permit, a notice of that final determination will be placed in the legal section of a newspaper of general circulation in the area, placed on the MDE Air Quality Permitting web page,

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added to the docket located at the Potomac Branch Library and at MDE headquarters, and mailed to commenters and those who have participated in the public review process for this permit application.

Any person contending that they will be adversely affected by the Department's final determination may seek remedy with the Circuit Court system of Maryland. A petition for judicial review must be filed with the Circuit Court for the county where the proposed activity will occur, in this case Charles County, and it must be filed within 30 days after the publication of a notice of final determination.

This public hearing is being recorded. This is a court reporter, she's independent. Statements made here this evening will be included in the formal record. Please submit written copies of your oral statements, if possible, tonight in order to assist in the accuracy of the formal record.

Please take a moment before you leave to be certain that we can read your written address and signin, it's the only way that I'm going to be able to, you know, send out updates as we go through the permitting give the same consideration to people making statements as you would expect them to give to you.

Please do not interrupt or talk over anyone giving testimony or applaud, any such disruption may cause the court reporter to miss part or all of a statement and may delay the continuance of this hearing.

Please refrain from personal attacks of any kind against any person here this evening. Please keep your statements to the topic of air pollution and the draft permit conditions that are available here. Oh, if you haven't seen, pardon me, the draft conditions and the tentative termination are at the sign-in sheet.

And I will ask anyone who ignores the rule of -- of, you know, personal attacks and topics that are not of air pollution or this permit, I will ask them to step aside. If the rules are not followed, I will stop the commenter to remind everyone of the ground rules. If the hearing becomes too disorderly, I will conclude the hearing and any further comments will have to be sent in writing to the Department during the comment period which, again, will end June 12th.

Third, the order in which statements will be

process. If you choose not to do that or if your handwriting is illegible when I cannot contact you, the updates will, as I said before, be in the docket at the library and at MDE headquarters.

Oh, and if you haven't signed -- excuse me. If you haven't signed in at the table here, please grab somebody on the way back before you leave again so we can add you to the -- the list of interested parties.

Okay. This hearing's going to proceed in the following manner following these ground rules. First, the order of statement. Ms. Gurley will read her statement about the tentative determination, draft permit conditions into the formal record, then comments from the public will be invited. After comments have been recorded, I will make a closing statement in which I'll discuss the further steps.

The second, procedural ground rules. Any signs must be moved to the back of the room so as to avoid blocking the view of other attendees starting tonight. Protesting will not be allowed in this room during the hearing. As participants in the public hearing process -- excuse me, in the public hearing this evening, please

recorded. I will first invite our elected officials present to make a statement before the general public is called. After the officials have made statements, I will call people who have indicated on the sign-in sheets that they would like to make a comment. I will call in groups of five, and I'll ask you to come over by the court reporter, and then I will call each person individually to make their statement.

After everyone who's indicated that they would like to make a statement on the sign-in sheets, I will invite anyone else who didn't originally intend to make a statement to come up, again in that five-person-at-a-time scenario, to make a comment then.

The fourth, presentation of the comments for the formal record. When I call your name to make your statement, please state your name and spell it for the court reporter. If you use any abbreviations in your statement, please state the full name and spell it for the benefit of the court reporter.

Please keep your comments on topic, that is please restrict your comments to matters of air quality and the draft permit conditions for the proposed project.

4 (Pages 13 to 16)

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Any comments made in the form of a question will be included with all other formal testimony, and will be addressed at the end of the comment period, and will not be answered this evening.

Due to the availability of this facility, the hearing will end no later than 10:30 tonight. The commenters will have three minutes to make their statement. I will instruct the court reporter to stop recording after three minutes while I call on the next commenter.

I have signs up here that will indicate one minute -- there -- there will be one minute remaining and then when your -- when your three minutes is over. Thank you.

As a quick reminder, the statements sent in writing to the Department during the comment period, again ending June 12th, will be included as part of the formal record. So you don't have to limit your statement tonight, but you can only have three minutes to make it. So I will suggest to you, if you have a lot of comments, to consolidate what you want to say and then send in to me the -- the full statement that you want added to the

permit to construct a natural gas compressor station. The facility will be located at 6855 Barrys Hill Road, Bryans Road, Maryland.

Dominion is proposing to install a natural gas compressor station consisting of two natural gas compressor turbines, solar model Mars 90 and a solar model Taurus 70; one 5.25 million BTU per hour heat input natural gas-fired boiler; and one Caterpillar emergency generator rated at 750 kilowatts; and three storage tanks.

The proposed combustion turbines will employ SoLoNOx combustion technology, selected catalytic reduction technology, an oxidation catalyst to reduce the emissions during operation as follows: Nitrogen oxides to 3.5 parts per million dry volume, carbon monoxide to five parts per million dry volume, volatile organic compounds to 1.2 parts per million dry volume.

The SCR system will limit the NOx emissions to a level that will allow unrestricted operation of the two compressors, the boiler, and the emergency generator without exceeding the major source NOx threshold of 25 tons per year.

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Excuse me. I -- there's no specific order in which I'm going to call people, I just have all the signin sheets with everyone who's marked off that they want to speak.

If there's time after everybody has made their statement and the people who hadn't signed in have made their statement, I will be able to call people back up to -- to amend and continue their statement. I am not sure that's going to be happening tonight, it looks like we've got a lot of people who want to make a statement.

So -- okay. So here I am. I'm going to introduce Ms. Gurley, she's going to put -- thank you, she is going to make her statement for the record of the tentative determination, and the permit conditions, and then I'll invite people up.

MS. GURLEY: Good evening. My name is Marcellina Gurley and I'm the permit writer for this project.

The Maryland Department of the Environment, the Department, received an application from Dominion Energy Cove Point LNG, LP, Dominion, Charles Station for a

The Department's review process included determination of the worst-case air emissions from the proposed installation and determinations of the impact of those emissions on the ambient air quality.

Emissions were projected based on vendor data, manufacturers' emission guarantees, and EPA emission factors. The effects of the facility's emissions on the ambient air quality were estimated using EPA-approved models -- computer models that provide -- provide conservative estimates of such effects.

Details concerning the facility's emissions and their impact on the ambient air quality are provided in the Department's tentative determination, which is included in the docket that has been made available for public review and is also available at this hearing.

Based on the findings and determinations following the review of the information provided with the application, the facility can be expected to comply with all applicable air quality regulations, therefore the Department has made the tentative determination that the permit to construct will -- with enforceable conditions can be issued.

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5 (Pages 17 to 20)

In order to ensure consistent compliance with air pollution control requirements, Dominion will be -be required to do all of the following: Operate in compliance with all applicable federal and state air quality regulations pertaining to visible emissions and emissions of nitrogen oxides, volatile organic compounds, and carbon monoxide, this includes maintaining all emissions below major source thresholds; conduct performance tests to determine actual emissions from the facility; operate so as to prevent discharges of emissions that create a nuisance beyond the property lines; annually certify in writing actual emissions of regulated pollutants from the facility; maintain sufficient records to support the annual certifications of the emissions; and report all occurrences of excess emissions. Thank you.

MS. HEAFEY: Okay. Folks, I'm going to call up the first five people, Kelly Caravan, Rhonda Alston, James Rosenstock, Michael Leventhal, Christina Shotwell. After being called, please -- stand over here, please, and I will call you in the order I just announced. Over -- over against the wall. Karen --

published by researchers at MIT in 2013, we can't afford any close calls.

Still, Dominion's modeling numbers have recently shifted dramatically without explanation and neither set of numbers match MD's own modeling, which puts emission levels at 181.5. Given that the legal limit is 188 and air emissions modeling is conducted with a 30-percent margin of error, it's quite possible that Charles Station would far exceed the legal limit.

I am legally disabled. In the last 12 years I've developed seizures and five autoimmune diseases, including cardiovascular and pulmonary complications. If the compressor station is built I will have to move, because I cannot stay and risk endangering my son or further compromising my own fragile health.

According to a 2017 NIH study, air pollutants, including particulate matter, are thought to be a primary environmental trigger for diseases like mine. Just existing here would be hazardous if Dominion's pollution delivers on the myriad of health problems it promises.

Dominion is generally careless of human and environmental health. For example, this month

MS. CARAVAN: Or I can just sit there.
MS. HEAFEY: -- she wants to sit while she speaks.

MS. CARAVAN: All right. I mean, I can stand up while I speak.

6 COURT REPORTER: She can sit right there.

MS. HEAFEY: Okay.

8 MS. CARAVAN: I'm trying to.

MS. HEAFEY: Okay. Crap, battery's dead.

COURT REPORTER: Yeah, let me go get one.

11 MS. HEAFEY: Okay. Okay. So Ms. Kelly

12 Canavan.

MS. CARAVAN: My name is Kelly Canavan, I'm the President of the AMP Creeks Council speaking on behalf of that group and myself. We emphatically oppose MD permitting Charles Station.

MD's tentative approval is specious at best.

On top of the questionable legality of moving forward with this process at all, the area is in a non-attainment region for ozone and a higher percentage of the population of Maryland dies prematurely due to air pollution than in any other state, according to a study

researchers discovered that a threatened species, the northern long-eared bat, had a habitat near the project site. We immediately asked Dominion to wait to cut down the 13 acres of trees to ensure that the bats be protected, but they destroyed the habitat as fast as they could, although the project is not fully permitted.

In late 2017 Dominion argued before the PSC that they could not meet conditions they had agreed to, because measurement of actual fugitive emissions is infeasible, making a numeric limit unenforceable and superfluous.

The problem arose, Dominion said, because they had understated the number of leaking components by 147,000. So they provided false information to gain a permit and then bullied their way out of the air quality protections on that permit after it had been granted, so why should we believe they'd be doing anything to different on this related project?

Pollutants are like calories, you don't get to choose which ones count and which ones don't. Fugitive emissions are kind of like eating bag after bag of chips all day long, every day, a steady stream of emissions

6 (Pages 21 to 24)

	25		27
1	that add up fast. A blowdown is like bringing, a burst	1	for 20 years, between 1994 and 2014, I managed
2	of pollutants all at once. They may not be the main	2	conservation easements in Piscataway Park.
3	meal, but they absolutely count and MDE should be	3	I want to talk about one particular
4	counting them.	4	conservation easement, over 140 acres of a wildlife
5	MDE is tasked with protecting Marylanders and	5	sanctuary directly across Barrys Hill Road from the
6	our natural resources, our lives absolutely count and	6	Dominion site. In 1999 and then 2001, Howard and June
7	should not take a backseat to an out-of-state bully with	7	Jones donated these easements. They are the strongest
8	a bad track record. I am submitting the documents I	8	easements in Piscataway Park, they preclude all all
9	referred to with my comments. Thank you.	9	development and and the and the site is is
10	MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Rhonda Alston. You	10	exclusively dedicated as a sanctuary for wildlife and
11	can come on up. Rhonda Alston.	11	and wild plants.
12	MS. ALSTON: Good evening.	12	In 2015, Howard and June Jones' heirs donated
13	MS. HEAFEY: Again, I'm going to need you to	13	the land in fee to the National Park Service, so we have
14	MS. ALSTON: I'll say	14	a more-than-140-acre wildlife sanctuary run by the
15	MS. HEAFEY: state your name	15	National Park Service directly across the road from the
16	MS. ALSTON: my name	16	the the proposed station.
17	MS. HEAFEY: and spell it.	17	The excuse me. It's a it's a diverse
18	MS. ALSTON: and then spell it.	18	natural habitat, there's a mature forest, swampland,
19	MS. HEAFEY: Thank you.	19	shrub-scrub habitat, and emergent wetlands with diverse
20	MS. ALSTON: Yeah, I have your instructions.	20	wildlife, birds, and terrestrial species. Significant
21	Good evening.	21	native wetland plant communities exist on the site.
22	AUDIENCE MEMBERS: Good evening.	22	The sanctuary is directly downwind and
	26		28
1	MS. ALSTON: My name is Rhonda Alston, R H O N	1	downgradient from the proposed compressor station.
2	D A, A L S T O N, and I am the Executive Director with	2	Cumulative impacts of the multiple air pollution produced
3	the United Ministers Coalition of Southern Maryland, and	3	by this this plant and their inadequately designed
4	I'm here today to let you know that the Charles Station	4	stacks will adversely affect the plant life, the surface
5	was designed with best-class technology and making it	5	waters, and the wildlife that utilize the site. For this
6	much cleaner than required by state and federal	6	and other reasons, the the
7	requirements.	7	MS. HEAFEY: You have one minute, sir.
8	In addition, Dominion will use engineering	8	MR. ROSENSTOCK: for this and other reasons,
9	technology and operating practices which will	9	the the the permit application should be denied.
10	significantly reduce possible methane emissions from the	10	Thank you.
11	escape of natural gas.	11	MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Michael Leventhal.
12	Dominion will also include pollution control	12	(No response.)
13	technology that will significantly reduce nitrogen oxide,	13	MS. HEAFEY: Mr. Michael Leventhal.
14	carbon monoxide, and hazardous air pollutions' emissions.	14	MR. ROSENSTOCK: Do you need a copy of this?
15	I come tonight to let you all know, as well as	15	COURT REPORTER: Okay. Thank you very much.
16	submitting the information, that the United Ministers	16	MS. HEAFEY: Thanks very much.
17	Coalition of Southern Maryland is in full support and	17	MR. LEVENTHAL: My name is Michael Leventhal, I
18	stand with Dominion Energy. Thank you.	18	live at 1130 Apple Valley Road in Accokeek.
19	MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Mr. James Rosenstock.	19	AUDIENCE MEMBER: Hold the mic closer to your
20	MR. ROSENSTOCK: Good evening. My name is	20	mouth.
21	James Rosenstock, that's R O S E N S T O C K. I'm a	21	MR. LEVENTHAL: Closer. Is this better?
22	retired park ranger with the National Park Service and	22	AUDIENCE MEMBERS: Better.

MR. LEVENTHAL: Okay. Thank you. My name is Michael Leventhal, I live at 1130 Apple Valley Road in Accokeek. I live in what is known as the Moyaone Reserve, which is the closest forest with a rural environment that one can live in so close to Washington, D.C. metro area.

My neighbors and I are fairly middle class in income and we could live -- and we live where we do by choice, not by circumstance. We've chose to live here to raise our families. I bring this up, because our ability to live here and enjoy the surroundings is being threatened by the proposed Dominion gas compressor station, threatened by noise and air pollution.

It has been reported by credible scientists and testimony that you have already received that -- that existing gas compressor stations, such as the one being proposed in our area, emits harmful and dangerous levels of -- of air pollutants.

The type of air pollutants that will be discharged from this plant are unhealthy not just to those with respiratory problems, but to all who will be exposed. Should you allow this gas compressor station to

experience this change in our air. You have my e-mail, please feel free to contact me for arrangements. Thank you.

MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Christina Shotwell. MR. LEVENTHAL: Do you want this? COURT REPORTER: Okay.

MS. SHOTWELL: Okay. So, MDE's mission statement, the website, "To protect and restore the environment for the health and well-being of all Marylanders," but I'm here to speak to you about the children who cannot vote and who cannot move.

This is from the World Health Organization, a respected organization, "Infants and young children have a higher resting metabolic rate and rate of oxygen consumption per body-unit weight than adults, because they have a larger surface area per unit body weight and because they are growing rapidly, they're closer to the ground."

My two toddlers love to eat dirt. This is the list of proposed facility emissions, nitrous oxides, VOCs, carbon monoxide, HAPs, and here on note two it says, "The individual HAP with the highest total emission

be built, I wish to invite your children and your grandchildren to stay with us for the summers once this gas compressor station is built.

Our area has a community swimming pool and is close to several ball fields, we will see that your children and your grandchildren spend as much time outside breathing the air being mixed by the pollutants from the gas compressor station. If you believe that the air will be safe for us, then it must be safe for your children and grandchildren.

My two daughters are grown and living away, so I have two bedrooms that can be used for your kids and grandchildren and I'm sure that many of my neighbors would also be willing to make room in their homes as well. After all, fair is fair, we should not be condemned to have our air and environment spoiled and endangered and you not share in the same situation.

However, if you do not wish your children and grandchildren so exposed to these dangerous air pollutants, then don't vote for us to suffer alone.

Otherwise, I'll look forward to having your children and grandchildren spend the summers with us so they too can

rate is formaldehyde, a known carcinogen." Every single one of these things affects the lungs, children's airways are twice as small.

In all of PG County, and Charles County, which is under the 30-mile zone, all the way up to Rockville, all the way down to Fredericksburg, there are, I guarantee, more than 500 elementary schools.

This article talks about indoor air pollution. What does that have to do with outdoor air pollution? It's the first thing they cite that causes indoor air pollution. So the outdoor air is unhealthy, the indoor air is unhealthy.

It further talks about particulate matter, which we know settles into the soil, then goes into the waterways, goes into the Potomac River, it goes into the bay, and the circle goes around, and around, and around.

I ask that you stick to your mission statement and protect and restore the environment for the health and the well-being of all Marylanders, including the most vulnerable, the elderly with weak lungs and children with weak lungs. Thank you.

MS. HEAFEY: Thank you.

8 (Pages 29 to 32)

	33		35
1	MS. SHOTWELL: Thank you.	1	everything approved or nothing approved, where will we
2	(Audience applauding.)	2	be? If we take a stand that nothing gets approved from
3	MS. HEAFEY: Hold the applause. We have over	3	that point on, what will we look like?
4	60 people that would like to speak this evening and we do	4	We would not be able to drive our cars here
5	need to end by 10:30. So, Jacqueline Alexander.	5	today, because someone would be protesting gas. This
6	(No response.)	6	building, the heat, and our homes, the natural gas, the
7	MS. HEAFEY: Oh, did I miss it? So sorry.	7	electricity, that's why I sat down and I talked to
8	Barry Wilson, Carroll Holzer, Judith Allen-Leventhal, and	8	Dominion and reviewed the projects of the Charles
9	Elaine Hungerford, you can step up over here, please.	9	Station. The 19 the 2018 technologies mirror is very
10	Jaqueline?	10	much different from the 2000s and the and the 1980s.
11	MS. ALEXANDER: Yes, my name is Jaqueline.	11	The Charles Station is designed, like it's been
12	MS. HEAFEY: There you go.	12	said, the best in class, the technology is much cleaner
13	MS. ALEXANDER: My name is Jaqueline Alexander,	13	today than it would have been for the state and federal
14	ALEXANDER, and I'll be brief. I am here in	14	regulations. In addition, it will use a new
15	support of the Dominion project. The Charles Station,	15	MS. HEAFEY: You've got one more minute.
16	where it is proposed, will be constructed on the existing	16	MR. WILSON: okay, engineering practices and
17	Dominion property.	17	and reduce the methane of emissions from the escaped
18	AUDIENCE MEMBER: Can't hear you.	18	natural gas. I hope that you approve this request.
19	MS. ALEXANDER: Proposed property.	19	Thank you.
20	AUDIENCE MEMBER: Can't hear.	20	MS. HEAFEY: Thank you very much. Carroll
21	AUDIENCE MEMBER: Hold it closer.	21	Holzer.
22	MS. ALEXANDER: Okay. I'll try and talk a	22	MR. HOLZER: I am Carroll Holzer, H O L Z E R.
	34		36
1	little bit louder. Is that better?	1	I'm the attorney for Kelly Caravan, her subcommunity
2	AUDIENCE MEMBERS: Yes.	2	association, and many of the protestants that appear
3	MS. ALEXANDER: Okay. It is designed to	3	before the Charles County Board of Appeals.
4	provide additional natural gas and heat to power our	4	After seven days of listening to testimony with
5	homes down here in southern Maryland and Charles Station	5	many witnesses covering including fire department,
6	is designed with the best-in-class technology. And in	6	county fire representatives, and so forth, the board
7	closing, I'm like I say, I'll be quick. And in	7	voted four to one to deny the request. And the reason
8	closing, the controls that are proposed exceed federal,	8	they did that, they articulated in the transcript of
9	state, and local regulations. Thank you.	9	March 13th, which I have and I'll submit to MDE, they
10	MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Barry Wilson.	10	they relied solely on the zoning requirements of Charles
11	MR. WILSON: Barry Wilson, B A R R Y, W I L S O	11	County.
12	N. Thank you for this opportunity to speak to you and	12	They found that it will it will be
13	share my thoughts. As I stated, my name is Barry Wilson.	13	detrimental to endanger the health, safety, and welfare
14	I'm a lifelong resident of Charles County and speaking	14	of Charles County members. They found that it would be
15	for the Choptico Band of Piscataway Indians.	15	detrimental to the neighborhood and peaceful enjoyment of
16	As a Native American, I truly understand the	16	the neighborhood.
17	importance of clean air and a healthy mother earth. With	17	MS. HEAFEY: Sir, I have to interrupt you.
18	that said, I'd like for you to close your eyes and take a	18	MR. HOLZER: Yes.
19	trip along with me. Let's pretend it's 1400 or 1200,	19	MS. HEAFEY: I apologize.
20	where will we be at that time? Take a look around, where	20	MR. HOLZER: I know you
21 22	will my folks will be when they run this earth? Now we look and we take the stands that getting	21 22	MS. HEAFEY: No. No. No, I I need you to turn that off, please. As I stated, that's considered a
44	now we look and we take the stands that getting	22	turn that orr, picase. As I stated, that is considered a

	37		39
1	protest or a sign and I cannot have that this evening.	1	AUDIENCE MEMBER: It doesn't matter, it's for
2	AUDIENCE MEMBER: I'm not blocking anything.	2	us.
3	AUDIENCE MEMBER: It's a visual aid for the	3	AUDIENCE MEMBER: It's a DVD.
4	gentleman.	4	AUDIENCE MEMBER: We're watching it.
5	AUDIENCE MEMBER: It's real.	5	AUDIENCE MEMBER: We're watching it.
6	MS. HEAFEY: No, I'm sorry.	6	AUDIENCE MEMBER: The only one disturbing us is
7	AUDIENCE MEMBER: It's real.	7	you.
8	AUDIENCE MEMBER: Why not?	8	AUDIENCE MEMBER: If he provides it
9	MS. HEAFEY: I also	9	MR. HOLZER: I can.
10	MR. HOLZER: That's	10	AUDIENCE MEMBER: If he
11	MS. HEAFEY: I also	11	MR. HOLZER: I can provide it.
12	MR. HOLZER: That's not	12	AUDIENCE MEMBER: provides it to you?
13	MS. HEAFEY: cannot have	13	MS. HEAFEY: You're finished.
14	MR. HOLZER: a protest.	14	AUDIENCE MEMBER: What if he provides it to
15	MS. HEAFEY: it into the formal record.	15	you?
16	AUDIENCE MEMBER: Well, why not?	16	AUDIENCE MEMBER: We should take an issue, just
17	AUDIENCE MEMBER: There are	17	let us go.
18	MS. HEAFEY: I have	18	AUDIENCE MEMBER: Can somebody e-mail the
19	AUDIENCE MEMBER: people here	19	video?
20	MS. HEAFEY: no way of	20	AUDIENCE MEMBER: Just let us go.
21	AUDIENCE MEMBER: that are	21	MR. BIANCA: This is unrelated to this project.
22	MS. HEAFEY: keeping that.	22	AUDIENCE MEMBER: No, it's not.
	38		40
1	AUDIENCE MEMBER: recording this.	1	AUDIENCE MEMBER: Oh, it's totally related.
2	AUDIENCE MEMBER: It's a	2	MS. HEAFEY: Please let
3	AUDIENCE MEMBER: How do	3	AUDIENCE MEMBER: It's related.
4	AUDIENCE MEMBER: factual video.	4	MS. HEAFEY: him speak.
5	AUDIENCE MEMBER: they know?	5	AUDIENCE MEMBER: That's what natural gas does.
6	AUDIENCE MEMBER: It's a factual video	6	MS. HEAFEY: Okay. Folks, if you don't let Mr.
7	AUDIENCE MEMBER: A factual video.	7	Bianca speak, I again, I'm going to have to consider
8	AUDIENCE MEMBER: that supports what	8	shutting down this meeting and you all want to speak.
9	MS. HEAFEY: Again	9	Please let him speak.
10	AUDIENCE MEMBER: he's saying.	10	MR. BIANCA: Just to be courteous, it's outside
11	MS. HEAFEY: I cannot have that.	11	the bounds of the ground rules.
12	AUDIENCE MEMBER: We need to know what they're	12	MS. HEAFEY: Thank you.
13	up against.	13	MR. BIANCA: And as as Shannon said
14	MR. HOLZER: On what grounds?	14	initially, if it gets too disruptive, and this is
15	AUDIENCE MEMBER: I'm lost.	15	starting to be disruptive, we're going to have to shut it
16	MR. HOLZER: You just made a determination.	16	down and get some of your comments in writing and stuff.
17	MS. HEAFEY: Because I	17	The best for you this is for your for your benefit.
18	AUDIENCE MEMBER: Okay.	18	AUDIENCE MEMBER: Not really.
19	MS. HEAFEY: don't have how am I going to	19	MR. BIANCA: Yes, it is.
20	keep a video in my	20	AUDIENCE MEMBER: No, it's not.
21	AUDIENCE MEMBER: We're watching it.	21	AUDIENCE MEMBER: It's to cover your butts.
22	MS. HEAFEY: formal page of record?	22	MR. BIANCA: No, it's it's required by law,

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1	but it's also for your benefit, it's your chance to to	1	risk
2	say what you want to say about things relative to the	2	MR. BIANCA: It's gone.
3	project.	3	AUDIENCE MEMBER: take our ability.
4	AUDIENCE MEMBER: No, it's not.	4	DEPARTMENT MEMBER: I'm not running this show.
5	MR. BIANCA: This is an this is an anecdotal	5	MR. BIANCA: No, it's it's
6	thing that's not related to the project. I I	6	AUDIENCE MEMBER: I'm not comfortable.
7	appreciate the fact that you don't like this project, but	7	MR. BIANCA: we'd like you to shut it off.
8		8	AUDIENCE MEMBER: This is a charade anyway.
9	AUDIENCE MEMBER: But we want people to know	9	MR. BIANCA: Okay.
10	the truth	10	AUDIENCE MEMBER: It's a charade.
11	MR. BIANCA: it's not	11	MR. HOLZER: No, it's a one-sided thing.
12	AUDIENCE MEMBER: about the facts.	12	AUDIENCE MEMBER: So you're going against the
13	MR. BIANCA: it's not why we're here.	13	gentleman's wishes?
14	AUDIENCE MEMBER: To support them.	14	MR. BIANCA: It may well
15	MR. BIANCA: I will not we're not here to	15	AUDIENCE MEMBER: Very well.
16	say you're for or against the project, it's what are the	16	MR. BIANCA: be appropriate for anybody that
17	emissions and what is that effect on your health	17	would like to submit that in writing to MDE between now
18	AUDIENCE MEMBER: No, we're here to	18	and June the 12th to submit it.
19	MR. BIANCA: the air quality.	19	AUDIENCE MEMBER: Would it be accepted?
20	AUDIENCE MEMBER: speak against the project.	20	MR. BIANCA: Well, I don't know whether it will
21	MR. BIANCA: I I know that, but you don't	21	be
22	say it in that manner.	22	AUDIENCE MEMBER: Well, they
	42		44
1	DEPARTMENT MEMBER: We need to	1	MR. BIANCA: accepted
2	AUDIENCE MEMBER: Why?	2	AUDIENCE MEMBER: can answer.
3	DEPARTMENT MEMBER: shut down.	3	MR. BIANCA: or not, but it would be in the
4	AUDIENCE MEMBER: For free speech.	4	record in the event this case goes further.
5	MR. BIANCA: It's it's outside the ground	5	DEPARTMENT MEMBER: If it's in writing, it's
6	rules.	6	and you can describe that in writing, it's it's
7	AUDIENCE MEMBER: That's not	7	it's a comment.
8	MR. BIANCA: That's	8	MR. BIANCA: Put it in subsequently it will
9	AUDIENCE MEMBER: true.	9	be in the record if this case goes further.
10	MR. BIANCA: That's all I'm trying to say.	10	MR. HOLZER: Can I go back to what I stated?
11	DEPARTMENT MEMBER: I was asked to deal with	11	MS. HEAFEY: Absolutely.
12	disorderly in the time we're speaking. If he wants me to	12	MR. HOLZER: Okay.
13	shut it off, I'll have to shut it off.	13	MS. HEAFEY: And you may, yes, continue.
14	MR. BIANCA: Those are	14	MR. HOLZER: Okay. Can I all right.
15	DEPARTMENT MEMBER: But I	15	AUDIENCE MEMBER: Thanks.
16	MR. BIANCA: negative actions.	16	MR. HOLZER: I I
17	DEPARTMENT MEMBER: I was doing it in	17	MS. HEAFEY: Okay. Three minutes again. Okay.
18	support	18	We're going to give you a full three minutes again.
19	AUDIENCE MEMBER: No.	19	MR. HOLZER: oh. Okay. Thanks. The the
20	MR. BIANCA: of the gentleman.	20	reason that I'm talking about the Board of Charles
21	MR. BIANCA: Shut it off.	21	County's decision is because when I received the notice,
22	AUDIENCE MEMBER: Justice happens, because they	22	the amended paragraph from MDE before tonight's meeting,

45 47 it said, "In the interim, the Department will be 1 accept it or go to -- go to Circuit Court, but they 1 2 reviewing the factual and legal basis for the Charles 2 should not base their permit on the fact that they think 3 County Board of Appeals' decision to deny the special 3 that the board did something wrong, because it did not. 4 Thank you for your consideration. 4 exception whether there are issues of federal preemption 5 5 or other legal concerns." MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Judith Allen-6 MDE, in my estimate, does not have the 6 Leventhal. 7 authority to determine a zoning issue. They are air-7 DEPARTMENT MEMBER: Shannon, we didn't hear 8 8 quality experts, they are not zoning experts. you. 9 9 MR. BIANCA: That's right. AUDIENCE MEMBER: We didn't hear you. 10 MR. HOLZER: So they should not be considering 10 MS. HEAFEY: Judith Allen-Leventhal. 11 AUDIENCE MEMBER: Is there going to be a 11 in any way, shape, or form the Board of Appeals of 12 Charles County. I can submit and I will a transcript of 12 hearing? 13 the reasons and the basis for their decision on March 13 MS. HEAFEY: This is --14 13th. 14 MR. BIANCA: Yes. 15 15 You can go through this, as I have, with these MS. HEAFEY: -- the hearing, sir. Continue. MS. ALLEN-LEVENTHAL: Oh, thank you. Can you 16 tabs and you can find that the county -- the -- the Board 16 17 17 of Appeals' members articulated every reason under -hear me? 18 AUDIENCE MEMBERS: No. 18 under the Zoning Code, Chapter 297, Article 25, Section 19 297-415 H(1) though (8) and I(1) though (10), these are 19 MS. ALLEN-LEVENTHAL: Okay. Okay. Now? 20 20 AUDIENCE MEMBERS: No. the Charles County requirements that the Board must meet. 21 They found that it was detrimental to the 21 MS. HEAFEY: Still not. There you go. 22 22 MS. ALLEN-LEVENTHAL: Hello. health, safety, and welfare of the community. They found 46 48 1 that it was a need for additional onsite security, fire 1 MS. HEAFEY: Oh, there we go. 2 2 MS. ALLEN-LEVENTHAL: My name is Judith Allenprotection, which sort of shows what was up on the 3 boards, waste disposal, and other facilities. 3 Leventhal, ALLEN, hyphen, LEVENTHAL. My 4 first point was really the same as Carroll Holzer just 4 Fire protection. I summonsed this volunteer 5 5 fire company to come to the hearing and testify as to had made, that was Charles County Board of Appeals, the local they reviewed Dominion's plans for fire protection, they 6 6 zoning authority, had carefully considered over many 7 7 failed to show up twice. I also summonsed the Accokeek months the facts of this project, and voted to deny it, 8 8 Volunteer Fire Company, they showed up and said they and I wondered why we were here. 9 9 never seen the plan. I showed -- called the county Ms. Heafey's introduction addressed that to 10 10 witnesses, county fire marshals, they had never seen the some extent, but I'm still befuddled as to why the big 11 plan. 11 hurry and why not wait until we have more time to adjust 12 So I don't want MDE in any way, shape, or form 12 some of the materials. The extended time to submit 13 13 written testimony does not match the hurry to have this substituting their opinion for what the County Board of 14 Appeals decided, and what is in the record, what is on 14 hearing this evening when people were not able to digest 15 15 the deliberation. That upset me an awful lot when I got some of the information. 16 that, because I knew this was supposed to be an air-16 More importantly thought, I want to know why 17 quality discussion, but they turned it into a discussion 17 there's no health impact assessment being required to 18 on whether they were going to in some way change what the 18 determine potential and predicted health impacts of this 19 19 Board of Appeals did. project. Given that I only have three minutes, I've got 20 They cannot do that, the Circuit Court is the 20 to be very brief and speak only to a couple key things 21 appropriate place for a review of the Board of Appeals' 21 and I will hand in some other things in addition to that. 22 decision. If they don't like it, they either have to 22 But, first of all, estimates provided show that

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49 51 1 AUDIENCE MEMBER: Can't hear you. 1 the proposed compressor station could emit an illegally amount -- high amount of nitrogen dioxide. A second MS. HUNGERFORD: -- FORD. 2 2 point I'd like to make, the proposed compressor station 3 AUDIENCE MEMBER: Talk into the mic. Talk into 3 4 is itself very, very large. At 2,400 horsepower, 4 the mic. 5 extremely large. 5 MS. HUNGERFORD: Okay. 6 Next point, the region is already out of 6 MS. HEAFEY: Don't forget to do that. Closer 7 compliance with federal ozone standards. Next point, 7 to --8 cumulative synergistic impacts of multiple pollutants are 8 MS. HUNGERFORD: Sorry. 9 ignored here, potential health impacts are being 9 MS. HEAFEY: -- your mouth. 10 considered on a one-by-one pollutant basis without 10 MS. HUNGERFORD: I live in 5510 Indian Head 11 consideration of accumulated impacts of multiple 11 Highway. 12 pollutants. 12 AUDIENCE MEMBER: There you go. 13 13 No information about pollution from blowdowns MS. HUNGERFORD: My -- I am the Chair of the 14 has been provided, even though Dominion estimates that 14 Economic Development Commission for -- Committee for the 15 planned blowdowns would occur regularly. Data from those 15 Chamber of Commerce in Charles County and we are 16 more than 100 scheduled events, plus additional unplanned 16 supportive of the Dominion project. 17 emergency blowdowns, are needed to evaluate the potential 17 Well, I'm sorry, but we are, because it's our 18 negative health impacts. How could MDE determine 18 responsibility to provide the security and -- and -- and 19 compliance with federal air limits during blowdowns 19 also respect the businesses that we have in the Chamber 20 without blowdown image and statistics? 20 of Commerce. They've all been good citizens and 21 Why is the proposed stack height only 50-feet 21 including Dominion. And we feel that this is a project 22 high, just 4.6 feet higher than the proposed compressor 22 that has to go forward, because of the fact that --50 52 1 building? Using EPA's good engineering practice stack-1 AUDIENCE MEMBER: Bullshit. 2 2 height formula, stacks should be 2.5 times the building MS. HUNGERFORD: -- we need to have new and 3 height or -- or 113 feet in this case. So this is --3 improved situations. However, while they're trying to 4 this stack -- this stack height is 50 feet and it's 63 4 explain here all the things that are wrong, that is 5 feet lower than would be EPA standards. I'm going to run 5 really up to the governing bodies to -- to look into and to be sure that it -- it is accurate. 6 out of time, I'm so sorry. 6 7 MS. HEAFEY: Um-hum. 7 It has been proven that Dominion has designed 8 MS. ALLEN-LEVENTHAL: Let's see. Why isn't the 8 best in class, but technology that will -- a combination 9 9 gas emitted from the proposed compressor station going to of controls that ensure that Charles Station is 10 10 be odorized? Why doesn't the air application and draft protective of air quality --11 permit include estimates for unregulated fugitive 11 AUDIENCE MEMBER: Yeah. 12 12 emissions? If leaking gas isn't odorized, wildlife and MS. HUNGERFORD: -- of its citizens' health and 13 13 people will unknowingly be exposed to unknown amounts of the environment. We hope this barrage of -- that that's 14 14 stopped and let a company that has done a good job, has fugitive emissions. 15 15 So finally, MDE's website states, "MDE's been a good citizen, and honorable in what it has done, 16 primary customers are the public who we protect." So a 16 and finalize the permit to move forward. 17 MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. 17 final question, how would MDE be protecting the public by 18 MS. HUNGERFORD: Thank you very much. 18 approving this project? At the very least, MDE should 19 19 MS. HEAFEY: Okay. Folks, the next five people require a health-impact assessment having been completed. 20 that I have are Vincent Hungerford, Henry Cole, Chris 20 MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Evelyn Hungerford.

Dudley, Erica Barry, and Loretta Hopkins.

COURT REPORTER: Who's the first person up?

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MS. HUNGERFORD: Good evening. My name is Evie

Hungerford, EVIE, HUNGER--

53 55 1 MS. HEAFEY: Hum? 1 an adversaric scientist with expertise in the field of air pollution meteorology and air-quality modeling. 2 COURT REPORTER: Who's the first person up? 2 3 3 MS. HEAFEY: The first person is Vincent I served as senior scientist with U.S. EPA's Hungerford. 4 4 Office of Air Quality, Planning, and Standards and as 5 MR. HUNGERFORD: Hello. I'm Vincent 5 chief of a section of applied air-quality models. I have 6 Hungerford, VINCENT, HUNGERFORD, and I'm a 6 been an expert witness in numerous judicial and 7 lifelong resident of -- of Charles County, raised and 7 administrative hearings in the U.S., Canada, and Europe 8 born here in Bryans Road, and I've probably been around 8 on air-emission sources including powerplants, here more than most of you. 9 9 incinerators, and many others. 10 I read a headline in the Maryland Independent 10 I received my PhD in meteorology from the 11 11 some time ago that said, "Fracking compressor station," University of Wisconsin, I have authored numerous 12 and we're talking about Charles Station, "more polluting 12 articles on air-pollution meteorology, air quality, and 13 ground-level ozone, and I can say, having read through 13 than a fracking site." This statement in general is typically a common tactic used by -- used to create doubt 14 most of the documents, that I have very serious concerns 14 15 15 not only about this proposed project, but about the or fake news created by a sole brand of ultra 16 analysis -- analyses that have been done both by Dominion 16 conservative preservationists which ultimately leads to 17 and by MDE. 17 their attempt to skew the facts. 18 And I have made a request and so has AMP that I 18 Tonight we are talking about air quality. 19 19 Tonight we are being assured that Charles Station was be given an opportunity to meet with air-quality 20 scientists from the MDE to delve into the details of the 20 designed the best it could be using new technology that 21 21 makes it cleaner than required by federal or state modeling. And I can tell you that modeling is very 22 uncertain, has many uncertainties. This is of grave 22 regulations. Cleaner than required, the best technology 54 56 will be employed, it's new, state of the art, clean-1 concern, one, because it's an ozone, not attainment zone, 1 2 2 burning turbines. that makes the airs already unhealthy. You do not want 3 3 to add precursors to ozone such as NO2 and DOCs in large They will utilize pollution-control technology 4 4 that significantly reduces -- reduces pollutions like quantities to air that's already polluted. 5 carbine monoxide, carbine dioxide, nitrous oxide. New 5 The health effects of ozone and oxides of engineering technology and operational practices will be 6 6 nitrogen all affect the respiratory systems. Children, 7 7 employed, that substantially reduces the possibility of very young children, and the elderly, and people with 8 8 pre-existing respiratory conditions are most affected. having methane emission from gas leaks. 9 9 If you have such a condition or a family member does, let It's a combination of using best engineering 10 10 practices, best-in-class technology, and constant regard MDE know about it. 11 Finally, and I'll make -- give me one second to 11 for relevant laws and regulations we can be assured that 12 12 make this, if you look at MDE's analysis that they just Charles Station will be protective of air quality and 13 13 sent with their -- their determination, the maximum air-quality standards established by EPA to protect human 14 14 health and environment. Thank you. nitrogen dioxide, one hour, was 181.5, I believe, that's 15 MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Mr. Henry Cole. 15 just short of the standard of 188. The standard is 188, 16 AUDIENCE MEMBER: Sorry? 16 you can't --17 17 MS. HEAFEY: Henry Cole. MS. HEAFEY: Thank you, sir. 18 DR. COLE: Thank you. My name is Dr. Henry 18 DR. COLE: -- exceed that. 19 19 MS. HEAFEY: Okay. Thank you. Our next --Cole, I'm President of Henry S. Cole and Associates, an 20 environmental consulting firm, and have been retained by 20 DR. COLE: So that --21 21 MS. HEAFEY: -- person --Ann P. Creeks as an expert to address air-quality 22 22 concerns regarding the proposed compressor station. I am DR. COLE: -- that gives --

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1	MS. HEAFEY: sir. I'm sorry.	1	MR. DUDLEY: Okay.
2	DR. COLE: and that	2	MS. HEAFEY: You're going to lose your time.
3	MS. HEAFEY: I'm sorry, we have to move on.	3	MR. DUDLEY: All right. So I'm Chris Dudley.
4	DR. COLE: I'm going to finish my statement.	4	Do you need the spelling for that?
5	MS. HEAFEY: No, sir.	5	COURT REPORTER: Um-hum.
6	AUDIENCE MEMBER: Let him finish.	6	MR. DUDLEY: Oh. Okay.
7	MS. HEAFEY: We need to move on.	7	MS. HEAFEY: Yes.
8	DR. COLE: All right.	8	MR. DUDLEY: So I live right here by in
9	MS. HEAFEY: Chris Dudley is the next person to	9	Bryans Road.
10	come up and	10	COURT REPORTER: What's your name?
11	DR. COLE: Okay.	11	MR. DUDLEY: Chris Dudley. Okay. So I just
12	MS. HEAFEY: make a statement.	12	want to say that over a year ago in April 2016 PG County,
13	DR. COLE: Thank you for your time.	13	our neighbor, banned fracking in Maryland and imposed a
14	MS. HEAFEY: Thank you for your comments	14	moratorium. And then after that, we did, and then
15	regarding this topic.	15	Maryland imposed a moratorium, so we and Governor
16	(Audience applauding.)	16	Hogan signed the ban on fracking.
17	MS. HEAFEY: Please. If anyone does not have a	17	And so the Maryland Department of the
18	chance, and Dr. Cole could not, please send your comments	18	Environment therefore you know, it has conducts its
19	in writing to me. All of them will be taken into	19	affairs within the context of these new laws, okay, so
20	consideration, but our time is so short tonight and I	20	admittedly a compressor station is not doing its fracking
21	want to make sure everybody, at this point now over 70	21	itself, but it's supporting a heck of a lot of fracking
22	people who have wanted to make a statement, have time to	22	and so that has to be considered.
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1	do that.	1	Okay. So we've defended ourselves against some
2	MR. DUDLEY: My timing must be acceptable.	2	of the very unsafe practices that cause earthquakes, ruin
3	MS. HEAFEY: No problem.	3	aquifers, and cause more climate warming than burning
4	MR. DUDLEY: You walked in on it.	4	coal for electricity, and we are protected from these
5	MS. HEAFEY: Sure.	5	we we're protecting ourselves from these hazardous
6	MR. DUDLEY: Or is this is this my turn?	6	practices here in Maryland, but not all the consequences.
7	MS. HEAFEY: No, it's your turn.	7	Pollution flows down from Pennsylvania, West
8	MR. DUDLEY: Do you have a clock or anything	8	Virginia, and Virginia in the water and in the air, and
9	like that?	9	now Dominion wants to add to these dangers by bringing
10	COURT REPORTER: Yes, it's right there.	10	more of the noxiously-produced product into Maryland.
11	MR. BIANCA: I'll show you cards and give you a	11	This Department must find that increasing our
12	heads up.	12	exposure to cross-port pollution by encouraging unsafe
13	MR. DUDLEY: Okay. That will work. You're	13	practices in other states is contrary to state policy and
14	using your phone to	14	thus the air-quality permit must be denied.
15	MS. HEAFEY: Okay. And then	15	The Department, by dangerously preempting
16	MR. DUDLEY: check with those guys?	16	county zoning policy, stands now as the only body which
17	MS. HEAFEY: we're going to need you to	17	can be responsive to county and state policy to prevent
18	state your name and spell it for the court reporter.	18	undermining the defenses we've crafted to avoid unsafe
19	MR. DUDLEY: Okay. I've got to get comfortable	19	fracking practices.
20	first.	20	Our neighbors, our county, our state have said
21 22	MS. HEAFEY: Oh. Okay. You're going to lose your time.	21 22	no to fracking, this Department must say no to fracking infrastructure. Yes, thank you. And the pipes and
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the pipes that -- pipes bringing in more danger and pollution.

Let's see. Okay. Also I wanted to point out claims that gas is cleaner than coal and that they'll be doing something good for us, it's not true with fracking.

You can get clean gas from Louisiana, you can get clean gas from Alaska, but you can't get it from Pennsylvania, and you can't get it from West Virginia, and you can't get it from Virginia, all those -- all of that stuff is done, you know, in a way that causes too much methane emission to make it good for the -- good for the environment and good for climate.

So when Dominion lies to MDE, lies to us, and makes these public statements that they're somehow doing us a favor, it's completely wrong, and because these false statements are being made MDE has to demand -- has to deny this permit. Thank you very much.

19 MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. 20 MR. DUDLEY: And I'm done. 21 MS. HEAFEY: Ms. Erica Berry. 22 MR. DUDLEY: There you go. Do I turn this in?

that the Applicant, Dominion Cove Point, has made false

1 for us, so close to our home. One does not have to have 2 any health challenges to be terrorized at the 3 potentiality of being engulfed in contaminated air. 4

I am currently under the care of a cardiologist, which puts me at even higher risk. I am also told that periodically Dominion will issue notices to the local public warning us to stay indoors to avoid consuming particularly-dangerous levels of pollutants. Notices to stay indoors, am I the only one who finds that astonishing?

Would any reasonable person on the street consider that operating procedure to be ordinary, and tolerable, and adequate, and satisfactory? My answer is most definitely not. I do not wish to wear this face mask, as you see a lot of people here are wearing as a little demonstration of what we may have to be wearing, every time I go outside of my house. Will I have to wear it inside of my house as well?

It is my expectation that the mission of the Maryland Department of the Environment in this airquality review is to safeguard our air an the people of our community. Please help us to arrest this menace, we

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MS. HEAFEY: Um-hum. Thank you.

MR. DUDLEY: There you go. Thanks. Very good.

MS. BERRY: Good evening, I'll be very brief.

My name is Erica Barry, B A R R Y. Like, where is -- can you hear me, hello? My name is Erica Berry, thanks for the opportunity to speak.

My husband, Joseph Barry, also present, and I reside near the intersection of Old Marshall Hall Road and Barrys Hill Road, slash, New Marshall Hall Road, actually hiking/bicycling distance from the subject site.

We've been member of the local community since 1999. Joe built our home, plus one other home nearby, and we chose this area for its bucolic setting. We did not chose to build our home in an industrial zone.

Joe and I walk or bike, bike ride, throughout our neighborhood daily and over the years peddled past the Dominion property countless times, never imagining that it would or could poison the very air we breathe, as it now threatens to do.

We are very alarmed by the variety and magnitude of chemicals and carcinogens that we are told will be off-gassed and blown down, new -- new vocabulary are depending on you to do the right thing. Thank you.

MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Ms. Loretta Hopkins.

DR. HOPKINS: Good evening. I'm here to appeal to the MDE and the people who think this might be a good thing and to say no, we object to this proposition. I live -- I'm Loretta Hopkins. I'm a physicist, I'm Dr. Loretta Hopkins.

I'm also a farmer, I've worked in industry, academia, and for the federal government, I have a very serious concern about the health and safety that this poses for us. We're right across the road from this facility on Marshall Hall Road at Barrys Hill, we're in a very bad position if something does happen with regard to any pollution of any kind or any failure of this facility.

And we've already heard about the danger to the environment for the animals, the beavers, the eagles, the bats. It's in a flood zone, we know that. We're in an evacuation zone where we're located, the chemical and water pollution would be devastating. It would be a threat to our future, our existence, and how are we going to live there if something does happen with this

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16 (Pages 61 to 64)

facility. I don't see a way we could.

How are we supposed to work outside, we're farmers? My husband and I farm, we have 47 acres with horses, goats, sheep, we produce hay, how are we going to live there if something happens with this? It's a threat to us, a constant threat. How are we going to sleep at night if something happens with this facility?

And the noise from this is going to be very, very bad. The pollution, potential fire damage, it's a target area for the government, I don't know if you've thought about that. We do not want this facility to take place in our neighborhood. Please, we ask all of you to consider the problems that this raises. My time is one minute.

MS. HEAFEY: You still have one minute.

DR. HOPKINS: I'm fine.

MS. HEAFEY: Oh. Okay. Thank you. Okay. The next five people that I have are Bob Lukinic, Robert Saunhimer, Karen Hoagberg, Peggy Ireland, and Lisa Garlord -- Garlock, excuse me. Bob Lukinic, please.

21 MR. LUKINIC: Is it on? 22 MS. HEAFEY: Yeah. Abatement and Control states that it will determine the effect on wildlife, and property, and including values, there is no consideration by FERC on this issue.

The other act that -- federal act is S3083-95th Congress, Quiet Communities Act of 1978. This act states in section 14, "To promote the development of effective state law on noise control programs." Under this section it mandates, "Investigations of psychological and frivolous physiological effects of a noise on humans and the effects of noise on domestic animals, wildlife, or property."

It also mandates that developing of abatement plans for the areas around several things and it -- the -- and a major source of -- major stationary source of noise they should control, FERC hasn't considered this at all. Also -- and under MDE rules --

MS. HEAFEY: One minute, sir.

MR. LUKINIC: Okay. Under MDE rules it states, "As of October 1st, 2012 MDE is not responsible for noise enforcement, but it will continue to be responsible for stating -- setting Statewide standards, studies the effects of compressor gas on avian life."

MR. LUKINIC: Okay.

MS. HEAFEY: Then, again, we just need you to spell your name.

MR. LUKINIC: Yeah, I know. My name is Bob Lukinic, L U K I N I C, 5850 River Road. I'm speaking on the behalf of the Southern Maryland Audubon Society as a conservation chair vice president.

I'm presenting many studies on the effect of natural gas compressor noise emissions for the surrounding avian life and the reasons this information should be considered by this administration in determining that if this project should be approved at this location or at all.

It has been stated by this administration that the decisions by federal entities for -- for this project preempts other entities' decisions in regards to MDE's scheduling of this meeting, so logically federal rules are pressed in this case. So federal mandates in this case are under the Clean Air Act Title 42, the Public Health and Welfare Chapter 85, the Air Pollution Prevention and Control Subchapter four, Noise Pollution Section 7641. Noise Abatement -- Office of Noise

I have included it all from National Academy of Sciences, American Audiological Society, Wildlife Society, Washington Post, and pertinent pages of the acts that I spoke of before. All of this has been ignored and puts the bird life, wildlife in jeopardy in the area proposed for this compressor.

These federal air-quality laws very clearly state that the effects on wildlife have to be considered and Maryland says MDE sets the standard. Enforcement is local, but they set the standard for noise. It's the idea of this polluter in an area used by this many forest-interior dwelling-bird species is contrary to what is stated.

MS. HEAFEY: Thank you, sir, we're done.

MR. LUKINIC: Okay.

MS. HEAFEY: Okay. So, again, those of us who -- those of you who would like to continue your statement, please give it to me in writing, or if there's a chance hopefully there will be room at the end of the evening to come back up and amend your statement I'll be able to call you up.

MR. LUKINIC: Where do I --

17 (Pages 65 to 68)

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1	MS. HEAFEY: Oh.	1	As I reviewed Dominion's air-quality permit
2	MR. LUKINIC: Where do I give all this?	2	application, I noted that emissions from blowdowns
3	MS. HEAFEY: Oh, you can give it to me.	3	appeared to not be included in the modeling for
4	MR. LUKINIC: Okay.	4	compliance with the National Ambient Air Quality
5	MS. HEAFEY: I'm sorry. Robert Saunhimer. Oh,	5	standards. In fact, at one point in the application
6	and folks, there's a lot of seats up here. You don't	6	blowdowns are dismissed as, quote, "Trivial courses of
7	need to stand back there, come on up.	7	emissions."
8	MR. LUKINIC: Okay. There's all of it.	8	Further, reading about compressor station
9	MS. HEAFEY: Okay. Thank you.	9	emissions has taught me that blowdowns are not only
10	MR. LUKINIC: All right.	10	not trivial at all, but are the single single-greatest
11	MR. SAUNHIMER: Good evening. My name is	11	source of emissions from a compressor station. An air-
12	Robert Saunhimer, I live in Strawberry Hills. I'm	12	quality modeling assessment filed with the application,
13	president of my civic association and we have a lot of	13	Dominion estimates that there will be approximately 100
14	people that have a lot of concerns in Strawberry Hills	14	startup shutdowns per year, all will occur with attended
15	about this compressor station.	15	blowdowns.
16	And, you know, I'm not as scientific as some of	16	Exposure to the concentrations of pollutants
17	the speakers have been, you know, but I read the	17	that occur during blowdowns has very different health
18	emissions for the nitrogen dioxide and the carbon dioxide	18	implications than a long-term lower exposure low-level
19	and to me it sounds like five and nine-tenths measured	19	exposure to the same contaminants.
20	tons of carbon dioxide a year is a whole lot of pollution	20	In 19 excuse me, in 2015 the American
21	in the air.	21	Medical Association adopted a resolution titled,
22	AUDIENCE MEMBER: Yeah.	22	"Protecting public health from natural gas
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1	MR. SAUNHIMER: And we don't want that in our	1	infrastructure," it states, "Our AMA recognizes the
2	neighborhood, you know, and, you know, our children have	2	potential impact on human health associated with natural
3	to breathe this stuff, and we need to stop this. At	3	gas infrastructure and supports legislation that would
4	at bare minimum we need to have a a health-impact	4	require a comprehensive health-impact assessment
5	assessment by an independent group, not Dominion, to	5	regarding the health risk that may be associated with
6	to study this and and there's too many holes in the	6	natural gas pipelines."
7	report from Dominion to accept that as as gospel, so	7	I requested a comprehensive health-impact
8	we really need to stay together and work against this.	8	assessment be performed for this project before the air
9	And I and just one other thing and another	9	quality permit is granted. And if this cannot be done, I
10	speaker mentioned this, but even though we don't have	10	ask that the permit be denied.
11	fracking in Maryland, just the fact that we're supporting	11	MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Peggy Ireland.
12	fracking, which is a a terrible practice by bringing	12	DR. HOAGBERG: Thank you.
13	in this fracked gas, is still another problem, so I hope	13	MS. IRELAND: Good evening. I'm Peggy Ireland,
14	we can work together to fight against this. Thank you	14	PEGGY, IRELAND, and I'm I I don't want to
15	very much.	15	speak, but I feel like I have to. I it's my
16	MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Karen Hoagberg.	16	understanding that the proposed location is in a
17	DR. HOAGBERG: Hi. I'm Karen Hoagberg, H O A G	17	geographic depression where air pollution collects and
18	B E R G. I'm Secretary of the Moyaone Association, a	18	also that the proposed compressor station is a
19	conservation community of about 200 homes within	19	particularly large one, that's not a good combination.
20	Piscataway Park, which is adjacent to the site proposed	20	The potential for air pollution in this
21	compressor station. I'm also a physician with a	21 22	location puts myself and my neighbors I live in Bryans Road, it puts us at risk, greater risk than I believe we
22	background in chemistry.		road, it puts us at risk, greater risk than I believe we

73 75 attorney from the MDE on this panel. 1 should have to bear. 1 2 Many of us are vulnerable. I have one neighbor 2 The -- the -- there are three bodies, there are 3 3 three lawful rule-makers in this case, one is Charles that has lived here all of her life, she's in her 80s. I 4 4 can't imagine her -- she's got COPD, I can't imagine her County, which has a zoning law and a board of appeals, 5 5 having to move because of this. I mean, it just breaks which determines whether an applicant should get a 6 my heart. And she's just one of a number of people that 6 permit. 7 I know in this community and I haven't been in this area 7 AUDIENCE MEMBER: Yeah. 8 that long. 8 MR. SILVERMAN: The second is the Federal 9 9 I also -- I'd really appreciate it if the MDE Energy Regulatory Commission in Washington, which is a 10 would provide an opportunity for cross examination of 10 federal agency with great power, and the third is the Dominion's expert witnesses to clarify some 11 Maryland Department of Environment. It's entirely 11 12 inconsistencies in their two contradictory air-modeling 12 possible that you'll have conflicting opinions from these 13 13 three bodies, so how do you -- how do you deal with it? statements. 14 And I also very much want to thank you for the 14 The issue of preemption is really complicated, 15 15 -- extending the period for the public comments. That's but I'm going to make -- try and make it simple. First 16 greatly appreciated, because I know there's a lot of us 16 of all, the Clean Air Act trumps everything else. The 17 in my neighborhood that were not able to be here tonight. 17 MDE is the -- is the agent of the federal government, it 18 18 MS. HEAFEY: Um-hum. is administering the Clean Air Act. If you deny the 19 19 permit, it doesn't matter what FERC does. They cannot MS. IRELAND: So thank you very much for that. 20 20 MS. HEAFEY: Okay. The next people I have are preempt you, but you can stop them, that's number one. 21 21 Lisa Garlock, Larry Silverman, Joe Barry, Sandy Number two, what about the local government? 22 22 Washington, Janet Parker. We have a very strong opinion as a good series of 74 76 1 MS. GARLOCK: Lisa Garlock. 1 hearings for the Board of Appeals in Charles County, 2 2 MS. HEAFEY: Oh. Yeah, I'm so sorry. Yeah. should they be ignored, should they be listened to? 3 MS. GARLOCK: Lisa Garlock, LISA, GARLO 3 Well, it turns out that under the law of 4 C K, and I'm just asking that the Maryland Department of 4 Maryland the MDE must consider -- must determine that the 5 5 Environment -applicant has met all applicable land-use requirements at 6 6 AUDIENCE MEMBER: Can't hear you. the local level, that's in the law. You have to -- you 7 7 MS. GARLOCK: -- asking that the MDE not be so have to show -- the applicant has to show it met its 8 8 quick in approving this application. More time should zoning requirements, that cannot be done in this case. 9 9 have been taken to review the supplemental material Now, it is said that FERC has the power to 10 10 received from Dominion before their tentative decision preempt the local law, there's a lot of truth to that. 11 and deferred to the decision of the Charles County Board 11 However, I don't think we find -- we don't find 12 of Appeals and the local zoning authorities. 12 preemption in this case. 13 I'm very concerned about the air quality here 13 MS. HEAFEY: One minute, sir. 14 in Bryans Road and I'm afraid that this additional 14 MR. SILVERMAN: You cannot preempt something in 15 compressor station will add to the pollution. Thank you. 15 the air. FERC never read the decision of the -- the --16 MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Larry Silverman. 16 the Board. The Board addressed subjects that FERC never 17 17 MR. SILVERMAN: Good evening. My name is Larry addressed, particularly this issue of safety, explosions, 18 Silverman, I'm an attorney representing many of the 18 fires, and so forth which have been discussed. FERC 19 19 opponents of this project before the Federal Energy never -- you could read all their opinions, they don't 20 Regulatory Commission and I'd like to talk a little bit 20 say anything about it. So you can't preempt something if 21 about the law of preemption, which is very relevant here. 21 you don't address it. 22 I'm just very -- it's -- I'm very disappointed there's no 22 Finally, under federal -- National

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1	Environmental Policy Act if a federal agency decides to	1	Washington is not here. Then I'll move on to Janet
2	preempt the law of the land rule, it has to say, we are	2	Parker.
3	preempting this rule, this is why. And that was not done	3	MS. PARKER: Good evening, everyone. This is
4	in this case, so there's really not there's really not	4	getting a little tricky, so if you would just bear with
5	an issue.	5	me. My name is Janet Parker, J A N E T, P A R K E R.
6	I think I hope that MDE does what the Board	6	This is for the MDE folks at the table, I actually am an
7	of Appeals did, which is to do your duty under the law of	7	asthmatic, I would like for you to do a an evidence-
8	Maryland, you've got to turn this one down.	8	based review for your air quality.
9	AUDIENCE MEMBER: That's right.	9	As it says on page five under F, COMAR
10	MR. SILVERMAN: FERC may want to preempt you	10	26.11.06.08, "Generally which generally prohibits the
11	later on, but they haven't done it yet, and so don't	11	discharge of emissions beyond the property line in such a
12	don't preempt yourselves. Thank you.	12	manner such a manner that nuisance or air pollution is
13	MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Mr. Joe Barry.	13	created," so I'd like you to do your job. Thank you.
14	MR. BARRY: Thank you. Okay. Can you hear me?	14	MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Okay. The next five
15	AUDIENCE MEMBERS: Yeah.	15	people that I want to call up, Roy Lathrop, Nisha
16	MR. BARRY: Thank you. Okay. Dear members of	16	Lathrop, Kate McGowan, Jeff Dixon, and Lori Arguelles.
17	the Board	17	Forgive me if I've, you know, butchered anybody's name.
18	MS. HEAFEY: Oh, I need you to	18	COURT REPORTER: The first one?
19	MR. BARRY: oh.	19	MS. HEAFEY: The first one is Roy Lathrop.
20	MS. HEAFEY: state your name and spell it	20	MR. LATHROP: Good evening. My name is Roy
21	for the court reporter.	21	Lathrop, L A T H R O P. I've been a Charles County
22	MR. BARRY: Okay. My name is Joe Barry, J O E,	22	property owner since 2004, my family and I live less than
	78		80
1	BARRY. I want to thank the Board for hearing us	1	a mile from the location of the proposed compressor
2	tonight and thank everybody for coming out, even the	2	station.
3	opposition.	3	I'm concerned that the health and safety
4	Please do not approve this permit to pollute	4	effects of the proposed compressor station have not been
5	our air. My wife and I, we've built our house in 1999.	5	sufficiently examined and I recommend that an independent
6	We've been here 19 years and we've really enjoyed getting	6	health-impact assessment be conducted, undergo peer
7	to know the people of Indian Head, Bryans Road in	7	review, and be incorporated into the record prior to
8	Accokeek. We love the people in the neighborhood and we	8	Maryland Department of the Environment taking any further
9	know even our friends on the other side of this.	9	action with respect to issuing an air-quality permit.
10	In I think it's fair to assume that the	10	Our family raised a variety livestock on our
11	folks in our neighborhood, they wouldn't wish it on your	11	property for many years and they subsisted in part by
12	children that they grow up smoking cigarettes and	12	foraging in our pastures and woodlands. In addition, we
13	likewise they wouldn't wish it on your children that they	13	eat produce grown on our farm. Furthermore, members of
14	grow up breathing the air from the smokestacks from this	14	our family have been subject to respiratory illness.
15	projected construction site.	15	The proposed compressor station will result in
16	So we're asking, please we wouldn't wish it	16	harmful personal health problems as well as specific
17	on your children, please don't put it on our children,	17	economic harm to livestock owners and agricultural
18	please don't deliver it to our children. If if you	18	operations due to the reduced productivity of
19	can have a heart, we can avoid heart disease. Thank you.	19	contaminated air which will affect nearby plants and

The detrimental impact will result from the

volume of pollutants, the specific toxic constituents,

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MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Sandy Washington.

MS. HEAFEY: Nope. She's gone. Okay. Sandy

(No response.)

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and the method of release from a low smokestack height and concentrations during frequent blowdown events which include startup and shutdown events expected to occur one-third of the days each year, if not more often.

My concerns regarding the proposed compressor station include the release of harmful pollutants identified in the Clean Air Act that are associated with respiratory illnesses, cardiovascular, and other health effects.

The smokestack is much lower than recommended by the Environmental Protection Agency, which will result in higher concentration of pollutants, especially since the proposed location is in geographic depression similar to the result seen in many basins like Los Angeles basin, where I grew up; around Boise, Idaho where the pollution is concentrated in the lower areas; and the -- the nitrogen dioxide --

18 MS. HEAFEY: One --19 MR. LATHROP: -- released --20 MS. HEAFEY: One minute left, sir.

21 MR. LATHROP: -- thank you, may exceed federal 22 standards. Dominion's expert witnesses' testimony on

but the brain development of children.

I strongly urge the Maryland Department of the Environment to conduct a thorough health assessment for the proposed compressor station. When considering how serious the harmful effects of secondhand smoke are to children's brain development, I don't want to consider what the toxic release from a compressor station will do to children.

I grew up swimming with friends in our creek making mud pies in our pond and catching fireflies under the stars, it would be tragic to deprive children the ability to enjoy the same freedom that I had. Thank you.

MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Kate McGowan.

MS. MCGOWAN: It's KATE, MCGOWAN. Thanks. Hi. My name is Kate McGowan, I'm an educator in Piscataway Park. I'm not here as a representative of the National Park Service or any organization that operates in Piscataway Park, just for the record.

I work outside, I -- I love what I do. I love teaching kids, and your kids even, about the history of this region and all about the environment, but I'm very worried. Dominion is not a citizen of southern Maryland.

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this issue is inconsistent and their subject-matter expert should be made available for cross examination and entered into the record.

In addition, I am the co-owner of Atlantic Kayak Company which operates on the pristine waterways that will be damaged by the pollution. Thank you.

MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Nisha Lathrop.

MS. LATHROP: Good evening. My name is Nisha Lathrop, NISHA, LATHROP. I'm 18 years old and have been a part of the Moyaone community for 14 years. I was a member of the swim team and have spent countless hours in our community's great outdoors.

My family and I live on a 14-acre farm about a half a mile from the proposed site, we have raised many farm animals. When I learned about the proposed compressor station that will release harmful toxins in the air, it broke my heart.

I spent the last three years of high school learning about early-childhood development, meaning children's emotional, intellectual, and physical development. In today's society, secondhand smoke is well-known to have harmful effects on not only the lungs, AUDIENCE MEMBER: That's right.

MS. MCGOWAN: They -- they're operating in

3 Virginia. I am a citizen and these children are

4 citizens. When I am on a trail hike with 20 seventh

5 graders and there is a blowdown -- an emergency blowdown,

6 what am I supposed to do? There's no shelter for me to

7 take and I certainly can't wrangle 20 seventh graders

8 very easily. Spiders, snakes, slippery spots, that's --

9 that's -- that stuff I can handle, but I can't protect 10

them from this.

People come to parks for their mental and physical well-being, they want to exercise, they want to relax, and commune with nature, no one should feel like they are putting their health at risk by coming to a park and least of all the children of southern Maryland. Please oppose this. Thank you.

MS. HEAFEY: Jeff Dixon.

MR. DIXON: Here we go again, another meeting.

19 MS. HEAFEY: Sir, just for the record.

20 MR. DIXON: My name is Jeff Dixon. I live

21 really close to Dominion, we're in Lusby, Maryland.

Anyhow, I -- I don't have a prepared speech, but I've --

21 (Pages 81 to 84)

I've -- I've spoke before, they know how I feel. And so today, this morning, I was smelling propane, something that smelled like propane. As soon as I walked out of the house, I smelled propane.

I'm, like, there's no doubt about it, it's got to be something coming from Dominion, because my house is all electric. There's no reason why I keep smelling gas or whatever BLCs that's going into my air, this and -- and -- and for the past several years I've been getting a letter from Dominion themselves.

I live in a high consequence area, I'm -- I'm -- I'm just -- I'm just floored that -- that -- that the expansion that Dominion was allowed, was allowed in the community. I mean, there's several thousand people that's living right across the street from that facility and I'm just -- and I don't want this to happen at this -- this area either, so that's all I got to say. Thank you.

MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Lori Arguelles.
MS. ARGUELLES: Good evening. My name is Lori,
L O R I, Arguelles, A R G U E L L E S, and I am
privileged to serve as the President and CEO of the Alice

emissions that have not been adequately accounted for in Dominion's application is of great concern.

And I would say as a member of the Maryland Climate Change Commission I am intimately aware of the State's goals and commitments to have 40-percent reduction by 2030 over 2006 greenhouse gas emission levels and this is not going to be taking us in the right direction, I'm afraid.

And as somebody who has really invested as an organization in clean green energy by embracing the living building challenge, what I'm really concerned about is that everything we are trying to teach students about building a bridge between the natural world and the built world about how to be responsible and environmentally literate citizens of the State and beyond is going to be essentially undone and at the same time we're exposing them to damaging pollutants that could harm -- harm their health and that's the exact opposite of what you expect to do.

I'm the mother of two students myself and when I send them off to school I expect them to be safe and not to be exposed to chemical pollutants. Thank you.

Ferguson Foundation. We do operate an environmental education facility inside Piscataway Park and I am here speaking on behalf of the board, and the staff, and the students that we serve. We've been around for more than 60 years, so we've served a few students. In fact, nearly half a million in the course of our six decades.

I am here to let MDE know that it's not just the immediate community of concern, because it's a little too easy to make that then be a not-in-my-backyard issue. I would like for you all to understand that there are at least 50,000 visitors a year that come to Piscataway Park and not only do they come once, but many of them are repeat visitors, and that's similar to the students that we serve.

There are schools, the Beddow School is right there in the vicinity. We are less than three miles from this proposed site. The Accokeek Academy is within probably five to seven miles, so there's a much larger area of population that's going to be affected.

We have overnight programs where students are there up to three days at a time, so the idea that once every three days we could be exposing kids to the toxic MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. The next five people that I want to call up, Benjamin Kirkup, Anna Sewell, Logan Kistler, Paul Livingston, and, oh, James Thiel.

MR. KIRKUP: Hello. I'm Benjamin Kirkup. That's spelled the normal way for Benjamin and K I R K U P.

AUDIENCE MEMBER: You have to be louder.

MR. KIRKUP: I approach MDE as the President of the Moyaone Association. Association residents live within a national park with easements on their properties, they tend to enjoy outdoor pursuits of a rural, agricultural, or woodland nature, and are stewards of the lands-end habit.

Corporately the association has had two unanimous votes of a quorum of the total membership oppose the proposed compressor station, this is based largely on recognized air-quality concerns, but also noise and fire hazard.

I'm also credentialed to discuss air pollution and health. My bachelor's and master's degrees are in biology from Harvard, my PhD is in ecology from Yale, I taught environmental engineering at MIT, and I'm an

22 (Pages 85 to 88)

adjunct assistant professor of medicine. My professional work has been in indoor microbiology and indoor air quality funded by the military and the Sloan Foundation.

The selective catalytic reduction method which will reduce the knocks is a tested technology with serious limitations, it only works when the turbine gases are hot. The regular startup, blowdowns will produce basically untreated omissions twice a week or more.

Further, selective catalytic reduction works well, you can keep both pollutants, but can create diverse toxic intermediates from other products of incomplete combustion such as the aldehydes. Non-linear and common atorial toxicology of fugitive pipeline emissions, incomplete combustion byproducts, ammonia, and reduction byproducts is almost impossible to disentangle.

AUDIENCE MEMBER: That's right.

MR. KIRKUP: Regardless, the volume and complexity of the various study state and peak emissions motivate serious concerns about human and environmental health.

The available environmental impact data is far too scanty for justification of construction of this site

Because we bought our home down a gravel road in a wooded neighborhood entirely protected by scenic easements and because our plot is bordered by uninhabited national park land, it never occurred to us that we might be facing an industrial station in our backyard of our first home that will harm our home and threaten our safety. We only just finished unpacking last month and we're already wondering whether it will be possible to sell our home if the pollution is too bad to stay.

When I read Dominion's air application and supplements and MDE's tentative determination, I was particularly troubled that Dominion has not provided the size of the blowdown releases or estimates of those emissions for modeling and the MDE failed to address blowdown emissions entirely.

Unlike a power plant or most other types of stationary sources, compressor stations are characterized by huge spikes in pollution emissions during blowdown events when an average of 15,000 cubic feet of gases are shot into the air in 30 to 60-meter tall plumes in loud and alarming events that last up to three hours.

The very nature of these stations with the

and there has been no systematic forecast of human health impacts. Without better data on the specific composition of the natural gas from this particular area and the conditions of startup and shutdown in the local environment --

MS. HEAFEY: One minute left, sir.

MR. KIRKUP: -- there is no way to create an accurate understanding of the risks nor proposed adequate mitigation. The local community at minimum request a human-health impact study specific to the gas in this pipeline and compressor station with the proposed technology. If that cannot be conducted or results and conclusions that are not open to mitigation, we request that the permit be denied.

MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Anna Sewell.

MS. SEWELL: My name is Anna Sewell and I live a mile and a half from --

MS. HEAFEY: Just spell it.

MS. SEWELL: -- sorry. S E W E L L. I live a mile and a half from the proposed compressor station in the home my fiancé and I moved into in October of last year.

constant everyday emissions are dramatically increased every time these startup and shutdown events occur, something Dominion admits will happen at least 100 times a year.

In truth, blowdowns will occur more than 100 times a year, because blowdowns -- Dominion also concedes there will be an unidentified number of unplanned emergency blowdown events. These pressure-cooker emissions are not modeled in Dominion's air application, so we don't know how much gas will be released in each blowdown event at the station.

The same is true of fugitive emissions. To make matters worse, in the draft permit conditions MDE did not require leak-less valves and other top fugitive emissions' technologies and MDE is allowing Dominion 30 days to repair leaks. Needless to say, this is an overly generous amount of time as we could be subjected to harmfully-high amounts of odorless gases for a month at a time each time a leak occurs.

In this draft permit MDE also failed to address the substantial and troubling amount of down-wash that Dominion predicts for its gas compressor station. The

23 (Pages 89 to 92)

EPA formula for the good engineering practice stack height is that the stacks should be 2.5 times taller than the building height to avoid down-wash. Dominion stacks will be 50 feet, 63.5 feet lower than the recommended height, which means the down-wash increasing ground-level pollution will be sever.

Due to these and many other flaws in the air application and draft permit and due to the substantial level of uncertainty regarding the health impacts associated with any type of air pollution emitted by compressor stations, MDE must conduct a full health-impact assessment in order to accurately assess both the acute and chronic health effects associated with this compressor station.

MDE has an obligation to protect the public of Maryland from the harms associated with air pollution and no one else can fulfil this obligation. I ask MDE to apply --

MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Sorry.

20 MS. SEWELL: -- thank you very much.

21 MS. HEAFEY: Okay. Logan Kistler.

22 MR. KISTLER: My name is Logan Kistler, K I S T

community or why Dominion feels that it is appropriate to dogmatically exceed regulations established for the health and safety of the community.

Under their current proposal they concede that down-wash will be substantial, the station will operate unmanned, and therefore Dominion has nothing to lose from building in such a reckless way. We, the community, however, will feel the effects of their pollution every day when their smokestacks are not even high enough to breach the surrounding tree canopy.

Finally, the Charles County Board of Appeals denied Dominion's application to build in this location largely because of Dominion's apparent and complete disregard for the safety of the surrounding community in light of air pollution, extreme fire risk, and other possible negative impacts.

The MDE requires that all applicable local zoning requirements must be satisfied before granting air-quality permits and MDE should find that the Charles County Board of Appeals' zoning denial applicable in this case.

To conclude, I fear for the safety of my family

L E R. I live about one-and-a-half miles from the proposed site of the Charles compressor station and I'm here to strongly oppose Dominion Energy's application for an air-quality permit from the MDE.

I want to highlight briefly three of the many issues with the application this evening. First, having reviewed Dominion's application and the draft permit from MDE, it's striking that MDE has failed to address the effects of compressor blowdowns in the draft permit. These large events take place during normal shutdown and startup operations and in similar facilities as the one proposed they release 15,000 cubic feet of methane and other pollutants on average per event.

In the air-quality permit application and in each of the two supplements Dominion states that they will execute approximately 100 of these blowdowns per year, roughly one every three to four days, in addition to any emergency situation when larger blowdowns occur.

Second, the smokestack heights are less than half of what EPA deems good engineering practice for controlling emissions from this type of installation and no explanation is given for the additional impact on the and my community. Dominion's air-permit application, like their testimony before Charles County, demonstrates a complete lack of concern for the health and safety of the community. Thank you.

And, pardon, I'm thanking this guy. And in light of the smokestack height, well outside of regulations, and the lack of information on blowdown impacts, I ask that at first MDE conduct a detailed and independent health-impact assessment before taking this project any further and I ask that the MDE respect the Charles County decisions -- Charles County Board of Appeals' findings that this installation is simply too dangerous for this community. Thank you for your time.

MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Paul Livingston.
MR. LIVINGSTON: Good evening. I'm Paul
Livingston, L I V I N G S T O N, I reside at 1205 Old
Landing Road in Accokeek. My wife and I have lived in
the Moyaone Reserve approximately .9 miles from the
proposed Charles Station compressor site for 27 years.
The Moyaone Reserve is a conservation-oriented,
public/private partnership with the Piscataway National

22 Park.

24 (Pages 93 to 96)

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Tonight I'm speaking on behalf of both my wife and I as well as the AMP Creeks Council in strong opposition to the Dominion's application. With your indulgence I'd like to make three specific points concerning Dominion's application before the Maryland Department of the Environment, MDE.

First, Dominion has been quite disingenuous in ignoring the emissions from the normal operation of the proposed 25,000 horsepower compressor in that they have taken off the board the toxic impact of the normal operation of the industrial plant to wit MDE's tentative approval, quote, "States explicitly that emissions will not be measured or evaluated during startups, shutdowns, and unscheduled blowdowns, or for fugitive emissions," unquote.

Further, on page 48 of the FERC order and certificate, they estimate that there will be at least the 100-scheduled startups and shutdowns during the year and ignores completely the issues of unscheduled blowdowns and fugitive emissions during normal operation. How is it that these substantial sources of pollution simply don't count?

plant life in both the immediate area and the nearby national park.

Third, given the falsity of valid data available to the -- as to the volume constituents and local impact of emissions from the proposed site, strongly urge that a health-impact study using current valid data be conducted focusing on a 1.5 mile and a sixmile radius around the proposed site.

In closing, I find it unacceptable and potentially unlawful that an industrial plant proposed for a rural conservation area should ignore clearlyrelevant sources of --

> MS. HEAFEY: Thank you, sir. MR. LIVINGSTON: Okay.

MS. HEAFEY: Just a quick reminder that unfortunately people don't have longer statements than there is time for. Please send them in to my attention, my business cards are on the back table. You can mail them or send them via e-mail, we do want to get everyone's comments. James Thiel.

MR. THIEL: Good evening, ladies and gentlemen. My name is James Thiel, I'm a registered architect here

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Second, Dominion did not conduct tests and gather data at the proposed site in Charles County, but rather took data from the EPA's air-data website for an area across the Potomac River in another state with a quite-different geographic and environmental characteristics than the proposed Dominion site.

It should be noted that the air-quality modeling file citing appendix C to Dominion's February 2018 supplement to their application are more than three years out of date, 2015, to treat them as comparable as both unscientific and --

MS. HEAFEY: Sir --

MR. LIVINGSTON: -- unacceptable.

MS. HEAFEY: -- one more minute.

MR. LIVINGSTON: Thank you. This error is further aggravated by the reduced height for the proposed stacks, 50 feet versus the 120 feet required by EPA best engineering, which means that the emitted pollutants will be below the average tree canopy height of 65 feet in the area and thus concentrated due to lack of atmospheric mixing. This concentration has clear health implications for both residents in the area as well as impacts on

in Maryland and District of Columbia, I'm also a long -a lifelong resident of Charles County. I'm -- I'm speaking on behalf of myself and my father, we live at 2480 Fenwick Circle in Bryans Road.

We are extremely disappointed and thoroughly bewildered that the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission would even consider having anything to do with advancing this backward fossil-fuel infrastructure, Maryland Department of the Environment would be delinquent in its own duties to follow suit.

The MDE is charged with protecting the environment and is therefore compelled to deny Dominion Energy an air-quality permit, any such proposal would clearly be a major investment in the wrong direction with an extremely negative impact on our environment. This proposal lies at the headwaters of Pomonkey Creek, one of the cleanest tributaries responsible for diluted the relatively-more highly-polluted Potomac before reaching the Chesapeake Bay.

Any deforestation or cumulative introduction of pollutants, such as carbon monoxide, and nitrogen dioxide, and in-volatile organic compounds, would be a

25 (Pages 97 to 100)

significant detriment to our health as well as the health of the ecosystem on which we depend for our survival.

Also, emissions would surely settle here in our community being in such low, swampy, geographic depression, not that casting such poisonous discharge to the winds is by any means an acceptable alternative.

We don't want to stand in the way of progress or point out only problems without -- without offering solution. After all, we do require energy. Perhaps we could remove the gas installation entirely and install wind turbines in its stead, thus leading the way in both environmental stewardship and commerce.

AUDIENCE MEMBER: And solar.

MR. DEAL: And creating jobs and a brighter, healthier future for our young people. We benefit from a lot of strong wind off the Potomac and wind turbines can be so charming, as they are in Holland, and have been for hundreds of years.

The truth is, we don't need gas here and we should not subsidize the barbaric practice of fracking or combustible fossil fuels period, they are far too dangerous and greatly lessen our quality of life.

compressor station, however, in my opinion, that is just not good enough. The topography and other qualities of this location make it a much worse place for such a compressor station that another location would.

Among the many issues concerning the proposed compressor station is the proposed stack height of the building. Smokestack heights are regulated by the EPA for a reason. When the stacks are too short, pollution at the ground level is greater.

The EPA created a regulation saying that stacks should be the good-engineering practice height calculated to be two-point times the height of the building. However, Dominion stack height is 63.5 feet lower than this and it's going to cause pollution at the ground level to be more severe.

The unique topography and setting of the area should also be considered. Our house is 1,700 feet from the proposed station and we are about 50 feet higher than -- than the Dominion site. The hill that our house is perched on rises 150 feet above the Dominion property.

As you can see on this map, we are right here, the compressor station is right there, this will trap all

I'm currently building my home in Charles County and I'm taking the opportunity to switch to an all-electric system, but I'm just one man. We desperately need the leadership in our governing agencies that represent the greater good of the citizenry to make possible the dream of a better world.

MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. I want to start people's names (inaudible). Okay. M. Sandiowe, Harold Baker, and Megan Gatewood.

AUDIENCE MEMBER: That's Mega, not Megan. MS. HEAFEY: Oh, sorry. Thank you. Mega and James Long.

MS. KIVRAK: Hi. I am Lydia Kivrak, L Y D I A, K I V R A K, and I live on the property adjacent directly to the proposed compressor station at 6999 Barry Toll Road, Bryans Road, Maryland, and I speak for myself, my parents, and my brother who all live right next door to this proposed station.

I am a student at the California Institute of Technology, so I understand the importance of progress and I'm sure Dominion is using the best possible technology to lessen the environmental impact of their the gases emitted in front of the hill in the area that is wetlands and includes Mill Creek Swamp. The whole area is also heavily forested, our property is, in fact, under a forest conservation easement with the Department of Natural Resources. Please note the ERA provides maps, which is right there.

Additionally, Dominion has not released its electronic air-modeling files for this project to the down-wash effects on the air modeling and anticipated emissions on this site are currently unknown. Modeling for this project should not have been done in Arlington, which is a relatively-flat topological area 13 miles away.

I got home from school last week and took a walk in our woods and can see the new open area across the border. My family and I will get the brunt of the effects of this compressor station and we are vehemently opposed to them.

My parents moved here specifically because of the quiet, rural environment and good air quality, to threaten that with the construction of this facility is to me unacceptable and unjust. Thank you.

26 (Pages 101 to 104)

	105		107
1	MS. HEAFEY: Okay. Sorry. Is there an M.	1	Part of my business is that I offer my boarders
2	Sandiowe?	2	trails to ride on, this will no longer be enjoyable for
3	(No response.)	3	them to ride on my property if noise and air pollutants
4	MS. HEAFEY: So sorry, S A N D I O W E?	4	are a constant factor.
5	AUDIENCE MEMBER: M. Sandiowe.	5	The wetlands in the surrounding area have an
6	MS. HEAFEY: What's her name?	6	abundant amount of wildlife, the Eagle's Nest within 500
7	AUDIENCE MEMBER: Megan Gatewood. No.	7	yards of the proposed compressor station. The slews are
8	AUDIENCE MEMBER: Mega.	8	the slews are feeding grounds for the eagles and many
9	MS. HEAFEY: Oh. Okay.	9	other various wildlife, the pollutants would be harmful
10	AUDIENCE MEMBER: Mega.	10	for breeding and nesting.
11	MS. HEAFEY: Okay.	11	The danger of a of a fire concerns me as
12	AUDIENCE MEMBER: Thank you. Well, then who's	12	well. If there should be a catastrophic accident at this
13	that?	13	proposed station, the Bryans Road Fire Department would
14	MS. HEAFEY: The next person that I have listed	14	not be able to adequately handle it and my life and my
15	is Harold Baker.	15	neighbors' lives are in great jeopardy.
16	MR. BAKER: All right. Is this on?	16	My quality of life, my health, and my
17	AUDIENCE MEMBER: Yes.	17	livelihood are dependent on whether the compressor
18	MR. BAKER: My name is Harold Baker and I live	18	station is approved. Please deny this from being built,
19	adjacent to the property that is to be developed by	19	it will negatively affect me and all of my neighbors.
20	Dominion. This is my spokesman.	20	Thank you."
21	MR. BAKER'S SPOKESMAN: I'm just going to read	21	MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Mega Gatewood.
22	Mr. Baker's statement for him. It says, "My name is	22	MS. GATEWOOD: Okay.
	106		108
1	Harold R. Baker and I live and own 83 acres of wooded	1	MS. HEAFEY: And if Mr. Jim Long wants to come
2	land that borders the south side of proposed Charles	2	up in line.
3	compressor station for 39 years.	3	MS. GATEWOOD: Mega Gatewood, MEGA, GATE
4	I'm 78 years old and have survived lymphoma and	4	WOOD.
5	two triple bypass surgeries, the air pollutants and noise	5	MS. HEAFEY: Thank you.
6	would greatly effect my health and I cannot afford to	6	MS. GATEWOOD: My name is Mega Gatewood, I live
7	have any additional stress put on my body.	7	in Accokeek next to the Moyaone Reserve. I'm very
8	I have a horse-boarding facility on this	8	concerned about this project and I'm in strong opposition
9	property. If the compressor sation is permitted, then I	9	to it.
10	will be out of business, nobody will want to board their	10	I do not trust a lot of the statements and a
11	horses here anymore. Not only will there be will the	11	lot of information that is put forth by Dominion. I'm
12	noise be a big problem with the horses, but the air	12	fairly new to this whole issue, I have not looked in all
13	pollutants will also cause health problems for them as	13	of these topics closely. I have looked at a few things
14	well. Since horses have a keen sense of smell, react to	14	and I just want to give you an example of what kind of
15	changes, become agitated, and become spooky, this can	15	makes me so uneasy about the whole subject.
16	cause danger to my clients when riding their horses.	16	The environmental assessment study that was
17	My boarders will not want to expose themselves	17	published in 2016 states that there will be several,
18 19	to air pollutants and noise, which might cause them	18	several blowdowns per year lasting five minutes each.
20	health problems as well. For example, one of my longtime boarders suffers from severe migraines and increased	19	Several, I would think is maybe five to 10. The third
20	amounts of various chemical emissions might trigger these	20	document, so which is called the order issue
22	migraines.	21 22	certificate, which was published in January of 2018,
<i>44</i>	mgrumes.	22	states 100 blowdowns which many of the other speakers

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already had mentioned, 100 blowdowns per year lasting 10 minutes each.

The environmental assessment regarding -- you know, states for the -- all of the organic compounds, and the page is B8.1-4, that the total emissions will be 13.7 tons per year and this is volatile organic compounds. This is, again, for blowdowns, several per year and lasting five minutes.

The third document, which I've mention, the ordering issue certificate, or whatever it's called, states for blowdowns, "4.89/5.99 tons per year." And what that document states is, "The assessment estimates the annual emissions from station blowdowns and from fugitive releases respectively as 4.89/5.99 tons of all of the organic compounds."

So for 10 blowdowns we have more organic volatile compounds than we have for 100 blowdowns, but that's actually twice as long as the one stated in the environmental assessment. I have a feeling that there's a lot of conflicting discrepancies and that Dominion is not forthcoming and open with the information they have.

Also, it states in the environmental assessment

encounters and is guided by the escarpment that wraps around about 120 degrees around the proposed site and which rises almost 200 feet above the site when the trees are included.

This brings me to the fact that the modeling uses wind patterns at national airports. This pattern differs substantially from that of -- recorded at the much-closer Davison Field at Fort Belvoir, this increases the uncertainty in the computations.

Furthermore, the temperatures recorded at Davison are lower than at National, this matters because at low lows and cold temperatures emissions of NOx, CO, and VOCs necessarily increase. Using NOAA's hourly temperature recorded for the past five years, I find that Davison Field on average is 2.4 degrees colder than National Airport and Davison exhibits many more days than National with very low temperatures.

Furthermore, subzero days were excluded entirely when computing the one-hour average of NO2 emissions. It would seem that using the higher temperatures at National Airport and excluding subzero days is biasing the pollution concentration toward an

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study that landowners or neighbors are notified if there's a scheduled blowdown. Why notify if there is no effect, as the environment assessment study concludes?

No noise, no -- no effect, none.

MS. HEAFEY: Thank you, ma'am.

MS. GATEWOOD: Thank you.

MS. HEAFEY: Okay. Jim Long.

MR. LONG: My name is Jim Long, that's LONG.

I would like to reiterate that the 50-foot stack height is lower than the surrounding forest and hills and this raises a question of down-wash created. When the wind blows toward the compressor from the hill, the wind can be expected to bathe the plume in a down-wash under certain conditions.

Furthermore, winds blowing over the forest can also create a down-wash beginning where the forest meets clearing. The forest is only 200 feet from the stacks and is taller than the stacks. This permit should not be issued until these effects of down-wash from the terrain and trees are included in the modeling.

In fact, more sophisticated modeling should be required to account for the fate of the plume when it

1 underestimation.

> The application dismisses high pollution from low lows is occurring only during startups and shutdowns, yet these were expected to occur every three or four days. It's not clear the pollution during startups and shutdowns is included nor the direct pollution from blowdowns that evidentially occurs on the same schedule.

I urge MDE to deny the permit. Much more detailed modeling is needed and I urge you to meet with Dr. Henry Coal, the air expert, to discuss these modeling details. Thank you.

MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. The next five people that I want to call up are Deborah Buelow, Christina Shotwell, Kent Jenkins, Frank Pipitone, please forgive me if I'm messing up names, and Joanne Flynn. Okay.

AUDIENCE MEMBER: Who's the first up?

MS. HEAFEY: Deborah Buelow.

MS. BUELOW: Hi, everyone. I'm Deborah Buelow, spelled B U E L O W. Okay. My name is Deborah Buelow and I'm here with actually quite a few family members, but my husband is back there, Cory (phonetic,) and my 15-

month-old son is screaming right back there, that's

28 (Pages 109 to 112)

Benjamin, and we're all here to speak in opposition to the proposed compressor station.

We are in the planning stages of building a house only a few miles away, and less than three miles away in the Moyaone, and we're doing this because we're really happy to be living in this area, to live in the solitude, the nature, the peace, everything that people have moved here for.

My husband grew up in Charles County, he loves and values this region of Maryland, together we saw the inherent beauty of this particular landscape. We've discovered a community of people who live here for the exact same reason as us and we feel real kinship with them because of it.

I'm sure that all of us can agree that because of its harmful effects any amount of pollution should not be allowed in any environment, but this one is particularly bad. This proposed compressor station will absolutely emit dangerous chemicals.

Everyone's been saying this, it's all very clear, VOCs, formaldehyde, carbon monoxide, but it's especially bad because the land this proposed station

him, you know, one way to be environmental, to keep our environment clean, and to show our love and respect for the -- for the environment.

If this compressor station happens, I am totally powerless to do anything about the air pollution that would then come in and I can't -- I can't do anything to protect his health, this small baby.

Anyway, we have to rely on you guys to do this and -- and other people have said this, but I'm going to quote it again, because it's really important. In 1987 the Maryland Department of the Environment was created to protect --

MS. HEAFEY: Thank you.

MS. BUELOW: -- and preserve the State's air.

15 MS. HEAFEY: Okay.

MS. BUELOW: Thank you.

MS. HEAFEY: I want to call up Margaret Flowers to add to the five we have, someone had already spoken.

Kent Jenkins.

MR. JENKINS: Good evening. My name is Kent Jenkins, I live at 2610 McCray Road in the Fenwick Community. I've been a Charles County resident for more

sits on is low-lying. And -- and people have talked about all of these things and I'm just reiterating what everyone keeps saying, but it's low-lying and that puts us -- that puts us, those of us who share the land around it and the air around it, at a disadvantage.

But the -- the stack heights -- the plan to move the facility stack heights closer to the height of the building at 50 feet, that's lower than the tree canopy heights. If -- if this isn't somehow considered in the way that we're doing our air modeling, whatever it is that's being done to determine what the -- what happens to the air quality, that just seems -- that just seems incredibly negligent, those can exaggerate the trapped air problem that we all have to breathe living there.

All right. So the EPA, blah, blah, blah, everyone knows all of that. One of my regular activities living around there is to take daily walks with my 15-month-old son and we like to pick up litter on the ground, which there's plenty of it. So to know they're especially coming up along the Potomac and that, I -- I like doing that, because I feel like we're -- I'm showing

than 20 years. Fenwick is a very short distance from the proposed plant site, I'd like to strongly urge the

Maryland Department of the Environment not to approve this permit.

I'd like to briefly echo the comments of people with excellent technical credentials for coming forward so the Department has more than adequate scientific, technical, and legal basis on which to turn this permit down.

People have already raised issues about the design of the plant and the stack height, whether it complies with EPA best practices, they've raised question about the lack of blowdown emissions' data, that would raise questions about whether it -- the plant can comply with federal emissions' limits at all.

And finally, many people have noted that the Charles County Board of Zoning Appeals has turned down an application by this plant. A lawyer and others have noted that that's plenty of legal basis for the Department to take into consideration that it would be unwise and extreme overreach, I believe, for the Department to come in and overrule the judgment of the

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Board of Zoning Appeals and insert its own judgment and its plans appropriate for the community.

Again, our family and all my neighbors would feel the impact of the harmful emissions from this plant and we very respectfully request that you turn down this permit. Thank you.

MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Frank Pipitone.
MR. PIPITONE: Frank Pipitone, PIPITONE.

My name is Frank Pipitone.

AUDIENCE MEMBER: Put the mic closer.

MR. PIPITONE: My name is Frank Pipitone. Thank you for this opportunity to voice my strong opposition to this very destructive proposed industrial facility. I'm a longtime resident of the Moyaone Reserve, living 1.4 miles from the Barry Road site.

I'm a career PhD scientist with degrees in physics and engineering. My primary concern with the proposed compressor station is the extraordinarily toxic mixture of gases that will be emitted during blowdowns, which typically are performed approximately 100 times per year, as has been -- as has been said, releasing typically 15,000 cubic feet of gas from the compressor

literature, 137 metric tons of material of which 10,000 pounds approximately is formaldehyde in the gas in this region, just one of the many toxic components. There are, I think, 70 important -- one minute.

Okay. Suppose this dilutes with air until it reaches only one milligram per cubic foot, which is a hazardous concentration, like a low-end hazardous concentration of formaldehyde? If you consider how big that volume of already-diluted gas would be, it would fill a cylindrical bubble 1,000 feet in diameter and six feet tall, so on those days when the wind blows in our direction we can expect such concentrations to float over our house.

On unlucky days with very slow and nonuniform -- or slow uniform wind, the delusion of toxins will be much less, so that it could be very concentrated. The -- the more uniform and -- and smooth the wind, the -- the farther it will go out along the wind direction before it dilutes significantly.

So you can have some days extremely toxic gas for a short time, like an hour or so, and Amanda will point out, if she gets to talk, it -- it might take

pipeline during a blowdown.

Literature, which I say for the record, a large paper from New York studies of a great number of these compressor stations, show that many of the nonmethane substances emitted are carcinogenic, caustic, or radioactive. The pipeline involved is known to transport so-called wet gas in this particular case with a significant nonmethane that is dirty content.

My wife, as well as many other community members, have medical conditions making them particularly susceptible to harm over and above the increased cancer incidents that everyone within three miles of the emission site will suffer.

The prospect for which we feel compelled to actively plan is that the compressor may be built and producing a clearly unlivable toxic environment before we can sell our home, recover its value, and move out of the area.

As a quick rough numerical example, just to put a -- a -- a typical numerical specific instance in front of you to get a feel for this, what this might do, a typical blowdown can release, according to the

1 typically only a couple of minutes --

MS. HEAFEY: Thank you very much.

MR. PIPITONE: -- okay, for the gas to go over.

4 MS. HEAFEY: Joanne Flynn.

MR. PIPITONE: All right.

MS. FLYNN: Joanne Flynn, all one word with an E on the end, and F L Y N N. Good evening. Thank you for the opportunity to speak. My husband and I are in opposition to this compressor station. We have lived in the rural Brandywine area for about 30 years and our occupation is -- is farming -- among other things, is farming and managing farmland.

We are involved with community association, Black Swamp Creek Land Trust, and they're very concerned about the increase in air pollution in our region and how it affects every aspect of our lives, our land, water, and our shared environmental resources.

All of us in Maryland live in an emissionscontrolled area, we are required to have our vehicles inspected and pass air-emissions' requirements or we will not have the right -- the legal right to -- to register or drive those vehicles. There is no question that our

30 (Pages 117 to 120)

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1 air quality is -- is already unacceptable, as also 2 confirmed by the EPA assessments or in a non-containment 3

Air emissions from the operation of this compressor station will add substantial toxic air pollution to our immediate air shed and degrade the atmospheric all in general. We would like MDE to give great deference to the decisions by the Charles County Board of Appeals that ruled to deny this special exception from the station.

The Board's concern was for the health, safety, and welfare of the residents local to the proposed facility, especially and for the well-being of people of Charles County, Maryland in general as a whole.

Toxic air pollutions, TAP of any amount, are harmful and will be deposited most heavily on nearby areas of the proposed plant, especially due to the specific geographic depression location and shortenedstack requirements for the proposed facility.

These proposed -- the proposed site and nearby this area of Charles County and neighboring Prince George's County are zoned for rural conservation and

MS. HEAFEY: Thank you, ma'am. 1

> MS. FLYNN: -- should be addressed in the requirements.

4 MS. HEAFEY: Thank you.

MS. FLYNN: Thank you.

MS. HEAFEY: Margaret Flowers.

DR. FLOWERS: Hi. My name is Margaret Flowers, it's MARGARET, F, as in Frank, LOWERS. I'm a pediatrician by training, I did my medical school here at University of Maryland and completed my pediatric residency at Johns Hopkins Hospital, and for the past four years I've been working with the community, the good people down in Lusby, Maryland trying to fight Dominion Energy's fracking refinery and export terminal there.

And earlier some people gave some misinformation saying that the gas was for here, and, in fact, the fracked gas that would be coming from our neighbors, our neighboring states, is meant to be shipped, exported overseas to markets where Dominion Energy can make more money.

And to that, in my last four years of this work, I've learned firsthand that Dominion Energy

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agricultural priority preservation, the toxic air pollutants that will be emitted by the compressor station is not compatible with these uses that are allowed and welcomed in the state and county designed areas.

So agriculture and open-spaced areas are severely affected by air pollution, and deposition, and uptake of these pollutants impact the -- the successful development of sustainable-living, healthy environment to grow our products and services, these areas are the green lung and breadbaskets upon to which southern Marylanders will be growing evermore dependent upon and upon which many are actually engaged in trying to protect and preserve.

We ask that MDE deny this air-quality permit and set up air-monitoring devices in southern Maryland, especially, but not limited to, and in proximity to toxic air-polluting facilities such as in Lusby, Maryland, Brandywine, Maryland, Bryans Road, White Plains.

And we'd also ask that the -- the TAP requirements appear to be 20 years old, updates with current information on the cumulative effects of air -toxic air pollution --

1 regularly lies and they lie to agencies, state agencies,

federal agencies. They told the Federal Energy

3 Regulatory Commission that Cove Point was sited in a

4 rural area and they left out 90 percent of the

5 population. There are over 2,400 homes within 2.2 miles

6 of that facility, it's the most -- it's the only facility

in the world to be placed in such a densely-populated area.

They lied to the Public Service Commission. They told the PSC that there were only 15,000 components that would be methane and when they were getting their permit that was the information they gave. And when it was time for them to get close to building it, you know, completing it, they said, "Whoops, we made a mistake and it's really over 160,000 components and we can't possibly keep track of how much leakage is going on, so just tell -- don't make us do that," and MDE said, "Okay, you don't have to monitor how much is coming out of there."

This is part of their business model. They make a profit by lying, because they know that any penalties they're going to get --

(Audience applauding.)

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DR. FLOWERS: -- (inaudible) -- be able to report to the Environmental -- the EPA are 27 ammonia slips in the community of Cove Point, which causes health problems. So please don't believe anything they say, please do represent our interests by doing your work.

When I was a young child, people thought that cigarettes were healthy and so they -- you know, doctors told patients to smoke and there was advertising, then we learned that it was not.

People are telling us that gas is good and we have over 400 studies. You can go to the concerned health professionals of New York and read them, showing us that it is not healthy for our community, that none of this infrastructure is healthy for our communities.

So now you have that information, so now you have a responsibility, because you have that information, to represent our interests. You can no longer hide behind the laws that were passed before those studies were available, so those are the main points I wanted to make.

I don't know -- I know I don't have a lot of time, but think about the fact that these pollutants will also a 13-year veteran of a federal agency that protects our nation every day, and I am in opposition to this installation.

When I leave for work every day to do my part protecting the nation, I entrust you, our state government, the Maryland Department of Environment, to do your part in protecting me, my family, and my community. Protecting my community from being forced to accept a toxic wasteland that will have serious impacts on health, real estate, economy, and the environment.

Protecting me from having to wear a mask every time that I walk outside my home in order to avoid exposure to pollutants that may trigger my preexisting respiratory conditions.

Protecting my family from being forced to stay indoors, especially during these blowdowns, when we've spent our life savings to purchase a home where we could enjoy to be outdoors.

Protecting my business from failure when I have to notify customers prior to their arrival at my property that they might be exposed to high concentrations of toxins, and high-pitched noises, and then potentially

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be exceeding levels, especially during those blowdowns, so that they are going to impact pregnant women and their fetuses more, they are going to impact young children more, the elderly, people with disease, there will be more cases of asthma, more cases of heart disease, cases of cancer, including childhood leukemia, and that people

MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Folks, again, I want to -- anyone who wants to --

(Audience applauding.)

will die early because of this facility.

MS. HEAFEY: -- (inaudible) -- a full statement in, please submit it to us. I have five more. The next five people, please. I have Sara Lilly, Jill Clark-Gollub, excuse me, Lorne Williams, Lisa Toplansky, and Joshua Kauffman. So Sara Lilly.

MS. LILLY: Good evening. My name is -- is Sara Lilly, S A R A, L I L L Y, and I live in the Moyaone Reserve in Accokeek, Maryland in a historic home less than two miles away from the site of this proposed gas compressor station.

I'm a homeowner, a taxpayer, a mother, a daughter, a sister, aunt, and a business owner, and I'm dealing with the liability that could come from someone getting sick when they visit my property, and protecting

3 my community from hastily-made preapprovals on such a

4 controversial permit without reviewing all available 5 evidence, is that too much to ask of you? Is it too much

to ask of you to protect me, my family, and my community? I certainly hope not.

I ask that you demonstrate your due diligence by performing a comprehensive independent third-party health-impact assessment immediately, and I think you'll be very surprised at the results, and I think you will have no choice but to deny this utility's permit. Thank you.

MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Jill Clark-Gollub. MS. CLARK-GOLLUB: My name is Jill Clark-Gollub. The last name is C L A R K, hyphen, G O L L U B. I'm a volunteer with the Maryland Sierra Club on a committee that looks at natural gas infrastructure, but I'm here speaking in my own capacity.

And I ask MDE to uphold your mission to protect and restore the environment for the well-being of all Marylanders as you listen to our fellow Marylanders here

32 (Pages 125 to 128)

testifying about all the negative health impacts that would be inflicted on our Charles and Prince George's County neighbors by this proposed compressor station.

As you consider all these damaging health impacts, please think of what the community has to gain from this compressor station, little to nothing. I say this, because Dominion has not demonstrated a credible local need. In fact, the credible need in Maryland for this compressor station.

The main purpose of this project is to allow Dominion Energy to pump gas to its export facility at Cove Point, to export its product overseas, and maximize its profits. This is not a necessary evil for the common good, it is an unnecessary evil for profit.

AUDIENCE MEMBER: Right.

MS. CLARK-GOLLUB: I would like to remind you that there is nothing forward-looking about natural gas infrastructure, although Secretary Grumbles has recently stated to the media that natural gas is abridged fuel.

Well, he and all of us need to have used 21st century science and know that that is not true, natural gas is primarily methane and it has 86 times the global warming

1 MS. HEAFEY: Lisa Toplansky, forgive me for 2 messing up your name.

MS. TOPLANSKY: Lisa Toplansky, T O P L A N S K Y. After listening to everybody, I'm not going to read my statement, because I think a lot of people said the points I was going to reiterate, so I'm just going to speak from the heart.

I respectfully request you deny Dominion's permit to construct. I feel like you are probably just doing your job, you know, we're all on the same side, it's not adversarial. People are speaking to deny the motion, because these are people's livelihoods, their health, but we're all Marylanders, we're all on the same side, so I ask you to go back and look at the information.

You know, the first time through you probably believed the information you were reading, you were doing your job, you were validating it, checking it against the government standards, the state standards, but with the new information you heard tonight go back with clean, clear eyes and look a that information again. That's what I request and I ask in a very respectful way,

potential of burning CO2 the first 20 years after emission. Please look it up people of Maryland, we need to know that this is not abridged fuel.

We heard Dominion speakers tonight talk about the best technology. The best technology is available and that's clean renewable energy, wind and solar, and the -- a truly future-looking alternative is now available, because wind and solar have become much more affordable and Maryland's environmental community has a proposal to move our economy toward that clean-energy future.

So I urge you, representatives of MDE, to honor your mission and protect our health and environment by very carefully scrutinizing applications for projects that could harm public health by not allowing public harms for private gain and by showing leadership regarding our clean-energy future. I urge you reject this application. Thank you.

MS. HEAFEY: Lorne Williams.

(No response.)

21 MS. HEAFEY: Lorne Williams.

(No response.)

1 because you're Marylanders.

I don't think you're doing anything wrong or in a bad way, it's not adversarial, we're all on the same side, we all want clean air. Thank you.

MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. I next call Joshua Kauffman and I'm going to invite Jill Russo-Downey to come up.

MR. KAUFFMAN: Joshua Kauffman, K A U F F M A N. I own the property at 2114 Marshall Hall Road, which encompasses 65 acres about one-half mile from the proposed Charles Station facility.

I am presently an employee of the United States
Department of Justice, an honorably-discharged veteran,
and a farmer. I am a member of the Farmer Veteran
Coalition Homegrown by Heros' program, which is comprised
of over 1,000 veterans who have taken up farming to
continue to serve their community.

My farm on my property is United States
Department of Agricultural Farm 1829, tract 1665. My
primary agricultural product is honey from the bee
colonies I cultivate, my business benefits crops in the
surrounding area and the health and biodiversity of the

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forest. My property is protected by a conservation easement and I also manage a forest stewardship plan.

Bees in our area gets a majority of the nectar they consume to produce honey from flowering trees. Construction, operation, and maintenance of the Charles Station facility would be an extreme nuisance adversely impacting me in many ways, including the proposed emissions of the facility which studies have proven effect the honeybees' recognition of flowers, this has been shown to have serious detrimental effects on the number of honeybee colonies and pollination activity.

I am also concerned by the ground-level ozone, which inhibits crop growth by up to 30 percent. I do not want the toxins emitted by this facility to contaminate my honey or incur unnecessary hardship and loss.

I am unwilling to accept the negative impact on my health and that of my family associated with long-term daily exposure to these toxic, radioactive substances, as well as benzine, toluene, sulfuric oxide, and formaldehyde the station will emit.

I will not be able to continue to operate my farm under the cloud of pollutants from the close

l life expectancy.

With regard to liberty and the ability to enjoy my property, these would violate the constitutional amendments to due process, MDE has no authority to do this. I ask that MDE force the entire Cove Point program under title five for a review and deny the permit for the Charles Station facility that is forcing citizens to endure unhealthy conditions on an unsuspecting population. There has been no process at all, the people right here tonight have only found about it through word of mouth. Thank you.

MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. The next five to come up are Jill Russo-Downey, Robert Weiner, Hannah Seligmann, Rita Bergman, I think. Is that Marie Inling (phonetic?)

16 (No response.)

17 MS. HEAFEY: Inling?18 MR. INLING: No, Inling.

MS. HEAFEY: Oh, thank you. And Dennis Murphy.

And the first one to speak will be -- pardon me, is Jill -- Jill Russo-Downey gone for the evening?

AUDIENCE MEMBER: Yes, she is.

facility and it would effectively shut down my operation and have a significant negative impact on other agricultural operations in the area.

The air-quality permit and the design of the facility is flawed, the height of the specified building is incorrect, as was previously stated by Dominion's engineer at the Charles County Board of Appeals' hearing. The misrepresentation of the building height results in a false stack-height calculation, thus the shorter stack dumps the pollution closer to the ground causing a concentrated level of exposure.

MS. HEAFEY: Sir, one more minute.

MR. KAUFFMAN: Dominion's air-quality permit application states that all of these air-quality modeling data was from Virginia, I insist that we require a comprehensive study of air quality.

Granting this permit would deprive me of the quality and quantity of my life from exposure to harmful chemicals and risk which has been deemed unreasonable by the local governing body. I will be following up with a wealth of peer-reviewed scientific evidence supporting the fact that pollution is harmful to health and reduces

MS. HEAFEY: Okay. Thank you. Then Mr.

Weiner.

3 MR. WEINER: Hi. Is the mic on? 4 AUDIENCE MEMBERS: Yes.

MR. WEINER: Okay. And thank you for holding this hearing. I'm not a pollution scientist, but I do know good public policy. I'm the former Chief of Staff of the House Health Subcommittee in Congress, and the House Aging Committee in the Congress, and the House Government Operations Committee, and I've worked in both the Clinton and Bush white houses, and to me respectfully it looks like the State missed the boat on the blowdowns and how they're unmeasured for pollution both scheduled and unscheduled, that jumped out at me from listening to tonight's hearing.

Also, the incredibly inexplicable low smokestacks, that to me jumped out as something which is extremely bad public policy. And third, the fact of the alternatives with no upside to this, but the downsides. Why not go to wind and solar? That makes all the sense in the world.

And then the fourth thing was what that

34 (Pages 133 to 136)

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137 139 1 wonderful student made, but I wouldn't concede that 1 MS. SELIGMANN: SELIGMANN. Dominion is using best technology and just open your MS. HEAFEY: Yeah, thank you. It's going to be 2 2 3 statement with that. 3 difficult to hear you clearly. 4 4 AUDIENCE MEMBER: We want to --MS. SELIGMANN: Sure. So I've been a part of 5 5 MR. WEINER: In fact -this process since we were in this Dominion room last 6 AUDIENCE MEMBER: -- believe that. 6 year with Dominion themselves and there seems to be a lot 7 MR. WEINER: -- the point -- the point that was 7 of information coming really fast, so please forgive me 8 8 made is -- is that they're making money and that's what for not being the best public speaker in this situation. 9 9 they want to do, so that's got to be considered. And There's a lot of information coming really fast and thank 10 that takes you to the other point, I want to know how 10 you for allowing me to process with -- with this right 11 much in campaign contributions -- that's my life, I've 11 now. 12 seen -- how much in campaign contributions Dominion gave 12 I am a resident of Charles County and I live 13 to Governor Hogan or to other public officials? 13 within five miles of the proposed compressor station. As 14 (Audience applauding.) 14 I said, I've been a part of this process for a lot of the 15 15 MR. WEINER: That has impact. And what the time and I've consistently been one of the youngest 16 16 impact of that is, because that defines it when you have people in the room, so I'm really, really excited and 17 17 something that's so clearly wrong in public policy, but happy to see that the representation of the youth is 18 18 is on the other side, so -- and you look at the people growing. 19 that are here. You've got 30-to-one in terms of 19 And I'm here representing my friends in Charles proponents versus supporters of this proposal and that 20 20 County, we are farmers, we are educators, we are mental-21 21 speaks to the power of the public that you should be health counselors, we are mothers, we are homeowners, and 22 22 paying attention to, in my humble opinion. we are trans-activists. 138 140 1 So my wife is a professor of -- of public I am mostly concerned about the proposed stack 1 2 health at -- at George Washington University, and she's 2 height and that it's not compliant with the EPA 3 here and joins with me, and she's made the point that as 3 regulation. You've already heard that the proposed 4 a scientist and a mother she does not understand how this 4 formula is for the stack to be two -- 2.5 times the 5 is good public policy. 5 building height and Dominion stack is four feet higher So I just wanted to make sure that people 6 6 than the building. So according to this formula, the 7 7 understand that we're afraid when we saw the facts, which Dominion stack is -- is just way too low and it's just 8 8 really frightening for me living within five miles of the others are evaluating, afraid for our breathing, afraid 9 for our getting cancer. And I didn't want to come to a 9 proposed station. 10 10 meeting where I felt like it's a meeting of if you I have concerns, the air pollutants that could 11 breathe, you die, and that's what I -- I felt here. 11 -- could get trapped. Especially, the site specifically 12 And this is somewhat like Flint. And in has been cited as being a really, really bad site, which 12 13 conclusion, Flint and -- and Three Mile Island where 13 is why it was denied the special exception permit, 14 everything was great until they found out that it wasn't, 14 because of its depression in the land. So I'm really 15 that's dangerous and we can't go there. So thank you 15 urging MDE to -- to kind of get a -- a better health 16 very much for the opportunity. 16 assessment of this project and to deny the project -- the 17 MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Hannah Seligmann. 17 permit. 18 MS. SELIGMANN: Can you all hear me okay? 18 I'm also interested in learning more about how 19 AUDIENCE MEMBERS: Yes. 19 this project, which has 5.9 million metric tons of CO2

35 (Pages 137 to 140)

emissions a year, can relate to the 25-percent reduction

that Maryland greenhouse gas emissions is planning on

making happen and that's really why I'm here. I'm a

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MS. SELIGMANN: Yes, it actually works. Okay.

All right. It's Hannah Seligmann.

MS. HEAFEY: Oh, excuse me.

resident of Charles County, I'm representing the youth, and thank you so much for the opportunity. Please deny the permit.

MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Rita Bergman.

MS. BERGMAN: Good evening. My name is Rita Bergman, B E R G M A N, I'm a resident of Charles County and have been for the last 14 years, going on 15. I want to -- I want to echo many of the comments that have been made tonight already, I won't repeat them. I do want to make a couple additional points.

Firstly, with these particulates that are being emitted from the stacks I want to remind everyone they go into the soil and therefore they go into the aquifers. And many of us are on well water and so the effects are even more profound.

Second point I want to make is that the models that were used and reading from this fact sheet indicated they used vendor manufactured EPA emission factors. That seems to me to be wholly inadequate based on a lot of the testimony or statements we've already heard tonight, there are many other factors that go into the models.

Thirdly, I think we've also heard tonight that

1 species.

Now, Charles County has been told by the Department of Natural Resources there's no record of endangered species, but that is because they haven't look for it. So my question then is how well have you searched for endangered species in the immediate vicinity of the compression station, mollusks, plants, mushrooms, everything?

Secondly, the question I have is the particle size of what would go into the water. What is the particle size? If it's the same size as what filter-feeders eat, they starve to death, like muscles, oysters, clams, the bay, the bottom of the food chain for fish. So that's -- another question is what is the actual particle size, is it the same size as filter-feeders so they starve to death?

And thirdly, getting back to the original point of when I worked for the Federal Water Pollution Control -- Federal Water Pollution Control Administration two years before it became part of EPA, we actually looked at accumulated impact of different toxins with water and then later with -- with air and we found out that where

there's a significant economic impact that would occur to the community not just in Charles County, but across all of southern Maryland, and I think that the -- that needs to be considered as well.

I want to also echo the fact that the natural gas that's being pumped through there is not for the benefit of southern Maryland, it is --

(Audience applauding.)

MS. BERGMAN: -- it goes across. So I would also ask and echo again that there should be a -- an independent health-impact study that's very comprehensive. Thank you.

MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Bob Inling.

MR. INLING: Can you all hear me with this on?

MS. HEAFEY: No, sir, please take it down, we want to make sure that the court reporter gets your whole statement.

MR. INLING: Okay. So three things that have not been brought up yet, one is, you may all recall years ago, the Cross County Connector. One of the three reasons Maryland Department of the Environment denied the original permit was because we found an endangered

there's a -- a -- that the safe level of particular -- of -- like the -- well, the compounds, and the nitrogen dioxide, and so forth.

The -- the accumulated impact lowered what was considered a safe level and we then based standards on what was the normal mixture, but here we have a much greater amount of different kinds of fluids so that the effect on -- on people and -- and the environment is much -- would be much greater than what the EPA standards are for individual toxic compounds. Okay. Thank you all very much.

MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Is Dennis Murphy here? AUDIENCE MEMBER: No.

13 AUDIENCE MEMBER: No.14 AUDIENCE MEMBER: He had t

AUDIENCE MEMBER: He had to go.

MS. HEAFEY: He had to leave. Okay. Thank

you. So the next few people that I have on my list are Kevin Zeese, Amanda Truett, Karen Lightfoot, Katherine

Powell, and Jay Nighthope (phonetic.)

MR. ZEESE: My name is Kevin Zeese, that's Z, as in zebra, E E S E. The Maryland Department of Energy -- Environment has the opportunity -- you caught that Freudian slip, has the opportunity actually to protect

36 (Pages 141 to 144)

more than enough reason to deny this permit.

the health of the people of Charles County, and Prince George's County directly, the -- the people in Calvert, in St. Mary's directly from this decision and that's because it's been obvious from the testimony that there's

It's hard to take the MDE seriously that they care of this emission. We're not going to count blowdowns, not going to count fugitive emissions, are you going to allow a smokestack lower than the tree line required by the EPA regulations? How can we take them seriously, that's their preliminary decision? Is that real? I feel like I'm in a fantasy land.

And then to realize that if we -- we -- if this is stopped here, it means that all of the damage down in Calvert County, I'm at -- I'm at -- we are Cove Point, all of the damage done down in Calvert County to the Dominion facility, the export terminal, the unique terminal no more like it in the world.

Every other terminal has a multi-mile buffer between the terminal and the people who live there, this one's across the street. This unique facility could be stopped, curtailed significantly at lease, if this permit 1 much.

MS. HEAFEY: Amanda Truett.

DR. TRUETT: Thank you. Thank you for giving us this opportunity. Amanda Truett, TRUETT.

MS. HEAFEY: Thank you.

DR. TRUETT: Thank you. My name is Dr. Amanda Truett, professor of marine, estuarine, and environmental sciences. I'm here to share with you why I oppose the location of this particular station.

I am disabled, I suffer from sensitive medical conditions that include immune disease and peripheral nerve damage. I live 1.4 miles from the Charles State site and I am home nearly 24/7 where my husband helps to take care of me.

As you must know, each average blowdown from each stack will emit about 15,000 cubic feet, which, for those of you who don't know what that actually looks like, it's like 40 dump-truck loads of toxic gas, that's just one. Shoot, we're going to have two and very large ones there.

Regular blowdowns will further concentrate the toxins over our protected community. The expelled toxic

is denied.

(Audience applauding.)

MR. ZEESE: So you would save lives. And if you fail to do that, you will shorten lives. That's what's at risk here, people are going to die young, children get ill, elderly get ill. People are going to die young if the MDE goes with this preliminary decision that is, in my view, just off the wall. Not going to count blowdown, not going to count leaks? Are you going to allow a smokestack that's too low, are you serious? You really care about the environment? It's a joke.

MS. HEAFEY: Sir.

MR. ZEESE: And then on top of that think about we, a year ago, banned fracking in this state and now this facility will be allowing fracking to expand in the Mid-Atlantic region. That pollution's on us and that methane is going to destroy the climate. And that climate destruction is going to destroy our land, it's going to undermine the -- these people's lives.

You are to protect the environment and health.

Are we taking them seriously? Deny this permit or you -your charade will be clear to all of us. Thank you very

pollutants are made up of 70 different chemicals which are linked to 19 of 20 major categories of human disease. Chemicals associated with blood and immune system diseases represent 47 percent of all reported natural gas compressor station releases.

The short stacks proposed for this station will concentrate the emissions closer to the ground. The topography of the acreage will allow them to build up with the haze of toxic gas silently moving outward throughout homes and into our lungs.

Please consider my personal scenario, based on local weather data the annual average wind speed is about 11 miles per hour. At a distance of 1.4 miles, I will be exposed to dangerous concentrations of toxins in about 7.6 minutes from the moment it is -- it is emitted, that's not enough time for Dominion to warn me, one, to evacuate; two, to get a gas masks on; three, kiss my family and animals goodbye. Given the critical nature of these toxins, are you going to provide everyone gas masks?

MS. HEAFEY: Ma'am, one minute.

MS. TRUETT: Okay. Are you going to pay my

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medical bills that will result from my exposure to emissions from this compressor station, are you going to compensate me and my family for additional health consequences of breathing these chemicals and to my potential early death, are you going to provide an evacuation strategy to all the residents who have lived here all their lives and for those of us who have invested in living here because it is a designed protected area?

Given my existing health challenges, repeated exposures to these chemicals will very likely exacerbate my autoimmune and neurological flares and for my family cause respiratory and cardiovascular disease, developmental disease, and cancer.

I implore you to take another hard look at the FERC document and your own guidelines in protecting the taxpaying citizens of Maryland and come to the most sensible conclusion that this station should not be placed in our neighborhood, but instead put where it can be run with solar or electric.

21 MS. HEAFEY: Thank you very much. 22

MS. TRUETT: Thank you very much.

concerns about the proposed compressor station are the chemical emissions from the stacks, fugitive emissions, and blowdowns, many of which are not accounted for in the -- the models that are -- been giving us, and that they will destroy a conservation zone and green space that's been established for well over 50 years.

The homeowners in our community has supported these conservation efforts by donating 387 easements that cover 5,000 acres, that's a very large green space very close to a metropolitan area. We have agreed to live in ways that are aligned with good conservation practices, we -- our -- our public services, like water, sewer, and road maintenance are nonexistent. Internet and cell phones are intermittent, but there are organic gardens, beekeepers, orchards, and locally-produced eggs, and wonderful small farms.

Studies on bees and other pollinators show that as air pollution increases, it limits the ability to forage. A Penn State study found that when we confuse a bee's environment by modifying the gases present in the atmosphere, they spend more time foraging, and bring back less food, and their colonies decline. These

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MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. MS. TRUETT: Please don't put profit margin ahead of us.

MS. HEAFEY: Karen Lightfoot.

5 (No response.)

6 MS. HEAFEY: Katherine Powell.

MS. POWELL: Thank you. Katherine Powell, PO

8 WELL.

9 COURT REPORTER: Katherine with a K?

MS. POWELL: Katherine with a K.

11 COURT REPORTER: Okay.

MS. POWELL: RINE.

COURT REPORTER: Thank you.

14 MS. POWELL: Okay. I'm Katherine Powell, and 15 I've been a resident of Accokeek for 50 years, and from 16 1979 to '99 I was the CEO of the Alice Ferguson

Foundation, our mission was and still is to connect people to the natural environment and lead them to make

19 environmentally-responsible decisions. 20

I began my career as a national park ranger teaching children to cherish our land and I have an organic garden, I've been a gardener for years. My

concentration of scents change -- changes drastically in polluted air, so that interactions between plants and insects is disrupted. Pollination effects everyone, all wildlife.

The long-eared bat lives in the older forest in our neighborhood, it's a threatened species, anything that threatens that will cause its diminishment. Bees and long-eared bats are just two of the canaries in the coal mine for us, they stand as warnings as to how nitrogen oxide, and carbon monoxide, and all the other pollutants we've heard about effect the human population.

The evidence warrants a health-impact assessment on all gas infrastructures built in Maryland, something that Massachusetts is putting into force. These pollutants are like tobacco smoke, we knew for years it was bad for you, so -- but we have a choice, we could not be around it, we could ban tobacco smoke in our homes and businesses, but when companies like Dominion come into a community and propose building huge compressor stations we depend on agencies like you, like MDE, to protect us. Please protect us. MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. The next group that I

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153 1 want to call up, Jay Nighthope, Gregory Woods, Deborah 1 2 Crowling (phonetic,) Lynn Hollyfield, and Sheryl Romeo, 2 3 are any of them here? 3 4 4 AUDIENCE MEMBER: Jay left. 5 5 MS. HEAFEY: Okay. Okay. So, I -- again, I've 6 got Gregory Woods, Katie Fisher, Debra Krahling, Lynn 6 7 Hollyfield --7 8 8 AUDIENCE MEMBER: Deborah --9 9 MS. HEAFEY: -- Sheryl Romeo. Um-hum. Say 10 again? 10 11 AUDIENCE MEMBER: Debra Krahling left. 11 12 MS. HEAFEY: Oh. Thank you. Jasmine Waring, 12 13 13

Bonnie Aills. AUDIENCE MEMBER: She had to go, Bonnie Aills.

MS. HEAFEY: Okay. Katie Fisher. I'm losing track of this up here.

17 MS. HOLLYFIELD: I'm sorry, Lynn Hollyfield. 18 MS. HEAFEY: Oh. Okay. Great, come on up.

MS. HOLLYFIELD: Okay. Hi, can you hear me all

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21 AUDIENCE MEMBER: Um-hum.

MS. HOLLYFIELD: My name is Lynn Hollyfield, H

including the above-mentioned, and that these conditions are exacerbated by poor air quality and pollution. This population, along with that -- that, that experienced suppressed immune systems, are extremely vulnerable to environmental irritants, as are elderly patients, infants, and children.

In other communities there have been studies that show gas compressor stations -- I'm sorry, in communities where gas compressor stations exist, studies have shown a connection to health issues. In Albany there was -- I have cited these references as well, have found that spikes in air toxins around a compressor station --

MS. HEAFEY: One minute left.

MS. HOLLYFIELD: -- coincided with residents' adverse health symptoms. I also live in this community in Accokeek, I am advocating for a need to have a comprehensive health-risk assessment, and ask the MDE to please do their job and deny this permit for this project. Thank you.

MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Sheryl Romeo.

MS. ROMEO: SHERYL, ROMEO. My name is

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1 OLLYFIELD, I'm a licensed physical therapist in 2 the State of Maryland and have 34 years of experience, 21 3 of those years have been in home healthcare servicing 4 Bryans Road, Indian Head, and other towns in Charles 5 County, and also in Accokeek, and adjacent areas of Fort 6 Washington, and Oxon Hill.

> I am extremely concerned about the possibility of the proposed compressor station in Bryans Road and the possible adverse health effects frm the emissions and air pollution caused by the operation of the station.

> In Charles County the health department annual report in 2016 said the top five leading causes of death were cancer, heart disease, cardiovascular disease, diabetes, and chronic respirator diseases. Breaking it down more, lung cancer was at the top of the list affecting residents in Charles County, and Prince George's County the same. In Charles County in 20 -- I'm sorry, 2009 approximately 10 percent of the adults residents had asthma.

In my years of providing physical-therapy services in patients' homes, I've worked with many patients who have exhibited a variety of these illnesses, Sheryl Romeo, I'm speaking tonight as a member of the AMP Creeks Council. My family and I have lived in Accokeek for almost 31 years, our house is within a 1.5 mile radius of the proposed compressor station.

Our older daughter at 29 was diagnosed with a rare form of leukemia in 2016. While the exact cause of leukemia is not yet known, recent research has been looking at environmental factors as triggers for the disease. Studies on the occurrence of APL, her kind of leukemia that our daughter had, has shown reporting of spacial clusters suggesting a possible selective role for environmental factors in APL development.

As a parent, I became my daughter's chemo buddy who watched as she received 121 infusions of arsenic and have seen the impact this disease has had on our daughter and her young family, I would not wish this on any other

I am very afraid that air pollution from the compressor station could be an environmental trigger for similar diseases, as such I would implore the MDE to conduct a health-risk assessment to determine potential and predicted health impacts of a frack-gas compressor

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1	station for the local population.	1	MR. WINTER: Is Mr. Wagner still here?
2	MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Jasmine Waring.	2	AUDIENCE MEMBER: No.
3	(No response.)	3	MR. WINTER: No?
4	MS. HEAFEY: Bonnie Aills.	4	AUDIENCE MEMBER: No.
5	AUDIENCE MEMBER: She had to run.	5	MR. WINTER: Okay. I'm Alex Winter, my W I
6	MS. HEAFEY: Abner Young, okay, Misty Milstead,	6	NTER, my property on Bryans Road is about a mile from
7	Charles Wagner, Alex Winter, Emily Canavan. Abner Young.	7	the the place, a mile-and-a-half maybe. There is
8	MR. YOUNG: Good evening. Good evening.	8	obviously much more than enough information on the record
9	AUDIENCE MEMBERS: Good evening.	9	that they should have never come here and this is
10	MR. YOUNG: Can you hear me okay?	10	adversarial.
11	AUDIENCE MEMBERS: Yes.	11	There is a company that wants to take our
12	MR. YOUNG: I was kind of hoping I wouldn't be	12	collective wealth and our collective health, just take it
13	called, I'm nervous, but I came here. I've been in this	13	from us, and they aren't even taking it seriously, they
14	county less than a year and I got the news about this	14	aren't even trying. You can see from from the
15	situation yesterday, so I was determined to come here and	15	testimony they just throw up something like, oh, we're
16	see what I could say, which is now most people I	16	just below the level that's needed, but we're not
17	don't know much about what's going on, but I'm learning,	17	counting the the blowdowns. I mean, there's we've
18	I'm being educated.	18	we've heard it all.
19	I have survived quadruple bypass surgery,	19	Governor Hogan's Department of the Environment
20	shoulder surgery, double bunionectomy, knee operation,	20	is owes it to us to deny the permits, but he already
21	shots, a couple other things, and I've survived all of	21	owed us his Department of Environment already owed it
22	those things. I chose to come to this county here, I was	22	to us not to have let it come this far. It should stop
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1	in Prince George's County, because I wanted to live	1	now. If it doesn't stop now, it means that Governor
2	longer and that's my plan. With polluted air, I can't do	2	Hogan's Department of the Environment wants to take our
3	that.	3	collective health and wealth and give it to Dominion for
4	So I'm not trying to to to, no offense,	4	some reason.
5	speak to you all as knowledgeable at what's going on,	5	AUDIENCE MEMBER: Profit.
6	although we're learning more, but you've got my support.	6	MS. HEAFEY: Thank you.
7	I live at oh, I'm sorry, I started off wrong.	7	MS. CANAVAN: Hi. My name's Emily Canavan, C A
8	Abner, A B N E R, yeah. I told you I was	8	N A V A N, and I see all of you are coming up with the
9	nervous. I live at 2158 Crest Circle and that's where	9	math, and I'm all about it, but for some people, like me,
10	I'm going to that where I plan to be. I hope I don't	10	it's often part of my life.
11	have to move because of the environment. I I also	11	I was diagnosed with MS when I was 24, but I
12	survived Agent Orange in Vietnam, did 20 years, 28 days,	12	grew up in Accokeek, and I moved back to Bryans Road at
13	and one minute in the military.	13	that time, and I wrote down all the stuff that I don't
14	AUDIENCE MEMBER: Wow.	14	know how much all of it matters, but I moved back here
15	MR. YOUNG: Thank you.	15	because I wanted to come to a place where I felt at peace
16	MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Misty Milstead.	16	and safe.
17	(No response.)	17	And there are times when I feel fine, and then
18	MS. HEAFEY: Is Misty here?	18	there are time when I'm in the hospital for 12 weeks, and
19	(No response.)	19	you come home, and you want to think that where you're
20	MS. HEAFEY: No. Okay. Charles Wagner.	20	coming to is healthier than a hospital that's filled with
21	MR. WINTER: Is he here?	21	germs and poison, but to think that that's what you would
22	MS. HEAFEY: Alex Winter.	22	come home to is pretty freaking awful.

And as my husband and I are right now looking for a place to move to -- we live in Bryans Road about a mile away and last night I walked into his office and he was all excited to show me this property, and I said, "We can't buy that property if they do this," and he just looked at me, and I said, "That's in the explosion zone."

And at first he laughed, because he -- he thought I was kidding, and I was, like, "No, seriously, if that place explodes, our house will catch on fire, we can't live there." And he said, "Well, can we really live anywhere around here?" and I really didn't know what the answer was, because -- like, there is enough crap going on with my body and in my life to deal with and I wanted to think of something great to say that was so inspiring that maybe the Department of the Environment would listen, but I've heard so many inspiring things.

Like -- I mean, like, I used to babysit Sia (phonetic) whose mother was just up there, and Lynn nursed me back to health as a physical therapist. Like, this is our community, and this is where we live, and we depend on each other, and we depend on our environment, and we're all here for a different reason, but no one has

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1 MS. WAGNER: Um-hum. 2 MS. HEAFEY: Perfect.

MS. WAGNER: I've got a loud voice, so -MS. HEAFEY: Oh, no. No, please, people will

want to hear.

MS. WAGNER: -- I know, but I tend to project.

7 MS. HEAFEY: Okay.

MS. WAGNER: So if I need to move it two or three inches away, let me know. Okay. I'm Holliday Wagner, WAGNER, I grew up in the house I'm now living in. My parents were critical in the very early battles to create the National Piscataway Park working with Robert Straus, the Honorable Frances Bolton, the Honorable John Saylor, the ladies of Mount Vernon, and many others in the Moyaone Reserve.

You can say I've been around a while, and I've seen these fights before, and we won the one against WSSC, the one -- the first one that had ever been we won against WSSC, so one can win these. Okay. Just a little bit of encouragement here. Okay. So what I'm going to say is we -- they fought long and hard, we're continuing to fight long and hard, right? Okay.

the right to come in and destroy it.

People showed up from July until March for seven hearings, we went over, and over, and over, and all of a sudden these citizens -- thank you, these heros finally on the Board of Appeals, they actually listened to what people said and they were, like, "This is not safe for your community," and they denied it.

And we went to my sister's to celebrate and we couldn't, because we heard sirens, and at the same time people I've known my whole life, their house was burning down, because there is no way to put out a fire in Accokeek.

When you go to the compressor station, when it catches on fire, the fire department will watch it burn.

They watched my parents' property burn two years ago when we sat and cried, and -- and that was a choice that our family made to live there, but to put it there knowing what will happen is a disgrace, it's a total disgrace.

MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Holliday -- Holliday Wagner, excuse me, Cindi Rudzis. I'm really messing up names, please forgive me. Tamara Davis Brown, Lance Sealey, and Bonnie Vick. Holliday Wagner.

What I'm going to speak about is a little bit odd, a lot of it has been said in one way or another. Okay. We've been talking about the air emissions, and where the emissions are within that basin, and we've been talking about the stacks being 50 feet high, and we've been talking about the trees being 65 feet high.

Okay. So I didn't say this, so I have a PhD in ecology, so I look at leaves. So what we have is, if you can imagine it, little bubbles. And of course these are, you know, microscopic bubbles, but what you're looking at is them floating around in the canopy of the trees, okay, and they end up in the stomates, and they're toxic. So they tend to damage the stomates, okay, which means that they're not getting, you know, CO2 in and they're not getting CO2 out, so the leaves are damaged, okay, from these toxins.

Now, nowhere can I find that, you know, ozone, et cetera, kills trees, however, they become less and less healthy. And if they're not making enough photosynthate, not making enough food, they don't have enough energy left over for making those chemicals that actually resist insects, resist disease, okay, so they

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end up being not healthy in our neighborhood, they end up dying, they end up falling over. And then you have a fire, and basically it spreads, because you've got a whole bunch of dead trees.

And one thing I want to say about Mount Vernon is, is unfortunately the easements say that you don't have to plant a tree. You know, if you didn't kill it, you don't have to plant it, so Mount Vernon is left with a whole bunch of new houses that are RVs and that's what they're looking at.

So I'm sitting here saying this is part of my history, it's part of everyone's history. And everybody's been talking about people and I'm sitting here saying, okay, let's talk about our past as well. So please let's not put the gas compressor there. The pipeline goes through an industrial area, put it in the industrial area.

MR. BIANCA: Thank you. Cindi Rudzis. Cindi and --

20 MS. RUDZIS: Okay.

21 MR. BIANCA: -- I guess, Tamara, you're next.

22 MS. RUDZIS: Hi. My name is Cindi Rudzis,

tiny little jewel of a homestead, and we invested everything we had in it.

And now we're in the process of building our final home and a place that I was hoping would keep my husband safe, but we're also doing this while Dominion's plant is being built a mere mile away, the very place where I had hoped to keep my husband as safe as possible from polluted air, polluted water, tainted ground, and excessive noise.

And though Dominion states that their emissions are within regulation, it doesn't apply to someone whose immune system is compromised. Lower smokestacks certainly won't keep a host of toxins, including carbon monoxide, formaldehyde, and all the other fun things we've talked about from evading the lungs of those living nearby. I don't even want to talk about the blowdowns, you've all heard it.

This is what we're going to have to face if Dominion is allowed to proceed in a place that's clearly wrong for its purposes. Putting our property up for sale and walking away from our life savings is not an option.

With Dominion's plant about a mile away, laying low in a

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that's CINDI, RUDZIS. In 2014 my husband, John, was diagnosed stage-four large B-cell lymphoma and his -his prognosis was dire and his options were few. But what the cancer didn't know is that it made the mistake of attacking a Colonel of the United States Marine Corp. a test pilot, a veteran in the Gulf, and one of the first marines to provide aid in Somalia. Needless to say, the cancer got its marching orders.

He had a team of amazing physicians, three rounds of chemo, radiation, and a stem-cell transplant, and with that he's alive and well today. His cancer, treatment, and recovery changed our lives profoundly and even with his return to health his stem-cell transplant and its effects can pop up at any time through the recipient's life.

With this in mind, we altered our long-term plans to move to a small farm in the deep south and decided to remain in Maryland. Give you all three guesses where we bought.

AUDIENCE MEMBER: Yeah.

21 MS. RUDZIS: But it was worth it, it's a

beautiful area. The Moyaone is gorgeous, and we found a

swamp, and belching out fluids and noise, our property values will doubtlessly decrease drastically.

More importantly, the health of my hero and others like him, like you, sir, in the neighboring area will be a default to Dominion's plans to build next to a national park, on sacred historic land, in view of Eagle's Nest, and so close to the treasured home of our first president, that those visiting there will get a weekly show of the emissions.

We ask that you please take our health and well-being into consideration before allowing Dominion's plant to proceed. Thank you.

MR. BIANCA: I'm sorry. Tamara.

MS. DAVIS BROWN: It's Tamara Davis Brown, no hyphen.

COURT REPORTER: Okay.

17 MS. DAVIS BROWN: TAMARA, DAVIS,

18 Brown.

COURT REPORTER: No hyphen?

20 MS. DAVIS BROWN: Yeah. Good evening. And I'm 21 going to look this way, because I really want to address 22 the representatives from the Maryland Department of

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Environment, I'm Tamara Davis Brown and I live in Clinton, Maryland. I cannot wax poetically, as many of the residents here you've heard from, PhDs, you've heard from scientists, ecologists, doctors, so forth.

I'm an attorney by profession and some of what I've said has already been mentioned to some extent by Mr. Carroll Holzer, but certainly by Mr. Larry Silverman, and that is legally you have no authority to preempt the decision of the Charles County Board of Appeals, so all of what you're doing, all of what you may think you need to do is going to be preempted by Maryland law.

And so I just want you to make sure you speak with the attorneys on the MDE staff about this decision, and -- and about the decision that you're about to make, and make sure that you understand that legally you have to -- you cannot preempt the decision of the Charles County Board of Appeals in that you have to follow that.

But more importantly, and the reason why I'm addressing you and not towards the audience, is because our tax dollars pay for your salary, you are to protect the Marylanders in this room. Dominion is not even a

1 carriers, but they wanted to put up 150 -- a 100-foot 2 tower within 150 feet of the Accokeek Academy playground, 3 we stopped it.

4 You can stop this, you've done a good job so 5 far, but, again, you have to continue to fight. And I 6 just ask and say for the Maryland Department of 7 Environment to talk to your attorneys, and get the law, 8 and know that the decision that you may be making, if 9 it's for approval, has --

MS. HEAFEY: Thank you.

MS. DAVIS BROWN: -- is -- is -- is

inconsistent with the Board of Appeals. Thanks.

MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Lance Sealey.

MR. SEALEY: My name is Lance Sealey, S E A L E Y, I live in the Potomac Overlook Subdivision here in

16 Bryans Road. A peer-reviewed study specific to

17 compressor stations in Pennsylvania found that distance 18

to industrial sites correlated with the prevalence of 19 health symptoms. For example, when a compressor station

20 was 1,500 to 4,000 feet away, 27 percent of participants

21 reported throat irritation. 22

AUDIENCE MEMBER: Yeah.

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Maryland corporation, first and foremost, it's a -- it's a Virginia corporation.

But nevertheless, you're here not to rubberstamp within five days after they submit supplemental information and come up with a tentative decision of approval, you're here to protect us as taxpayers and as residents in the State of Maryland, you're here to look after the best interest of us in our health and in the environment in which we live. And so I'm appealing to you to make sure that you understand that your duty is not to the corporate wishes, but to all of the people that came out tonight to speak in opposition to this.

Thank you, I -- I see. And so we want to make sure that you -- I want to make sure that you understand that it's the Maryland residents that is paramount in your decision making and not the corporate interest.

And what I will say to the -- to the audience is as an attorney, and I do something very specialized where I was telecommunications, I just had a fight last year with a company called Mostel Communications and they represented Verizon, AT&T, Sprint, all the major

MR. SEALEY: This increased to 63 percent at 501 to 1,500 feet, and to 74 percent at less than 500 feet from the compressor station. At the farther distance, 37 percent reported sinus problems. This increased to 53 percent of -- at the middle distance and 70 percent at the shortest distance. Severe headaches were reported by 30 percent of respondents at the farther distance, but by about 60 percent at the middle and short distances.

Compressor stations also present a possible source of radioactive exposures, workers could receive radiation exposure when handling contaminated pipes during routine cleaning or maintenance.

Also, considering that Bryans Road is about 57 percent African-American, there is a long history of large organizations, like Dominion Energy, engaging in environmental racism by disproportionately locating in communities of color and spewing their environmental pollutants in our communities, because we believe -- they believe that we have no political wherewithall to fight for our communities.

Here's an example of something similar Dominion

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is doing to other communities of color. Dominion is securing permits to build a major transmission pipeline from West Virginia to -- through eastern North Carolina, the -- it's called the Atlantic Coast Pipeline. The proposed path of the Atlantic Coast Pipeline follows much the same pattern, thank you, of targeting communities of

color and low-income communities with the pipeline proposed to go through eight North Carolina counties. In Robeson County where the pipeline ends at an

existing compressor station that will be expanded for the new pipeline, the Native American population is 38.4 percent and in seven of eight counties along the proposed route the African-American population ranges from 24.3 to 58.4 percent. These are countywide figures and the pipeline will only affect a portion of each county, but this still gives an idea of the economic and health environments of the pipeline effective -- effected communities.

As Mr. Dudley pointed out earlier, Governor Hogan signed a law banning hydraulic fracking in Maryland. Why would we in Bryans Road accept this new form of pollution brought to us by Dominion? I'm taking

needed -- you -- you said you needed the local approval of the zoning before MDE could go forward. And I -- I was very happy about that conversation, I wish I had it in writing, but it -- I don't. But I just wanted to say that thank you for the pleasant conversation, but here we are just two weeks exactly after the -- the denial by the Board of Appeals.

I'd like to say that this is a very important issue for not only us, but for all of the states that frack around us, Pennsylvania, West Virginia, Ohio, Illinois.

We have one export facility, which should never have gone forward, in -- at Cove Point and this is the only pipeline -- only pipeline connected to Cove Point. So why do they need the compressor station to export and where do they propose to put it? In a very unacceptable spot.

It's a beautiful area, it's not polluted now, and it's -- it's horrible to think of it turning into another Morgantown where the pollution is just rampant from coal fire. But gas, as it was said, is actually worse, because it's the amount of leakage of the methane.

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So what is Dominion doing? They're proposing to have just a -- a -- a smidge under the maximum allowed

the blowdowns, and so this should be a major source which

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MS. HEAFEY: Bonnie Vick. And, again, I just want to remind you, if you didn't say everything you were supposed to say, then please send them in me or e-mail them to me, I -- we do want to add them to the full

MR. SEALEY: -- this doesn't occur here.

record. Thank you. Thank you.

time out of my busy schedule --

MS. HEAFEY: Thank you.

MR. SEALEY: -- help ensure that --

MR. SEALEY: -- to --

MS. HEAFEY: Sorry.

MS. HEAFEY: Bonnie --

MS. VICK: I'm giving my testimony to Shannon Heafey and I'd like to say that I had a very pleasant conversation with you, Shannon, and where you promised me that if the Board of Appeals denied -- this was two months ago, if the Board of Appeals in Charles County, the local government, denied the permit, that there would be no further activity on MDE's side for -- for MDE in

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MS. HEAFEY: Um-hum.

22 MS. VICK: -- this hearing, because that you now, but they're not counting a lot of the leakage and would put it into a different category. This site is unacceptable, totally unacceptable, no fire hydrants, the -- not the proper site amount of electricity, because an electric compressor station would create less pollution. And I would like to say that we -- we need MDE

-- while I -- I -- I object to the fact that you've given a tentative preapproval, I want to say that there -- that we need a -- a QRA, a quantitative risk assessment, and a health impact, and that's the least MDE can do for us. Of course we'd like you to deny the permit, but we want to get --

MS. HEAFEY: Thank you, ma'am.

MS. VICK: -- these studies.

MS. HEAFEY: I understand. Okay. I have the -- the last few people I have is Kathryn Cook-Deegan,

Paul Gatewood, Pam Haulk (phonetic,) Valerie Proctor, and

Pam Tinker. Kathryn Deegan.

DR. COOK-DEEGAN: Yeah.

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	155		170
	177		179
1	MS. HEAFEY: Okay.	1	land, investments, and well-being both physical and
2	DR. COOK-DEEGAN: Hi there, I'm oh, K A T H	2	psychological. To date, MDE is culpable in this
3	R Y N, C O O K, hyphen, D E E G A N. My name's Kathryn	3	insidiously-destructive process.
4	Cook-Deegan and I'm testifying as a member of the AMP	4	The Maryland Department of Environment is
5	Creeks Council. I live in the Moyaone in Accokeek, a few	5	mandated to safeguard the air we breathe, it's not
6	miles from Dominion's	6	mandated to authorize poison to flow into our elderly,
7	AUDIENCE MEMBER: Mic's not on.	7	newly-born, or immune-compromised residents who chose to
8	DR. COOK-DEEGAN: compressor station.	8	live in a national park in this rural corridor, a state-
9	MS. HEAFEY: Okay. Can you scoot it over or	9	legislated rural corridor at that, it's not authorized to
10	AUDIENCE MEMBER: I don't think	10	be complicit in the toxic soup of formaldehyde, ozone,
11	DR. COOK-DEEGAN: Maybe it's	11	ammonia, and other deadly chemicals whose synergistic
12	AUDIENCE MEMBER: the mic is on.	12	properties remain a killing-quiet variable.
13	DR. COOK-DEEGAN: not on.	13	These death particles attack our lungs and our
14	MS. HEAFEY: Oh.	14	psyches, they poison our futures with the inertia they
15	AUDIENCE MEMBER: The mic is not on.	15	deposit on our ability to thrive. We're no longer
16	AUDIENCE MEMBER: I think they	16	inspired, we can no longer breathe in.
17	DR. COOK-DEEGAN: Ah-ha.	17	Stunningly, the MDE has not conducted a health-
18	AUDIENCE MEMBER: turned it off.	18	impact assessment to determine potential and predicted
19	MS. HEAFEY: Oh.	19	health impacts and yet it's made a tentative
20	DR. COOK-DEEGAN: Let's try	20	determination to approve Dominion's request, how come?
21	AUDIENCE MEMBER: Nope.	21	AUDIENCE MEMBER: How come?
22	MS. HEAFEY: Can you	22	DR. COOK-DEEGAN: When that mandated report is
	178		180
1	AUDIENCE MEMBER: You hold down the power	1	written, I trust it will include the mental-health costs
2	button.	2	over generations that will be engendered by coming down
3	DR. COOK-DEEGAN: all right.	3	on the wrong side of this permitting process. I urge the
4	AUDIENCE MEMBER: Nope.	4	Maryland Department of the Environment
5	DR. COOK-DEEGAN: Yeah, I think. I think.	5	MS. HEAFEY: One minute.
6	AUDIENCE MEMBER: There you go.	6	DR. COOK-DEEGAN: to refuse to issue an air
7	MS. HEAFEY: yeah, there we go.	7	permit to Dominion.
8	DR. COOK-DEEGAN: All right. I'm ready. My	8	MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Paul Gatewood.
9	name's Kathryn Cook-Deegan and I'm testifying as a member	9	MR. GATEWOOD: Hello. GATEWOOD. I
10	of the AMP Creeks Council. I live in the Moyaone Reserve	10	wasn't going to speak, but I I guess about halfway
11	in Accokeek, a few miles from Dominion's proposed	11	through this I realized that a couple of things that I
12	compressor station on Barry Hill Road.	12	was thinking about I hadn't heard anybody talk about
13	I'm a licensed psychoanalyst and analytical	13	them. In the meantime, people have talked about them,
14	psychologist in private practice. I also have advanced	14	but I'll say what I what I wanted to say.
15	degrees in classics and public administration. This	15	One of the things has to do with relying on
16	training and experience put me in the unique position to	16	information that a company like Dominion provides. I was
17	weigh in on the soul-crushing angst, which is true and	17	going to use the I was going to use the example of
18	palpable for me and for my neighbors, now depressed and	18	National Harbor about how one of the reasons it was
	·	19	passed that National Harbor could be built was was
19	anxious as you've seen here tonight, for our health, the	19	pussed that I tallottal Plain of Court Was
19 20	anxious as you've seen here tonight, for our health, the health of our families, and the viability of our	20	because they weren't going to have gambling, because that
			-
20	health of our families, and the viability of our	20	because they weren't going to have gambling, because that

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clear to see how business operates.

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Another thing was I remember, my mom was a commercial real estate appraiser talking to me about how sometimes there's a -- there was one big historic tree, absolutely protected, absolutely, you get a huge fine if you cut it down, the company just cut it down. It's the cost of doing business, they calculate that in, so relying on any information from Dominion seems really not very smart.

This leads me back to when -- when -- in the beginning when -- was it called a tentative approval, is that what it was called? And when that was explained, I have to admit I really kind of felt like what a rubber stamp.

The way it was explained to me it just seemed like somebody had presented a form, filled out all these things, now I'm -- I -- I have no doubt it's more complicated, more time consuming than that, you know, studies had to be provided, or whatever, but they're all provided by Dominion it sounds like and it's -- it sounded like a rubber stamp. Meanwhile, I've heard really important things.

scared about the planet crisis, a long-time resident here in Charles County, I'm a tribal farmer, a daughter of a farmer, a granddaughter of a farmer, a greatgranddaughter of a farmer, and so on.

I come from a long lineage of farmers, a lineage so long that outlives Charles County and outlives what is today considered the State of Maryland. I belong to a group of residents called Piscataway people and I am here today to provide a little bit of an indigenous perspective, because, as you know and I know, that all the black and brown people in this room know that the voices of minorities are often silenced.

I want to mention that I'm not here to represent the entire Piscataway community. And although I'm not here to represent all of us, I'm here to represent my family and my -- all the people before me, my ancestors who put their lives in jeopardy protecting the earth that has sustained us, it's -- and it -- and it continues to -- to sustain us.

We are water protectors and we fight for our -our mother earth. I don't have enough time to get into the long stretch of details as to how this project and

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I'm not talking about jobs that some people talk about here, I'm talking about the environmental things that very knowledgeable people have brought up, and I ask, why didn't you do this, isn't that your job? I'm -- I'm actually really incensed and I -- I feel like shame on the -- the -- shame -- thanks, shame on the Department of the Environment, because I thought that's what you guys should be doing.

9 AUDIENCE MEMBER: You tell them. 10

MR. GATEWOOD: So that's it.

MS. HEAFEY: Pam Haulk, is she here?

AUDIENCE MEMBER: No.

MS. HEAFEY: Okay. Valerie Proctor.

MS. PROCTOR: Okay. Can everybody hear me?

AUDIENCE MEMBER: Nope.

MS. PROCTOR: Okay. My name is Valerie Proctor and I'm here to say I strongly oppose the construction of the Accokeek compressor station. I'm in opposition, because this compressor station is an urgent threat to my community and environment.

I want to first begin by introducing who I am, I'm a recent college graduate, I'm an ordinary person other projects like this affect minorities, and in

several other communities across the country, and across

3 the world, and how it will affect my community, my tribal

community. I know a tribal community that -- where it

5 might shock -- some of you people don't even know that we

6 exist, we're still here.

> In short, this project is environmental racism. To be short, this project is resource extraction, this is the rape of the earth, our mother. This is dirty infrastructure and I'm okay -- I'm -- or I am not okay personally with this project at all. I'm not okay with cutting down 14-plus acres to build it, we live in the woods and I would like to keep it that way. Trees benefit air quality and what does the exact -- what does the exact opposite? This compressor station.

> MDE is not considering the worse-case scenario for the air, which is problematic given how close to the legal limit the air pollutants are. And just a heads-up, these standards, that are set in place, they aren't very high in the first place. They're pretty low and they're nothing to be proud of.

> > I want to mention that my family of -- of

46 (Pages 181 to 184)

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farmers, some of us have respiratory issues. And you all know that being on a farm, that's hard work and it's devastating to the family financially if -- if one of us is sick. I want to make sure that the air stays clean.

Fossil fuel bullies billionaires, they're no friend to us. We've caught them in lie, after lie, after lie, so why should we believe Dominion and trust them? I say -- what do I say to this dirty infrastructure? I say farewell and I'm opening renewable energy with open arms -- or I'm welcoming renewable energy with open arms.

MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Pam Tinker.

12 MS. TINKER: It's P A M.

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COURT REPORTER: Um-hum.

MS. TINKER: TINKER.

COURT REPORTER: Thank you.

MS. TINKER: Hi. I really appreciate the last speaker. I'm a Cherokee citizen and I'm hoping that I can give a different perspective as our previous speaker

I'm a physical therapist, I'm president and founder of a nature-based preschool in Virginia on the Virginia side of the river, but more importantly I'm

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going to pick off one jurisdiction at a time, and they go

2 for the least-populated, and historically-black, and 3

Native American populations, and they avoid regional

4 reviews and environmental assessments. They're going to 5 keep publicity and public notice out of the news. They

6 have big bucks that they advertise and you will not hear

7 this in the news tomorrow, I guarantee it. 8 So what brings me to talk to you though is

about the stacks, because one of the things that bullies do is they pick off the least able to defend themselves. And by putting the stacks at 50 feet, I mean, they -they are placating the people of the Mount Vernon Auxiliary, and that is a wealthy and powerful group of people that could bring them down, and so that's why these stacks are 50 feet.

As soon as the -- this gets further along and the permitting is -- is approved, they're going to have to raise those stacks and this is going to then be in the view of Mount Vernon -- Mount -- Mount Vernon and it's going to be a big issue, but too late. And the millions of dollars that have been spent preserving this land and the Mount Vernon Auxiliary preserving this land and

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speaking as a Cherokee. I have a master's degree relating to religion culture that I use especially with the Cherokee culture, the story's the same as a Piscataway.

Tonight is about values and culture and I'd like to share centuries of knowledge about where strategies that have been used by corporate profiteers. Here -- here are some of the strategies, some of you might be new to this. The -- the first strategy is to promise anything and later say, oops, after the deal is signed.

You go after the stewards of the land who most value the sanctity of nature, health, and shared land, and they have opted -- these people -- these people in this room have opted for living in a reserved area where they protect the trees, they are not allowed to do building and destruction of the -- the forest, and they've made a covenant here to take care of the land, and so those are the exact people that Dominion prey

So this is a -- a -- a predictable pattern that everyone in this room needs to be aware of. They're

1 turning it over to the parks is lost, because the bullies

2 know how to do this. They have centuries of practice on 3 this, so be aware and realize what the strategy is that's

4 going on. Thank you.

> MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. Okay. That was the last person we had coming up that said they would like to make a statement. Is there anyone here this evening who did not indicate they wanted to make a statement?

> > (No response.)

MS. HEAFEY: If they would like to, then come over up here please. I just need you to state your name and --

MS. DICKERT: Sorry.

MS. HEAFEY: -- spell it, please.

15 MS. DICKERT: My name is Gail Dickert, G A I L,

16 DICKERT. Thank you for sitting through all of 17 this. I am a refugee from Virginia and I'm coming to

18 Maryland, because I don't think Virginia knows how to do

19 this anymore. The breath of Virginia is coming and

20 fleeing for something here.

> I have a -- I have a -- a family, my wife and I are -- have a contract on the Moyaone Reserve right now.

189 191 MS. HEAFEY: Thank you. If anyone else would 1 We have a contract, we want to move to this community. 1 2 This has been one of the most moving experiences of my 2 like to say anything this evening, we've only got a few 3 personal life. I'm 40 years old, I've never seen 3 more minutes. 4 4 anything like this. (No response.) 5 5 And we're coming to Maryland, because we trust MS. HEAFEY: Oh. Okay. I am going to call 6 this government here, we trust this neighborhood, we 6 this hearing at 10:25. I want to remind everyone that 7 trust these trees, we trust this land, and we trust the 7 the comment period remains open through June 12th. And I 8 8 heritage of this community, so I urge you strongly to would like anyone who made a statement tonight who had to 9 9 oppose. You have to, look at this. shorten it, please feel free to send it in to me. If you 10 And you've got people in Virginia fleeing 10 want to send in a comment, it has to be in writing, you 11 can send it via e-mail or by mail. 11 Virginia, because we can't breathe there. And I've got a 12 breathtaking home. No disrespect to anyone with a 12 My e-mail address and our street address is on 13 13 my business card, please -- and call me if you have any respiratory condition, but take a deep breath while you 14 can. 14 questions about the process, I can answer some of those 15 for you. But any statements you want to make are --15 This is powerful, these voices are powerful, 16 please send them to my attention, we have until June 16 this land is powerful, it gives life, it gives life to 17 17 me, it gives life to my family. My young daughter's only 12th. 18 18 six months old and I'm hearing what this could do to her. (Whereupon, the hearing was 19 You can't ignore these facts, take Dominion to 19 concluded at 10:25 p.m.) 20 20 task in Maryland, because no one else will do it. Take 21 them to task, make them prove what they're doing to 21 22 communities, please. 22 190 192 1 1 In the name of all that is actually giving us CERTIFICATE OF COURT REPORTER 2 2 life, all of the breath that you take every time you 3 breathe, remember how hard it was to sit here. And I'll 3 I, Karen Willoughby, do hereby certify that the 4 tell you, I know -- if I know anything, as an executive 4 foregoing transcription was reduced to typewriting via 5 director of the preschool in -- in Virginia, that's a 5 audio recorded by me; that I am neither counsel for, nor nature-based preschool, I know what it's like to take 6 related to, nor employed by any of the parties to the 6 7 7 case in which these proceedings were transcribed; that I complaints. 8 8 am not a relative or employee of any attorney or counsel All right. Families are hard, this stuff is 9 hard, but do the harder thing and do what is being 9 employed by the parties or otherwise interested in the 10 outcome of the action. 10 requested of you. Do the studies, read the research, 11 hear the voices. Side with majority of what you're 11 12 tasked to do as a Department and just know that 12 13 13 Virginians are just eager to come over here and breathe 14 your air, and support your communities, and buy your 14 15 homes, and support your schools, and keep you in office, 15 16 and pay your salaries, and pay your taxes, and be a part 16 KAREN WILLOUGHBY, 17 17 of this community. Court Reporter 18 So thank you so much for this hearing, thank 18 19 you for sitting here and doing your job, thank you for 19 20 continuing to do your job and promising us tonight that 20 21 you will do what you've been asked to do tonight. Thank 21 22 22 you.

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