

# Mueser Rutledge Consulting Engineers

14 Penn Plaza · 225 West 34<sup>th</sup> Street · New York, NY 10122

Tel: (917) 339-9300 · Fax: (917) 339-9400

www.mrce.com

## **EE MEMORANDUM B2**

**Date:** January, 2016  
**To:** Office  
**From:** Krishna Haridas  
**Re:** Memo 2 – Engineering Evaluation of Existing Vaults 3 and 4  
**File:** 12582B

---

### **Available Information**

1. VMH-905 Vault 3 Shop Drawing
2. VMH-906 Vault 3 Shop Drawing
3. VMH-907 Vault 3 Shop Drawing
4. VMH-908 Vault 3 Shop Drawing
5. Design Calculations By Rotondo Precast dated 11-14-1996

### **Vaults 3 & 4**

Review of the shop drawings VMH-905, VMH-906, VMH-907 and VMH-908 for the precast vaults supplied by Rotondo Precast and the design package submitted by Black & Veatch indicates Vaults 3 and 4 are designed to carry up to 5 feet of granular fill plus HS20 truck live load. Top of Vault 3 is at Elev. +13.6 and for Vault 4 is at Elev. +12.4 per data provided by CH2M Hill dated 10-16-2015. The construction of proposed Wills Street requires adding fill to the site resulting in approximately 13.4 feet of normal weight of fill over Vault 3 and 4.6 feet of normal weight of fill over Vault 4. A structural capacity evaluation of Vault 4 was not performed as the proposed loading does not exceed that permitted by the designer of vaults

### **Structural Capacity Evaluation of Vault 3**

Loads:

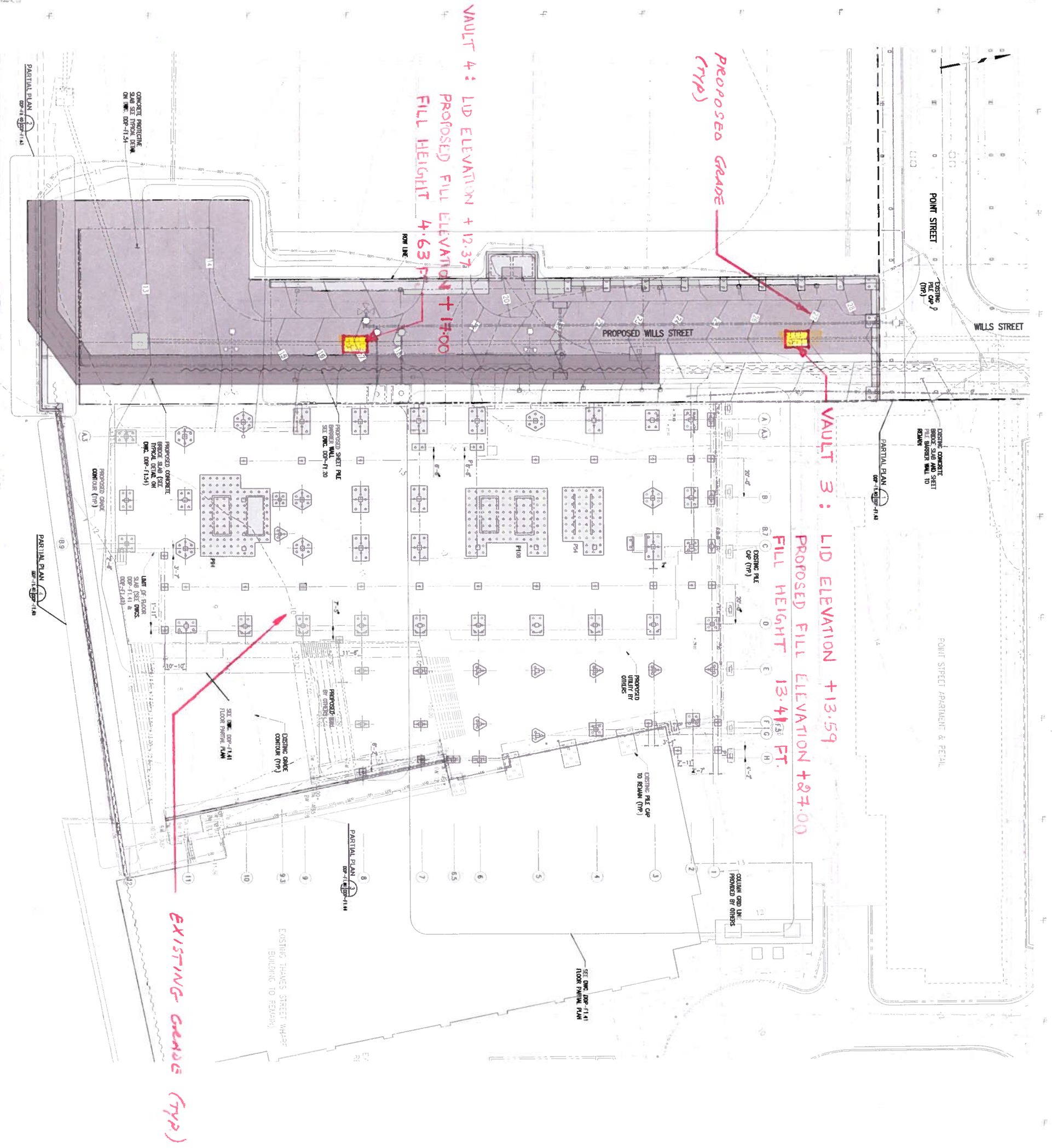
- HS-20 Truck Loading per AASHTO LRFD Bridge Design Specifications
- Construction surcharge equivalent to 2 feet of fill
- Weight of the proposed fill

Since this is a review of the vault design performed in 1996, the load factors and code provisions used by the original designers are adopted. The concrete side walls and roof and floor slabs are analyzed as continuous one way slabs ignoring the openings shown on the shop drawings. Wall corner moments are obtained using an equivalent frame analysis assuming fixed wall to slab connections similar to original design.

## **Conclusion**

**Vault 3:** MRCE structural evaluation finds that the structural capacity of Vault 3 is inadequate to carry the proposed 13.4 feet of fill and will require structural modifications to handle the load. Structural modifications should follow the latest code provisions.

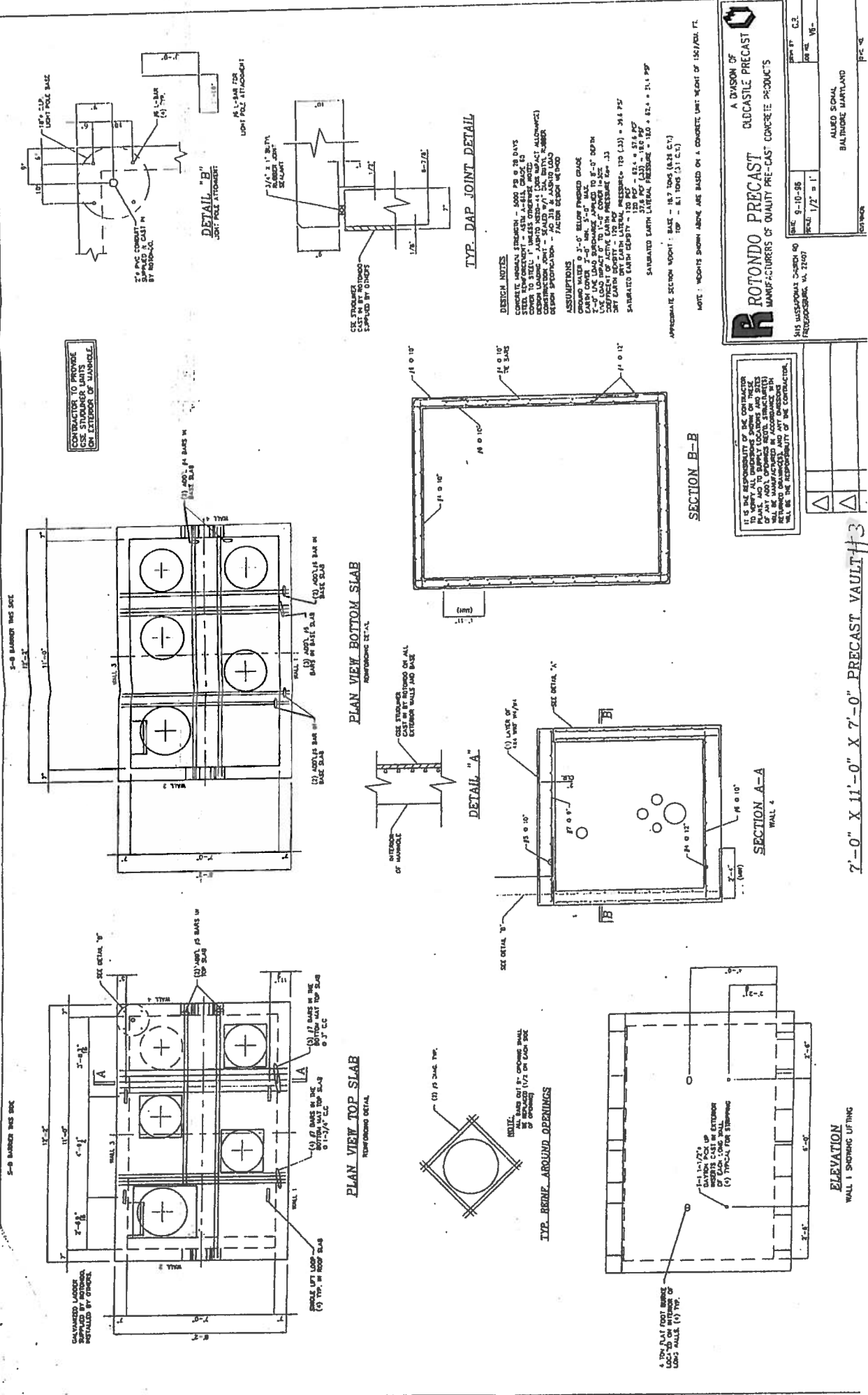
**Vault 4:** Increased height of fill above Vault 4 (4.6 feet) is within the permissible fill height of 5 feet per original design by Rotondo Precast dated 11-14-1996 and hence Vault 4 is capable of carrying the additional fill without structural modifications.



**LOCATION OF VAULTS  
IN PLAN**

## **1. VAULT DRAWINGS**





CONTRACTOR TO PROVIDE CISE STUDDER LAGERS ON EXTERIOR OF UNIDIRECTIONAL

DETAIL "B" JOINT POLE ATTACHMENT

TYP. DAP JOINT DETAIL

SECTION B-B

SECTION A-A WALL 1

PLAN VIEW BOTTOM SLAB

PLAN VIEW TOP SLAB

TYP. BEING AROUND OPENINGS

ELEVATION WALL 1 SHOWING LIFTING

**DESIGN NOTES**  
 CONCRETE MODULAR SYSTEM - 5000 PSI @ 28 DAYS  
 COVER TO STEEL 1" UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED  
 DESIGN LOADS - AS SHOWN ON DRAWING (SEE ASSUMPTIONS)  
 DESIGN SPECIFICATION - JOINTS & LAGGER LOADS  
 FACTOR DESIGN METHOD

**ASSUMPTIONS**  
 EARTH COVER 3'-0" BELOW FINISHED GRADE  
 EARTH COVER 2'-0" MIN. 2'-0" MAX.  
 7'-0" OF LIVE LOAD SPACED TO 2'-0" DEPTH  
 COEFFICIENT OF ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURE = .33  
 SURFACE OF ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURE = 1.33  
 SURFACE OF PASSIVE EARTH PRESSURE = 1.33  
 SATURATED EARTH DEPTH = 10 PSF @ 51.4 x 51.4 PSF  
 31.8 PSF @ 33.1 x 33.1 PSF  
 18.0 PSF @ 21.0 x 21.0 PSF

SATURATED EARTH LATERAL PRESSURE = 18.0 x 62.4 = 11.1 PSF

APPROXIMATE SECTION WEIGHT: BASE = 18.7 TONS (18.8 G.C.)  
 TOP = 8.1 TONS (3.1 G.C.)

NOTE: WEIGHTS SHOWN ABOVE ARE BASED ON A CONCRETE UNIT WEIGHT OF 150/FOOT FT.

**ROTONDO PRECAST**  
 A DIVISION OF  
**CASTLE PRECAST**  
 MANUFACTURERS OF QUALITY PRE-CAST CONCRETE PRODUCTS

815 HUNTERS CREEK RD  
 FREDERICK, VA. 22707

SCALE: 1/2" = 1'

DATE: 9-10-85

BY: [Signature]

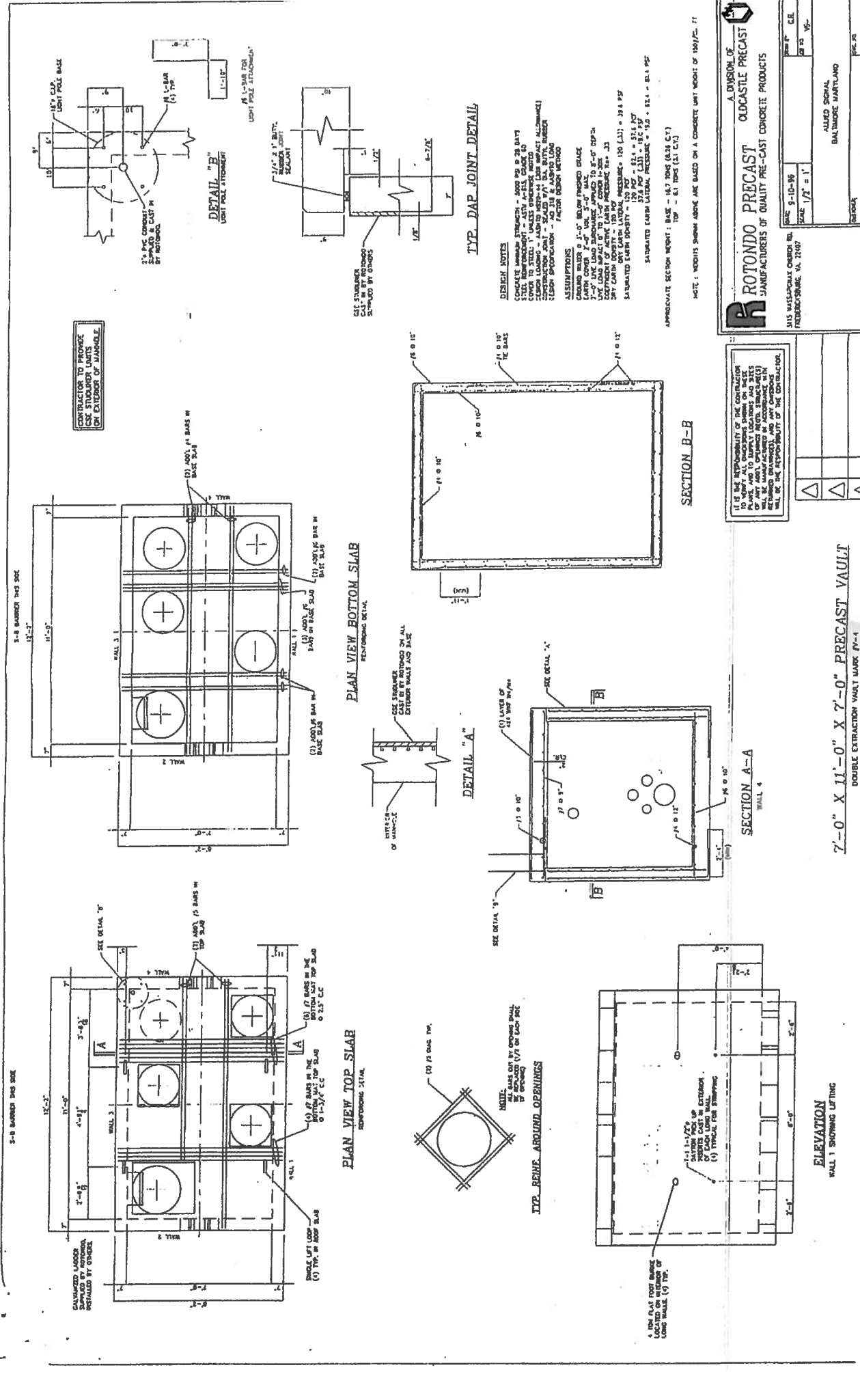
CHECKED: [Signature]

APPROVED: [Signature]

PROJECT: ALLIED SIGNAL BALTIMORE MARYLAND

7'-0" X 11'-0" X 7'-0" PRECAST VAULT #3





CONTRACTOR TO PROVIDE  
SEE STRUPLER UNITS  
ON EXTERIOR OF MANHOLE

1.5 PK CONCRETE TO BE  
SPALLED & CAST IN  
BY CONTRACTOR

DETAIL "B"  
LIGHT POLE ATTACHMENT

TYP. DAP JOINT DETAIL

SECTION B-B

SECTION A-A  
WALL 4

PLAN VIEW BOTTOM SLAB  
REINFORCING DETAIL

PLAN VIEW TOP SLAB  
REINFORCING DETAIL

DETAIL "A"

TYP. REIN. AROUND OPENINGS

ELEVATION  
WALL 1 SHOWING LIFTING

**DESIGN NOTES**

CONCRETE MINIMUM STRENGTH - 4000 PSI @ 28 DAYS  
STEEL REINFORCEMENT - ASTM A-618 GRADE 60  
FORMS TO BE USED - 1/2" MINIMUM CLEARANCE ALLOWANCE  
CONSTRUCTION JOINT - SHALL BE AT 1/2" DIA. BUTT. BUREN  
DESIGN SPECIFICATION - FACTOR DESIGN METHOD

**ASSUMPTIONS**

GROUND WATER @ 1'-0" BELOW FINISHED GRADE  
WIND COVER @ 10 MPH @ 10' TO 6'-0" HIGH  
WIND LOAD @ 10' TO 1'-0" COVER @ 20' DIA.  
WIND LOAD @ 10' TO 1'-0" COVER @ 30' DIA.  
WIND LOAD @ 10' TO 1'-0" COVER @ 40' DIA.  
WIND LOAD @ 10' TO 1'-0" COVER @ 50' DIA.  
WIND LOAD @ 10' TO 1'-0" COVER @ 60' DIA.  
WIND LOAD @ 10' TO 1'-0" COVER @ 70' DIA.  
WIND LOAD @ 10' TO 1'-0" COVER @ 80' DIA.  
WIND LOAD @ 10' TO 1'-0" COVER @ 90' DIA.  
WIND LOAD @ 10' TO 1'-0" COVER @ 100' DIA.

ESTIMATED CURAB LATERAL PRESSURE @ 150' = 82.4' - 81.1' PSF

APPROXIMATE SECTION WEIGHT: BASE - 18.7 TONS (6.28 C.Y.)  
TOP - 6.1 TONS (2.1 C.Y.)

NOTE: HEIGHTS SHOWN ABOVE ARE BASED ON A CONCRETE UNIT WEIGHT OF 150/P.C.F.

**ROTONDO PRECAST**  
A DIVISION OF  
A MANUFACTURER OF QUALITY PRE-CAST CONCRETE PRODUCTS

115 MISSISSIPPI CHURCH RD.  
FREDERICKSBURG, VA 22407

DATE: 9-10-88  
SCALE: 1/2" = 1'

PROJECT: ALLIED SIGNAL  
BALTIMORE HARTLAND

DRAWN BY: [Signature]

IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE CONTRACTOR TO VERIFY ALL DIMENSIONS SHOWN ON THESE PLANS AND TO VERIFY LOCATIONS AND SETS OF ALL MANHOLES AND STRUCTURES. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CONSTRUCTION.

7'-0" X 11'-0" X 7'-0" PRECAST VAULT  
DOUBLE EXTRACTION VAULT MARK P-1



## **2. VAULT 3 – ROOF SLAB EVALUATION**

**MUESER RUTLEDGE CONSULTING ENGINEERS**

Sheet No. \_\_\_\_\_ Of \_\_\_\_\_

File 12582B

FOR WILLS WHARF HOTEL, HARBOR POINT, MD

Made By K.H.

Date 12/31/15

Checked By MJ

Date 1/11/16

SUBJECT: **VAULT REVIEW**

*Inside Dimensions of Vault*

Slab Length 11 ft

Slab Width 7 ft

Headroom 7ft

Roof slab thickness  $r_t := 10in$

Floor slab thickness  $f_t := 7.875in$

Wall thickness  $s_t := 6.875in$

*Material Properties*

$f_c := 5ksi$

$V_{conc} := 150pcf$

$f_y := 60ksi$

*Soil Properties*

$V_{soil} := 120pcf$

$K_a := 0.33$

*Load Factors*

Live Load  $LLF := 2.17$

Dead Load  $DLF := 1.3$

Lateral Earth Pressure  $EPP := 1.7$

Earth Surcharge  $ESF := 2.17$

*Capacity Reduction Factors*

$\phi_{lm} := 0.9$

$\phi_{lv} := 0.85$

*Codes Referenced*

ACI 318-89

ACI 350 R7

AASHTO LRFD

**MUESER RUTLEDGE CONSULTING ENGINEERS**

Sheet No. \_\_\_\_\_ Of \_\_\_\_\_

File 12582BMade By K.JL Date 12/31/15FOR WILLS WHARF HOTEL, HARBOR POINT, MDChecked By M-J Date 1/11/16**SUBJECT VAULT REVIEW**Roof Slab Loading

Surface area of roof slab  $A_p := (11\text{ft} + 2 \cdot s_l) \cdot (7\text{ft} + 2 \cdot s_l) = 98.94\text{ft}^{2.00}$

Critical depth of fill above the roof slab  $H := 13.4\text{ft}$

Load distribution from the two wheels will overlap at the bottom slab level, so the total live load will be uniformly distributed over the slab area. Impact load is considered, Per AASHTO 2012 4.6.2.10.4

Wheel load  $W_{hl} := 16\text{kip}$

Live Load  $w_L := \frac{2W_{hl} \cdot LLF}{A_p} = 0.70 \cdot \text{ksf}$

Dead Load  $w_D := r_t \cdot V_{conc} \cdot DLF + H \cdot V_{soil} \cdot ESF = 3.65 \cdot \text{ksf}$

Bending

Ultimate Moment  $M_u := (w_L + w_D) \cdot \frac{(7\text{ft})^2}{8} = 26.67 \cdot \frac{\text{kip} \cdot \text{ft}}{\text{ft}}$

Effective Depth  $d_{eff} := r_t - 2\text{in} - .4375\text{in} = 7.56 \cdot \text{in}$

Width considered  $b := 1\text{ft}$

Area of steel provided #7 @ 9"  $A_{st} := 0.80 \cdot \frac{\text{in}^2}{\text{ft}}$

$$a := \frac{A_{st} \cdot 1\text{ft} \cdot f_y}{0.85 \cdot f_c \cdot b} \quad a = 0.94 \cdot \text{in}$$

Moment capacity  $M_c := \left[ A_{st} \cdot f_y \cdot \left( d_{eff} - \frac{a}{2} \right) \right] \cdot \phi_{lm} = 25.53 \cdot \frac{\text{kip} \cdot \text{ft}}{\text{ft}}$

$M_c < M_u$  Additional reinforcement required.

Shear

$w_u := w_L + w_D = 0.03 \cdot \text{ksi}$

$V_u := w_u \cdot \left( \frac{7\text{ft}}{2} - d_{eff} \right) = 12.49 \cdot \frac{\text{kip}}{\text{ft}}$

Shear capacity

$V_c := \phi_{lv} \cdot 2 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{f_c}{\text{psi}}} \cdot 12 \cdot \frac{d_{eff}}{\text{in}}$

$V_c := \frac{V_c}{1000} \cdot \frac{\text{kip}}{\text{ft}} = 10.91 \cdot \frac{\text{kip}}{\text{ft}}$

$V_c < V_u$  Additional reinforcement required.

### **3. VAULT 3 – WALL EVALUATION**

**MUESER RUTLEDGE CONSULTING ENGINEERS**

Sheet No. \_\_\_\_\_ Of \_\_\_\_\_  
 File 12582B  
 Made By KH Date 12-30-15  
 Checked By MJ Date 1/11/16

FOR WILLS WHARF HOTEL - HARBOR PT., MD

SUBJECT: Lateral Earth Pressure with 13.4' fill

Lateral Earth Pressures:

| Layer <sup>1</sup> | DRIVING FORCES |        |         |                      |                |         |                       |                          |                      |        | RESISTING FORCES |                      |                |                      |         |                        | Net Pressure [psf] | Elev [ft] |
|--------------------|----------------|--------|---------|----------------------|----------------|---------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------|------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------|------------------------|--------------------|-----------|
|                    | Elev [ft]      | H [ft] | γ [pcf] | σ <sub>v</sub> [psf] | k <sub>a</sub> | c [psf] | Active Pressure [psf] | 2' Earth Surcharge [psf] | Water Pressure [psf] | H [ft] | γ [pcf]          | σ <sub>v</sub> [psf] | k <sub>p</sub> | R <sub>p</sub> [psf] | c [psf] | Passive Pressure [psf] |                    |           |
| S                  | 27.0           | 0.0    | 120     | 0                    | 0.33           |         | 0                     | 79.2                     |                      |        |                  |                      |                |                      |         |                        | 79                 | 27.0      |
|                    | 13.6           | 13.4   | 120     | 1609                 | 0.33           |         | 531                   | 79.2                     |                      |        |                  |                      |                |                      |         |                        | 610                | 13.6      |
|                    | 12.8           | 0.8    | 120     | 1709                 | 0.33           |         | 564                   | 79.2                     |                      |        |                  |                      |                |                      |         |                        | 643                | 12.8      |
|                    | 5.8            | 7.0    | 120     | 2549                 | 0.33           |         | 841                   | 79.2                     |                      |        |                  |                      |                |                      |         |                        | 920                | 5.8       |
|                    | 5.1            | 0.7    | 120     | 2628                 | 0.33           |         | 867                   | 79.2                     |                      |        |                  |                      |                |                      |         |                        | 946                | 5.1       |

**Active Pressure:**  $\sigma_a = \gamma \cdot H \cdot k_a - 2C \cdot \sqrt{k_a}$

**Passive Pressure:**  $\sigma_p = \gamma \cdot H \cdot k_p + 2C \cdot \sqrt{k_p}$

**NOTES:**

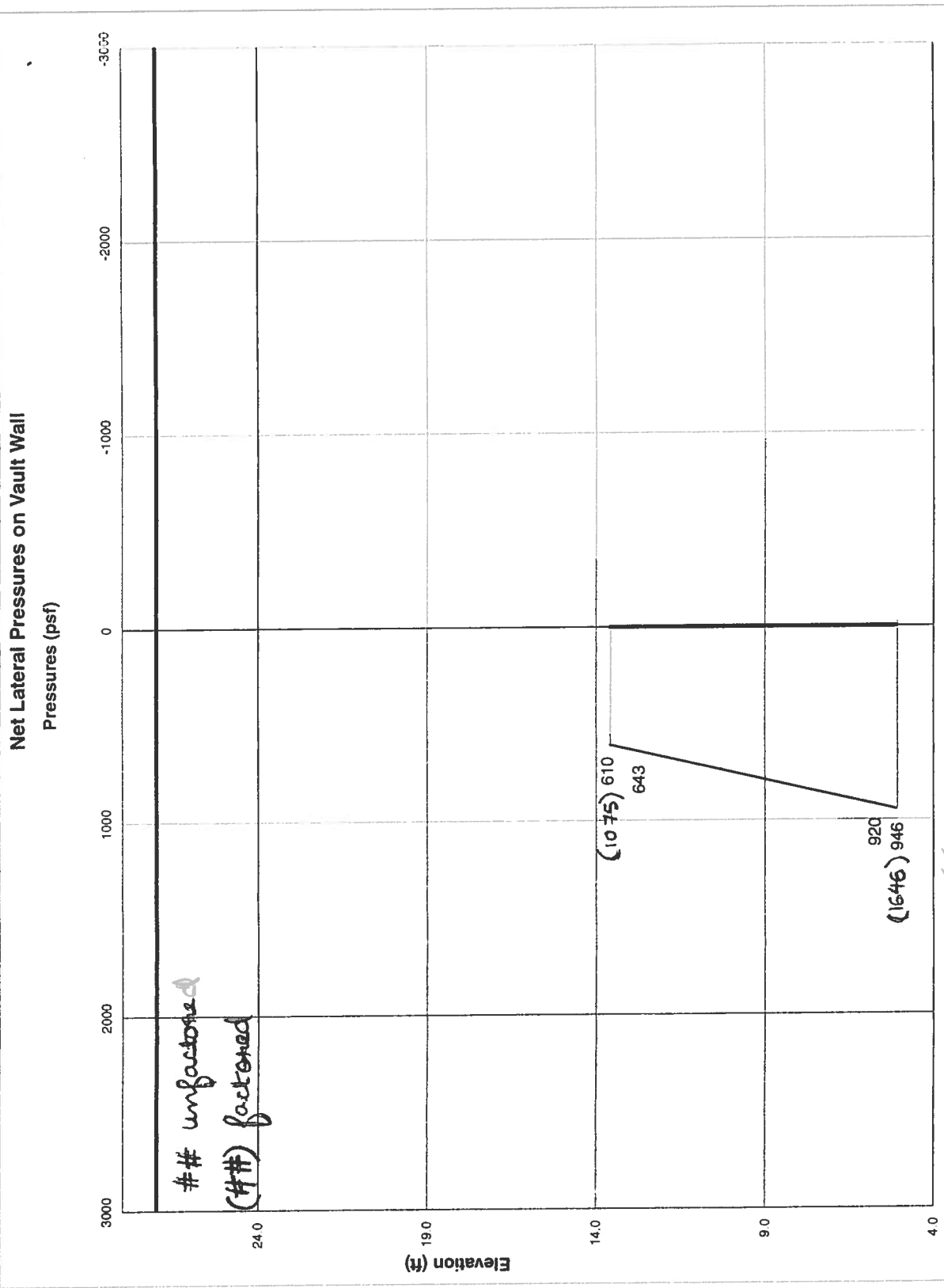
<sup>1</sup> Soil profile and parameters as used in the original design by Rotondo Precast dated 1996-11-14.

<sup>2</sup> Sand Properties:  $\phi = 30^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 120$  pcf

**MUESER RUTLEDGE CONSULTING ENGINEERS**

FOR WILLS WHARF HOTEL - HARBOR PT. MD

SUBJECT: Lateral Earth Pressure with 13.4' fill



MUESER RUTLEDGE CONSULTING ENGINEERS

SHEET \_\_\_\_\_ OF \_\_\_\_\_

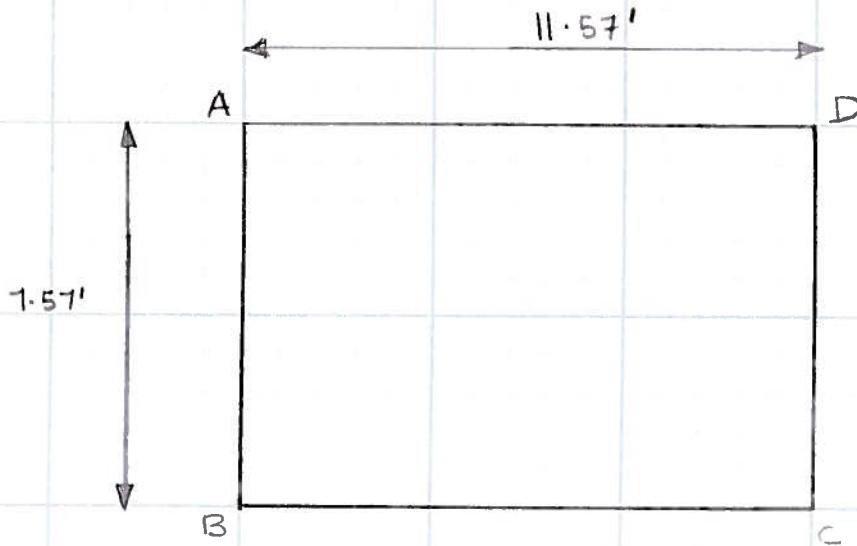
FILE 12582 B

PROJECT Wills Wharf Hotel - Harbor Pt, MD

MADE BY KH DATE 1/12/16

CHECKED BY MJ DATE 1/12/16

SUBJECT Long Span Wall



Corner Labels For Wall

Equivalent frame method is used to evaluate the corner moments in walls.

Stiffness values used are as per the design calculations by Rotondo Precast dated 11/14/1996.

MUESER RUTLEDGE CONSULTING ENGINEERS

SHEET \_\_\_\_\_ OF \_\_\_\_\_

FILE 12582B

MADE BY KH DATE 1/5/16

PROJECT Wills Wharf Hotel, Harbor II, MD

CHECKED BY MJ DATE 1/11/16

SUBJECT Moment Distribution for corner moments (factored)

| Wall Thickness (in) | Wall length (ft) | Moment of Inertia (in <sup>4</sup> ) | Stiffness |
|---------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|
| 6.875               | 11.57292         | 324.9512                             | 112.3144  |
| 6.875               | 7.572917         | 324.9512                             | 171.6386  |
| 6.875               | 11.57292         | 324.9512                             | 112.3144  |
| 6.875               | 7.572917         | 324.9512                             | 171.6386  |

\* FROM REF. CALCULATION BY ROTONDO PRECAST DATED 11/14/96

Uniform load on the wall due to lateral earth pressure  $w = \frac{1.015 + 1.646}{2} = 1.36 \text{ ksf}$

Fixed end moment =  $w l^2 / 12$

| JOINT | A      |       | B      |       | C      |       | D      |       |
|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
| MEMB. | AD     | AB    | BA     | BC    | CB     | CD    | DC     | DA    |
| D.F.  | 0.4    | 0.6   | 0.6    | 0.4   | 0.4    | 0.6   | 0.6    | 0.4   |
| FEM   | -15.18 | 6.5   | -6.5   | 15.18 | -15.18 | 6.5   | -6.5   | 15.18 |
| Dist. | 3.47   | 5.21  | -5.21  | -3.47 | 3.47   | 5.21  | -5.21  | -3.47 |
| C.O.  | -1.74  | -2.61 | 2.61   | 1.74  | -1.74  | -2.61 | 2.61   | 1.74  |
| Dist. | 1.74   | 2.61  | -2.61  | -1.74 | 1.74   | 2.61  | -2.61  | -1.74 |
|       | -11.71 | 11.71 | -11.71 | 11.71 | -11.71 | 11.71 | -11.71 | 11.71 |

Area of steel provided = #6 @ 10" = 0.5302 in<sup>2</sup> / ft

Whitney stress block  $a = \frac{A_s f_y}{0.85 f'_c b} = \frac{0.5302 \text{ in}^2 \times 60 \text{ ksi}}{0.85 \times 5 \text{ ksi} \times 12 \text{ in}} = 0.624 \text{ in}$

Moment Capacity  $\phi M_n = 0.9 \times 0.5302 \times 60 \left( 5.5 - \frac{0.624}{2} \right) = 12.4 \text{ k-ft/ft} > M_u = 11.71 \frac{\text{k-ft}}{\text{ft}}$



SUBJECT WALL LONG SPAN (11')

Factored loads :

$$M_u = w_u l^2 / 8$$

$$= 1.36 \times 11^2 / 8 = 20.57 \text{ k-ft/ft}$$

$$d_{eff} = 5.5''$$

$$\text{Area of steel} = \#6 @ 10'' = 0.5302 \text{ in}^2/\text{ft}$$

$$\text{Whitney Stress Block, } a = \frac{A_s f_y}{0.85 f'_c b} = \frac{0.5302 \times 60}{0.85 \times 5 \times 12''} = 0.62''$$

$$\text{Moment Capacity } \phi M_n = 0.9 A_s f_y \left( d - \frac{a}{2} \right) = 12.4 \text{ k-ft/ft}$$

$$\phi M_n < M_u$$

$$\text{Shear Force } V_u = 1.36 \left( \frac{11}{2} - \frac{5.5}{12} \right) = 10.83 \text{ k/ft}$$

$$\text{Shear stress } \tau_u = V_u / b d_{eff} = 0.16 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\text{Allowable shear stress } \tau_a = 0.85 \times 2 \sqrt{f'_c}$$

$$= 0.12 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\tau_a < \tau_u$$

MUESER RUTLEDGE CONSULTING ENGINEERS

SHEET \_\_\_\_\_ OF \_\_\_\_\_

FILE 12582B

MADE BY KH DATE 1/5/16

PROJECT Wills Wharf Hotel - Harbor Pt., MD

CHECKED BY MJ DATE 1/11/2016

SUBJECT WALL SHORT SPAN (7')

Factored loads

$$M_u = w_u l^2 / 8 = 1.36 \times 7^2 / 8 = 8.33 \text{ k-ft/ft}$$

$$d_{eff} = 5.625''$$

$$\text{Area of steel} = \#4 @ 10'' = 0.24 \text{ in}^2/\text{ft}$$

$$\text{Whitney stress block, } a = \frac{A_s f_y}{0.85 f'_c b} = \frac{0.24 \times 60}{0.85 \times 5 \times 12} = 0.28''$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Moment capacity } \phi M_n &= 0.9 \times 0.24 \times 60 \left( 5.625 - \frac{0.28}{2} \right) \\ &= 6 \text{ k-ft/ft} \end{aligned}$$

$$\phi M_n < M_u$$

$$\text{Shear force } V_u = 1.36 \left( \frac{7}{2} - \frac{5.625}{12} \right) = 4.12 \text{ k/ft}$$

$$\text{Shear stress } \tau_u = \frac{V_u}{bd} = 0.06 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\text{Allowable shear stress } \tau_a = 0.85 \times 2 \sqrt{f'_c} = 0.121 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\tau_a > \tau_u$$

#### **4. VAULT 3 – FLOOR SLAB EVALUATION**

**MUESER RUTLEDGE CONSULTING ENGINEERS**

Sheet No. \_\_\_\_\_ Of \_\_\_\_\_

File 12582B

Made By K.H. Date 12/31/15

Checked By M.J. Date 1/11/16

FOR WILLS WHARF HOTEL, HARBOR POINT, MD

SUBJECT **VAULT REVIEW**

Floor Slab Loading

Surface area of floor slab  $A_b := (11\text{ ft} + 2 \cdot s_l) \cdot (7\text{ ft} + 2 \cdot s_l) = 98.94\text{ ft}^{2.00}$

Critical depth of fill above the floor slab  $H := 13.4\text{ ft}$

Load distribution from the two wheels will overlap at the bottom slab level, so the total live load will be uniformly distributed over the slab area. No impact load since more than 8' fill available.

Live Load  $w_L := \frac{2Whl \cdot LLF}{A_b} = 0.70 \cdot \text{ksf}$  Per AASHTO 2012 4.6.2.10.4

Dead Load = weight of structure and earth cover

Volume of the structure  $Vol := (11\text{ ft} + 2 \cdot s_l) \cdot (7\text{ ft} + 2 \cdot s_l) \cdot (7\text{ ft} + r_l + f_t) - 11\text{ ft} \cdot 7\text{ ft} \cdot 7\text{ ft} = 300.94\text{ ft}^{3.00}$

$$w_D := \frac{(Vol \cdot V_{conc} \cdot DLF + H \cdot A_b \cdot V_{soil} \cdot ESF)}{A_b} = 0.03 \cdot \text{ksi}$$

Bending

Ultimate Moment  $M_u := (w_L + w_D) \cdot \frac{(7\text{ ft})^2}{8} = 29.30 \cdot \frac{\text{kip} \cdot \text{ft}}{\text{ft}}$

Effective Depth  $d_{eff} := f_t - 1\text{ in} - .375\text{ in} = 6.50\text{ in}$

Width considered  $b := 1\text{ ft}$

Area of steel provided  $A_{st} := 0.53 \cdot \frac{\text{in}^2}{\text{ft}}$

$a := \frac{A_{st} \cdot 1\text{ ft} \cdot f_y}{0.85 \cdot f_c \cdot b}$   $a = 0.94\text{ in}$

Moment capacity  $M_c := \left[ A_{st} \cdot f_y \cdot \left( d_{eff} - \frac{a}{2} \right) \right] \cdot \phi_{lm} = 14.76 \cdot \frac{\text{kip} \cdot \text{ft}}{\text{ft}}$

$M_c < M_u$  Additional reinforcement required.

Shear

$w_u := w_L + w_D = 0.03 \cdot \text{ksf}$

$V_u := w_u \cdot \left( \frac{7\text{ ft}}{2} - d_{eff} \right) = 14.15 \cdot \frac{\text{kip}}{\text{ft}}$

Shear capacity =  $V_c := \phi_{lv} \cdot 2 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{f_c}{\text{psi}}} \cdot 12 \cdot \frac{d_{eff}}{\text{in}}$

$V_c := \frac{V_c}{1000} \cdot \frac{\text{kip}}{\text{ft}} = 9.38 \cdot \frac{\text{kip}}{\text{ft}}$

$V_c < V_u$  Additional reinforcement required.