# Climate Change in the American Mind Recent Results & Insights

Jennifer Carman Yale Program on Climate Change Communication 15 August 2024





# Roadmap

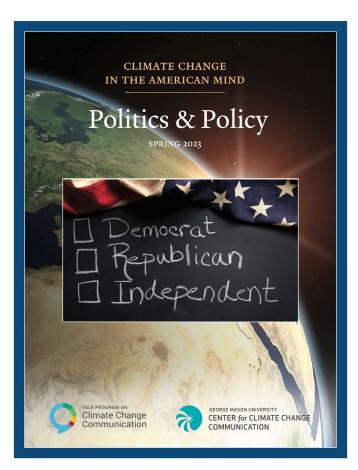
- Study background
- Key findings
- How YPCCC can support your work
- Key lessons







# Climate Change in the American Mind (CCAM)



- National twice-yearly survey
- Partnership with George Mason University
- Running since 2008
- Tracks variations in Americans' opinions about climate change over time and by political party



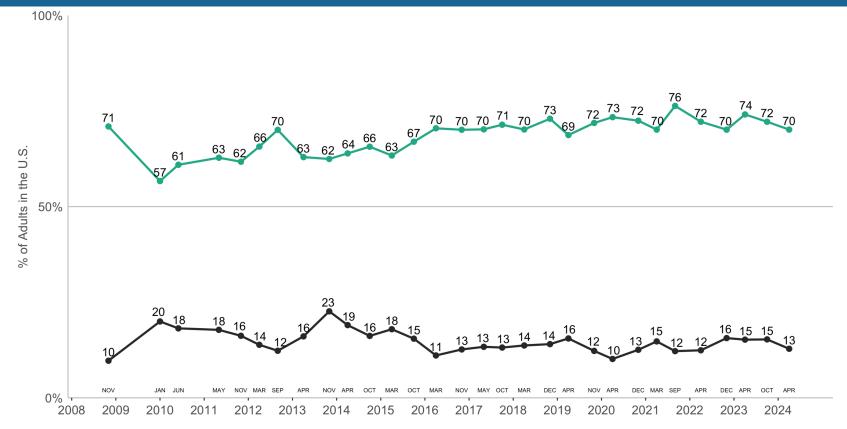


# **Key findings**





# More than two-thirds of Americans think global warming is happening



15 August 2024

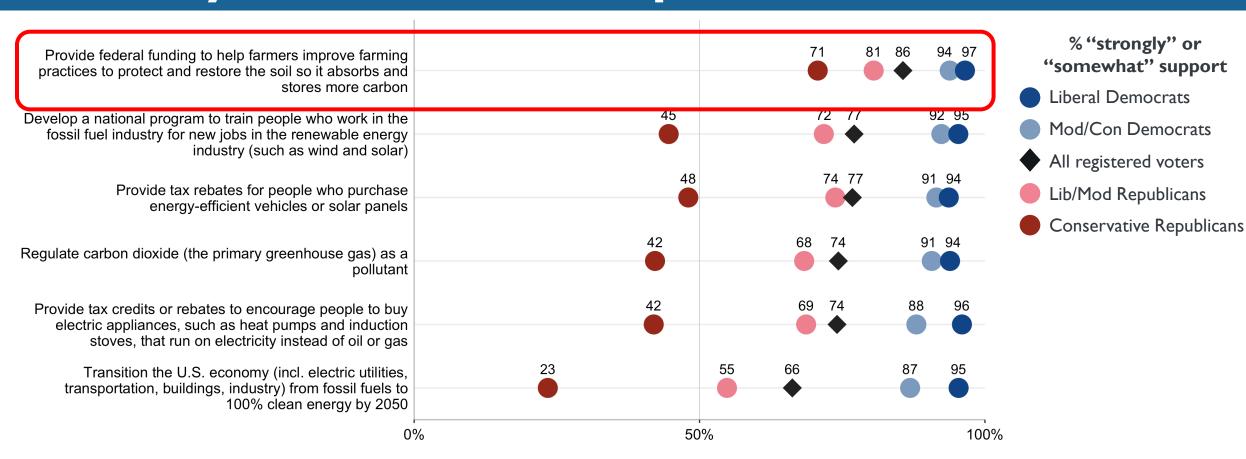
- Think global warming is happening (%)
- Think global warming is NOT happening (%)

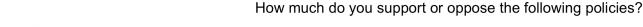
Do you think global warming is happening?

Spring 2024



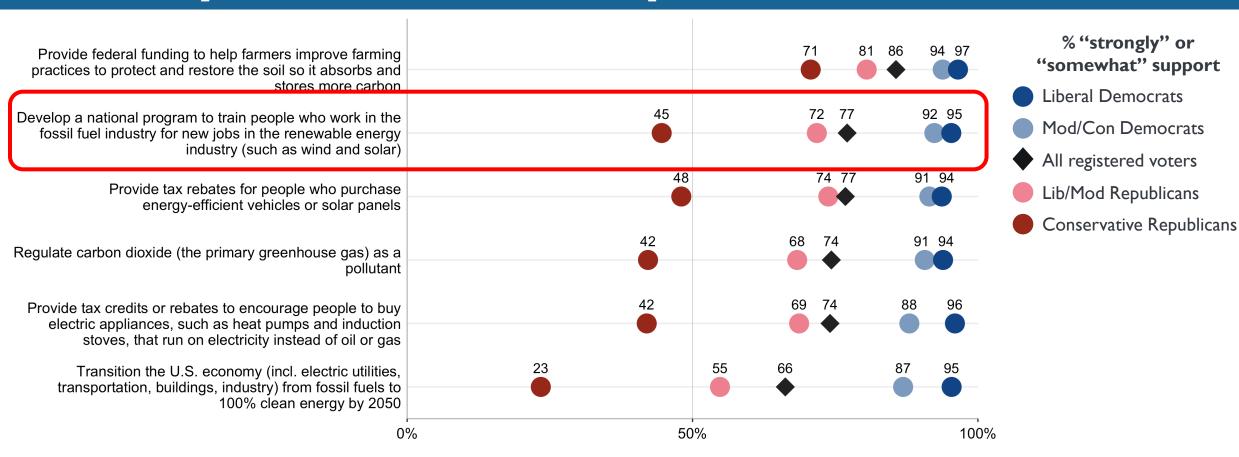






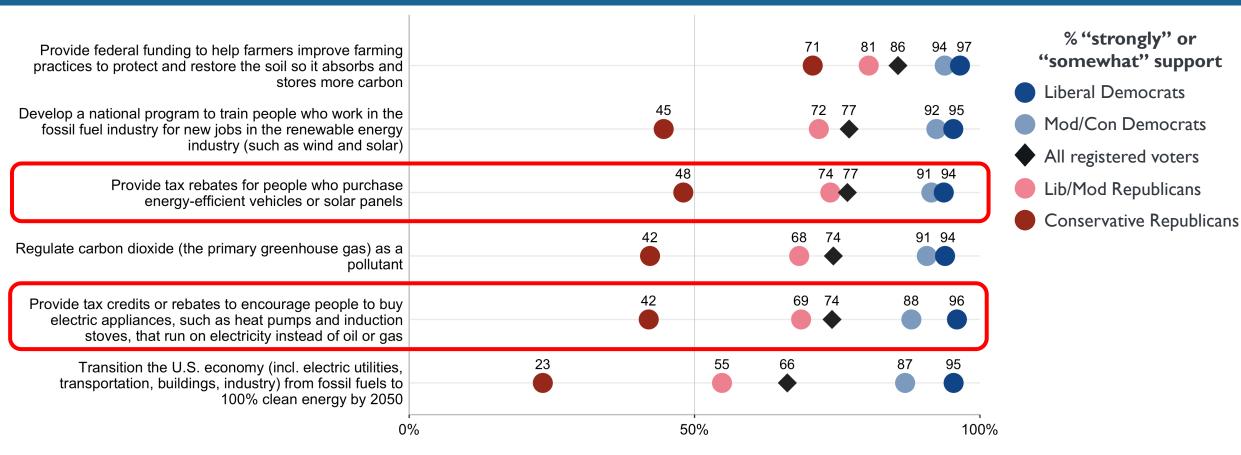










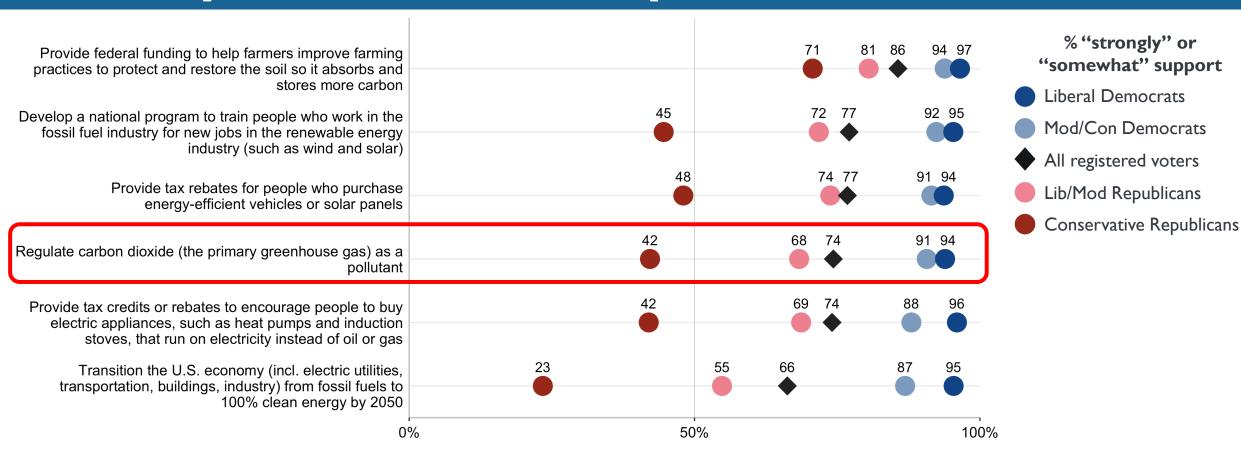


How much do you support or oppose the following policies?



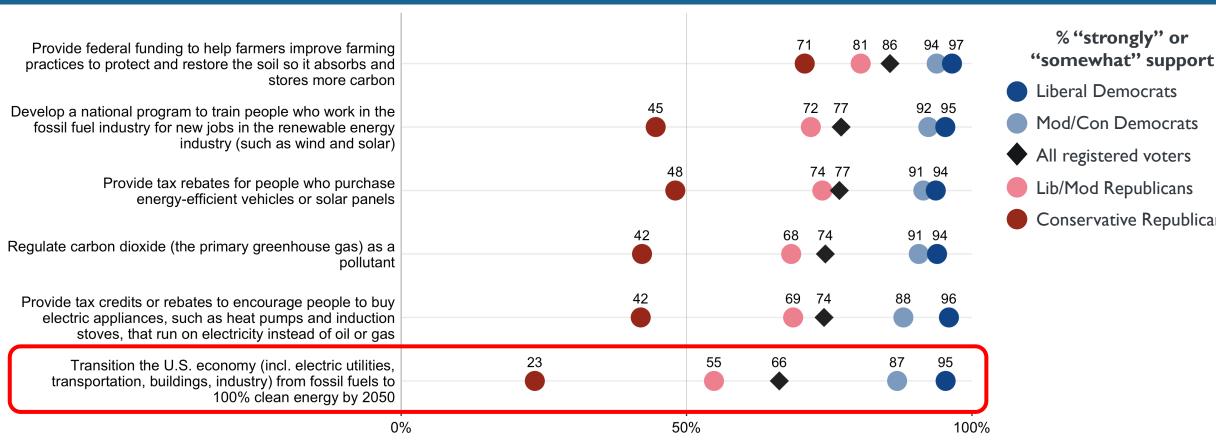


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Liberal Democrats

Lib/Mod Republicans

Conservative Republicans

How much do you support or oppose the following policies?





Provide federal funding to help farmers improve farming practices to protect and restore the soil so it absorbs and stores more carbon

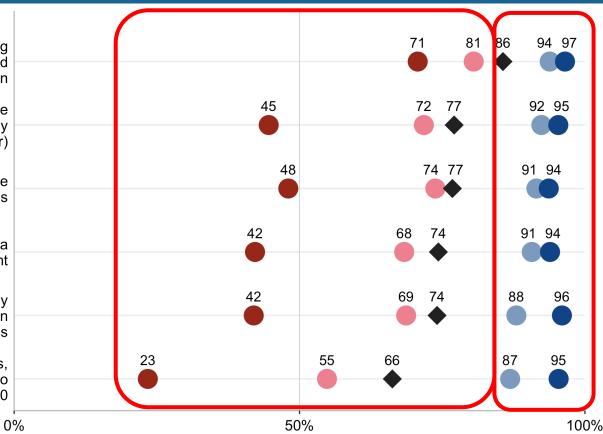
Develop a national program to train people who work in the fossil fuel industry for new jobs in the renewable energy industry (such as wind and solar)

Provide tax rebates for people who purchase energy-efficient vehicles or solar panels

Regulate carbon dioxide (the primary greenhouse gas) as a pollutant

Provide tax credits or rebates to encourage people to buy electric appliances, such as heat pumps and induction stoves, that run on electricity instead of oil or gas

Transition the U.S. economy (incl. electric utilities, transportation, buildings, industry) from fossil fuels to 100% clean energy by 2050



% "strongly" or "somewhat" support

- Liberal Democrats
- Mod/Con Democrats
- All registered voters
- Lib/Mod Republicans
- Conservative Republicans

How much do you support or oppose the following policies?





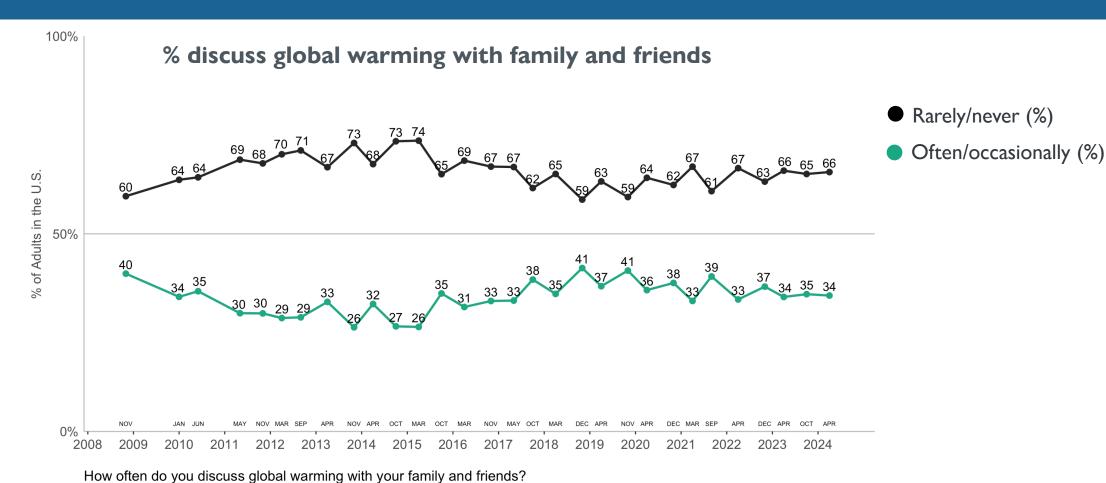
# The key takeaway from all this: Most Americans support action on global warming!







#### However, most Americans don't talk about it







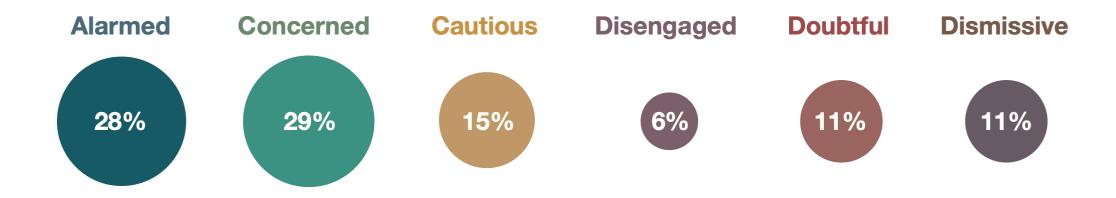
# Communication tools and resources

15 August 2024





### Global Warming's Six Americas



Highest Belief in Global Warming Most Concerned Most Motivated

Global Warming's Six Americas, Fall 2023 Base: 1.033 U.S. adults

Source: Yale Program on Climate Change Communication; George Mason University Center for Climate Change Communication

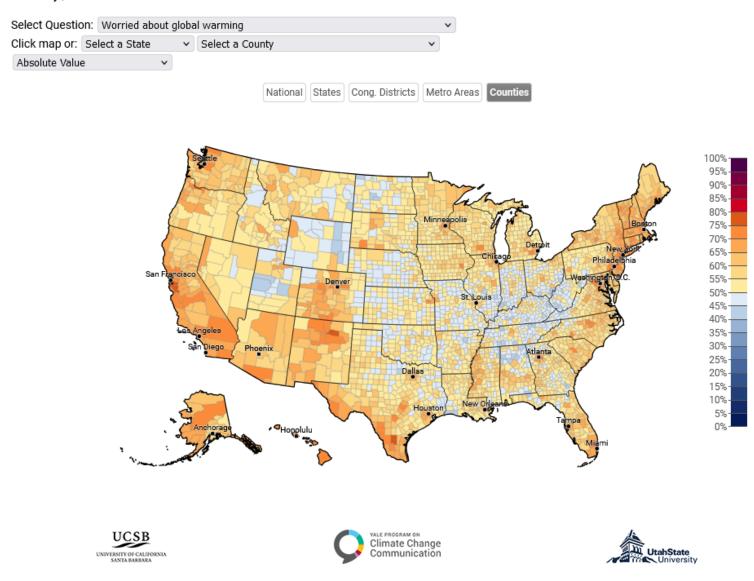




Lowest Belief in Global Warming Least Concerned Least Motivated

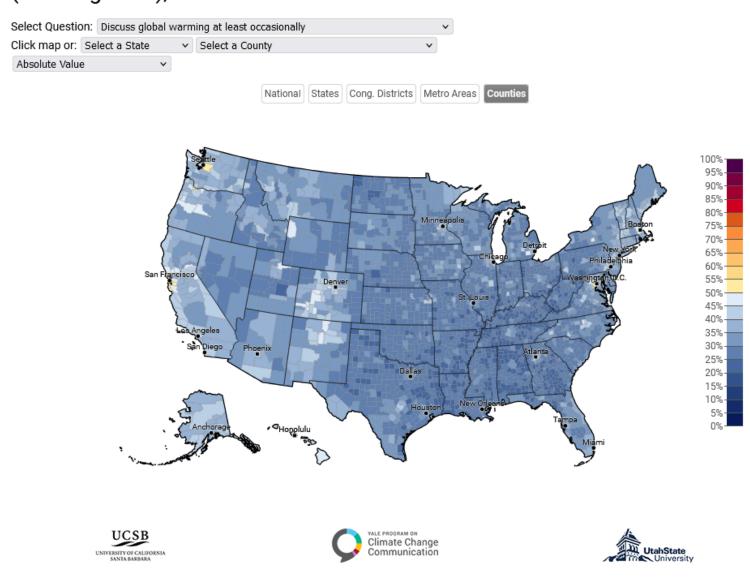
# Yale Climate Opinion Maps

Estimated % of adults who are worried about global warming (nat'l avg. 64%), 2023



# Yale Climate Opinion Maps

#### Estimated % of adults who discuss global warming at least occasionally (nat'l avg. 36%), 2023

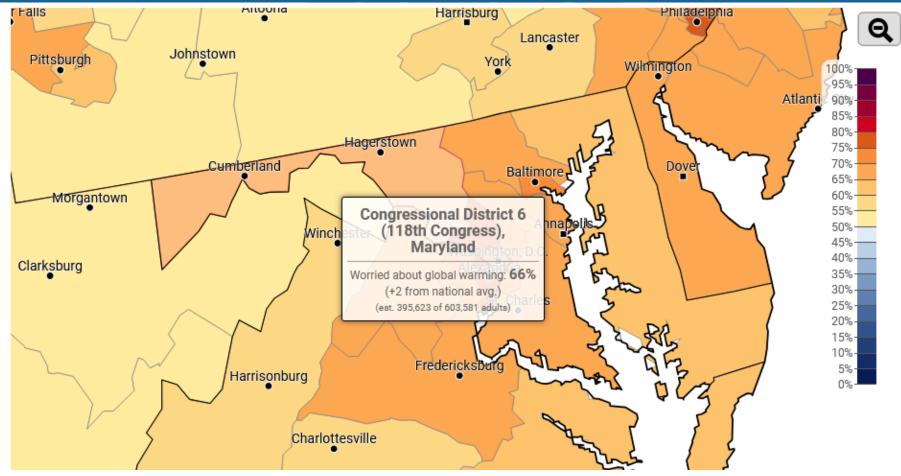


36% 64%

15 August 2024 At least occasionally Rarely/Never 17

United States

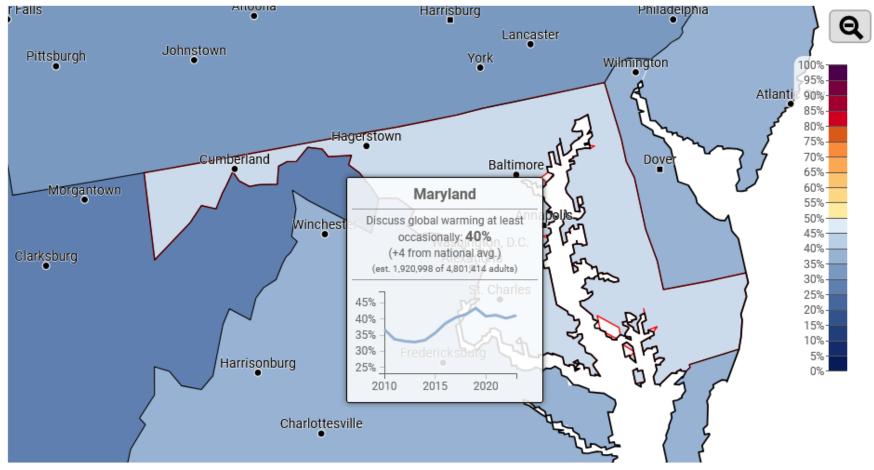
# What do people in Maryland think?







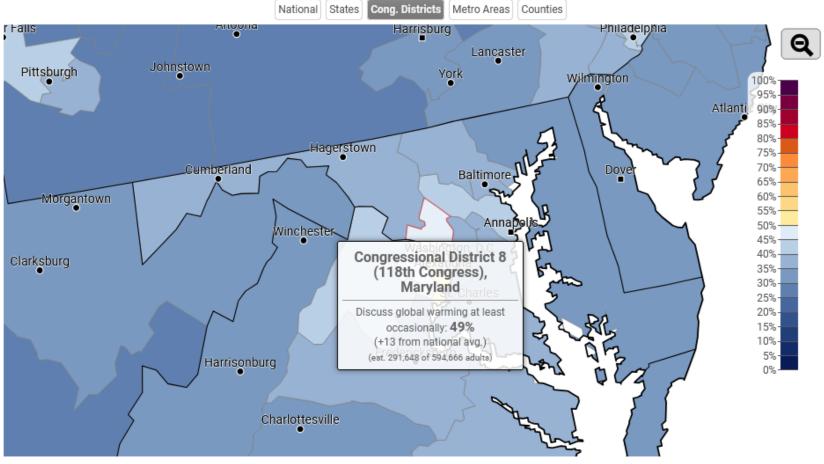
# How much do people in Maryland talk about global warming?







# The 8<sup>th</sup> District has the most people who say they talk about global warming







### Climate Change Fact Sheets

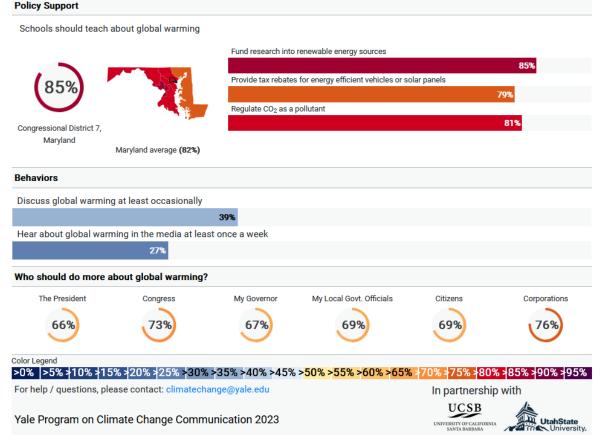
YPCCC / Visualizations & Data / Climate Opinion Factsheets / Maryland / Congressional District 7 Copy URL



#### CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 7, MARYLAND Public Opinion on Climate Change, 2023

Public opinion data come from the Yale Climate Opinion Maps (YCOM), which are based on a statistical model that employs nationally representative Climate Change in the American Mind (CCAM) surveys conducted between 2008 and 2023. The model combines geographic, census, socioeconomic, and political data with CCAM survey data collected by the Yale Program on Climate Change Communication and George Mason University Center for Climate Change Communication (combined n > 28,000). For more information about the survey question wording and methodology, please visit YCOM: climatecommunication.yale.edu/visualizations-data/ycom-us

#### **Beliefs** Global warming is happening Global warming is caused mostly by human activities 63% Most scientists think global warming is happening 63% Global warming is affecting the weather Congressional District 7, Maryland Maryland average (78%) Risk Perceptions Worried about global warming Global warming will harm future generations Global warming will harm people in the developing countries Global warming will harm people in the US 69% Global warming will harm me personally Congressional District 7, Marvland Maryland average (70%)







#### How to find our tools online

#### Get Climate Opinion Factsheets for States, Counties, or Congressional Districts



Public sentiment is everything. With public sentiment, nothing can fail. Without it, nothing can succeed.

Abraham Lincoln

Americans' opinions about climate change vary widely depending on where people live. So why would we rely on just one national number to understand public responses to climate change at the state and local levels? This Factsheets tool, based on the Yale Climate Opinion Maps, provides information about Americans' beliefs, risk perceptions, and policy preferences about climate change for all 50 states, 435 congressional districts, and 3,142 counties across the U.S. The tool allows you to customize which survey questions are shown on your Factsheet. The opinion estimates are based on a statistical model (see Howe et al. 2015 for details) that uses a large individual-level survey dataset (n > 28,000), plus geographic, demographic, economic, and other data to provide results accurate to within about 8 percentage points at any geographic level. We hope you find the data and tool useful, and welcome your feedback to help us improve future versions.

Note: The Congressional District Map reflects the 118th Congress (2023-2025). You will find that not all congressional districts have data due to pending litigation regarding the adoption of new redistricting plans. In 13 states where districts could be redrawn in the near future for the 119th Congress, we are delaying the release of estimates.

Select a State Maryland					<b>‡</b>
Select a County All Counties					\$
Select a Congressional District		Congressional District 7, Maryland			\$
Generate Factsh	eet				



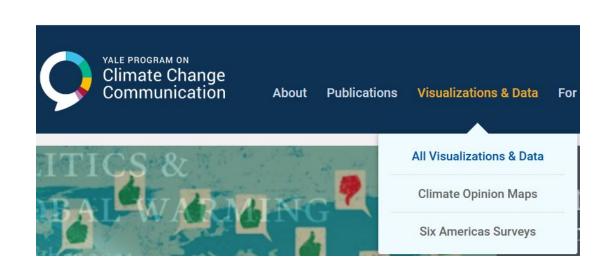


#### https://bit.ly/ClimateOpinionFactsheets



#### How to find our tools online

#### https://bit.ly/ClimateOpinionFactsheets









# **Key lessons**





### Five facts, ten words

- 1 It's real
- 2 It's us
- 3 It's bad
- 4 Scientists agree
- 5 There's hope





#### Personal stories are effective



**Emergency Management** Annapolis





### Persuasion through trusted messengers







### Summary

 Most Americans support actions to address climate change, but they don't always talk about it

- Clear facts, personal stories, and trusted messengers are effective
- YPCCC offers an array of data-based tools and programs to help your work





# Thank you!

Keep in touch:

climatechange@yale.edu

https://climatecommunication.yale.edu

#### Research Partners:















Communication













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